2007 Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS)

# 2007 National YRBS Data Users Manual





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# United States High School Survey Data Users Manual

#### 1. Introduction to the YRBSS

The Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance System (YRBSS) is an epidemiologic surveillance system established by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) to monitor the prevalence of youth behaviors that most influence health.

The YRBSS focuses on priority health-risk behaviors established during youth that result in the most significant mortality, morbidity, disability, and social problems during both youth and adulthood. These include: behaviors that result in unintentional and intentional injuries; tobacco use; alcohol and other drug use; sexual behaviors that result in HIV infection, other sexually-transmitted diseases (STDs), and unintended pregnancies; dietary behaviors; and physical activity, plus overweight and asthma.

Results from the YRBSS will be used by CDC to: (1) monitor how priority health-risk behaviors among high school students (grades 9-12) increase, decrease, or remain the same over time; (2) evaluate the impact of broad national, state, and local efforts to prevent priority health-risk behaviors; and (3) monitor progress in achieving relevant national health objectives for the year 2010. Results also will be used to help focus school health programs and policies on the behaviors that contribute most to the leading causes of mortality and morbidity.

The National Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) uses a three-stage cluster sample design to produce a representative sample of 9th through 12th grade students. The target population consisted of all public, Catholic, and other private school students in grades 9 through 12. A weighting factor was applied to each student record to adjust for nonresponse and the oversampling of black and Hispanic students in the sample. The final, overall weights were scaled so the weighted count of students was equal to the total sample size, and the weighted proportions of students in each grade matched population projections for each survey year. Because of the complexity of the cluster sampling design used, a statistical software package that can calculate sampling variance appropriately must be used. This document provides the information needed to correctly use and analyze the 2007 National YRBS.

For more information on the YRBSS, its methodology, or answers to frequently asked questions please visit the YRBSS web site at www.cdc.gov/yrbs.

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#### 2. Sample Description

School Level – All regular public, Catholic, and other private school students, in grades 9 through 12, in the 50 States and the District of Columbia were included in the sampling frame. Puerto Rico, the trust territories, and the Virgin Islands were excluded from the frame. Schools were selected systematically with probability proportional to enrollment in grades 9 through 12 using a random start. One hundred and ninety-five schools were sampled.

Class Level – All classes in a required subject or all classes meeting during a particular period of the day, depending on the school, were included in the sampling frame. Systematic equal probability sampling with a random start was used to select classes from each school that participated in the survey.

#### **Response Rates:**

Schools - 81% 157 of the 195 sampled schools participated.

Students - 84% 14,103 of the 16,662 sampled students submitted questionnaires.

14,041 questionnaires were usable after data editing.

Overall response rate - 81% \* 84% = 68%

#### 3. Data Edits

This section describes the procedures used to edit the 2007 National YRBS data to ensure data quality. Editing consists of checking responses for range, height/weight plausibility, and logical consistency. Data deemed invalid are set to missing.

#### 3.1 Single Question Edits

- If the response to a question does not correspond to one of the possible responses, the response for that question is invalid and is set to missing. This can occur when the valid response options for a question are "A" or "B" and the response recorded is "C", "D", "E", "F", "G", or "H", for example.
- If more than one response is selected for a question, the response for that question will be considered invalid and set to missing. The one exception is the race question (Q5), which can have multiple responses.

#### 3.2 Height, Weight, and Body Mass Index (BMI) Edits

The following two questions collect height and weight, which are used to calculate BMI:

Q6 How tall are you without your shoes on?

Directions: Write your height in the shaded blank boxes. Fill in the matching oval below each number.

Example	
Height	
Feet	Inches
5	7
3	0
4	$\overline{\Box}$
	$\overline{2}$
9	3
7)	4
	5
	6
	8
	9
	10
	(11)

Example

Hei	ght
Feet	Inches
3	0
4)	$\bigcirc$
5	2
	3
7)	4
	5
	7)
	©
	9)
	10
	(I)

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Q7 How much do you weigh without your shoes on?

Directions: Write your weight in the shaded blank boxes. Fill in the matching oval below each number.

Example		
Weight		
	Pounds	
1	5	2
0	()	C
$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	
3	3	3
	4	4
		$\bigcirc$ 5
	()	0
	7	7
	8	8
	9	9

Weight Pounds		
	Tounds	
0	0	0
	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$
$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$ 2
3	3	3
	$\bigcirc$ 4	4
	$\bigcirc$ 5	$\bigcirc$ 5
	6	6
	$\overline{7}$	$\bigcirc$
	8	8
	9	9

#### 3.2.1 Height/Weight Edits:

Height is read as a three-column character variable. It is not compressed or justified by the scanning program. The possible responses for the first column range from "3" to "7" and indicate feet; the possible responses for the second and third columns range from "00" to "11" and indicate inches. The height in feet and inches is converted to height in meters using the formula below.

$$Height(in\ m) = [(feet \times 12) + inches] \times 0.0254\ m/in$$

• If either feet or inches is not filled in or is unreadable, then *Height* is set to missing.

Weight is read as a three-column character variable. It is not compressed or justified by the scanning program. The first column indicates 100s of pounds ranging from "0" to "3"; the second column indicates 10s of pounds and ranges from "0" to "9"; the third column indicates single pounds and ranges from "0" to "9". The weight in pounds is then converted to weight in kilograms using the following formula:

Weight (in kg) = Weight (in lbs) 
$$\times$$
 0.4536 kg/lb

• If any weight-related column is left blank or is unreadable, all columns are set to missing and *Weight* is set to missing.

Height and weight must both be present. Therefore if *Weight* is missing or set to missing, then *Height* is set to missing; and if *Height* is missing or set to missing, then *Weight* is set to missing.

#### **3.2.2 BMI Edits:**

BMI is calculated using *Height* and *Weight* in the following formula:

$$BMI = kg/m^2 = Weight (in kg)/[Height (in m)^2]$$

- If *Height* or *Weight* is missing, BMI is set to missing
- If age or sex is missing, *Height*, *Weight*, and BMI are set to missing because the biologically implausible value edits (see section 3.2.3) are based on age and sex.

#### 3.2.3 Biologically Implausible Value Edits:

When basic height/weight and BMI edits are complete, further edits are applied to *Height*, *Weight*, and BMI to ensure the results are biologically plausible. *Height*, *Weight*, and BMI are set to missing when an observation lies outside the following limits developed by the Division of Nutrition and Physical Activity, CDC.

Age	Males	Females
≤ 10	Weight: 13.61-90.72 kg Height: 0.94-1.68 m BMI: 11.5 –41	Weight: 13.61-90.72 kg Height: 0.94-1.73 m BMI: 11-40
11-12	Weight: 20.41-136.08 kg Height: 1.02-1.83 m BMI: 11.5-41	Weight: 15.88-136.08 kg Height: 1.02-1.83 m BMI: 11-40
13-14	Weight: 27.22-181.44 kg Height: 1.27-1.98 m BMI: 13-55	Weight: 27.22-181.44 kg Height: 1.27-1.98 m BMI: 13-55
≥ 15	Weight: 31.75-181.44 kg Height: 1.27-2.11 m BMI: 13-55	Weight: 27.22-181.44 kg Height: 1.27-1.98 m BMI: 13-55

#### 3.3 **Logical Consistency Edits**

Logical consistency edits compare two questions at a time to ensure logical consistency. If responses from two or more questions conflict logically, the variables are set to missing. The exception is when a demographic variable is part of the logical edit check. Demographic variables are not set to missing, only non-demographic variable(s).

A list of the logical edits used for the 2007 national high school questionnaire follows.

#### Weapon Carrying

- If q12=a and q13=b,c,d,e1.
- 2. If q12=b and q13=c,d,e
- 3. If q12=c and q13=d,e
- 4. If q12=d and q13=e
- 5. If q12=a and q14=b,c,d,e
- 6. If q12=b and q14=c,d,e
- 7. If q12=c and q14=d,e
- 8. If q12=d and q14=e

#### **Fighting**

- 9. If q18=a and q19=b,c,d,e
- 10. If q18=b and q19=c,d,e
- 11. If q18=c and q19=d,e
- 12. If q18=d and q19=e
- 13. If q18=a and q20=b, c, d, e, f, g, h
- If q18=b and q20=c,d,e,f,g,h14.
- 15. If q18=c and q20=d,e,f,g,h
- 16. If q18=d and q20=e,f,g,h
- 17. If q18=e and q20=f,g,h
- 18. If q18=f and q20=g,h
- 19. If q18=g and q20=h

#### **Attempted Suicide**

- If q26=a and q27=b,c 20.
- 21. If q27=a and q26=b,c,d,e

#### **Tobacco Use**

- 22. If q1=a and q29=e,f,g
- 23. If q1=b and q29=f,g
- 24. If q1=c and q29=f,g
- 25. If q1=d and q29=g
- If q1=e and q29=g26.
- 27. If q28=b and q29=b,c,d,e,f,g

- 28. If q28=b and q30=b,c,d,e,f,g
- If q28=b and q31=b,c,d,e,f,g29.
- 30. If q28=b and q32=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
- 31. If q28=b and q33=b,c,d,e,f,g
- 32. If q28=b and q34=a
- 33. If q28=b and q35=b
- 34. If q29=a and q31=c,d,e,f,g
- If q29=a and q34=a35.
- If q29=a and q35=b36.
- If q30=a and q31=b,c,d,e,f,g 37.
- If q30=a and q32=b,c,d,e,f,g,h38.
- 39. If q30=a and q33=b,c,d,e,f,g
- 40. If q30=b and q33=c,d,e,f,g
- If q30=c and q33=d,e,f,g41.
- 42. If q30=d and q33=e,f,g
- If q30=e and q33=f,g43.
- 44. If q30=f and q33=g
- If q31=a and q30=b,c,d,e,f,g45.
- If q31=a and q32=b,c,d,e,f,g,h46.
- 47. If q31=a and q33=b,c,d,e,f,g
- 48. If q32=a and q30=b,c,d,e,f,g
- 49. If q32=a and q31=b,c,d,e,f,g
- If q32=a and q33=b,c,d,e,f,g50.
- If q35=a and q30=b,c,d,e,f,g51.
- 52. If q35=a and q31=b,c,d,e,f,g
- If q35=a and q32=b,c,d,e,f,g,h53.
- 54. If q35=a and q33=b,c,d,e,f,g
- 55. If q36=a and q37=b,c,d,e,f,g
- If q36=b and q37=c,d,e,f,g56.
- 57. If q36=c and q37=d,e,f,g
- If q36=d and q37=e,f,g58.
- If q36=e and q37=f,g59.
- If q36=f and q37=g60.

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#### **Alcohol Use**

- 61. If q1=a and q40=e,f,g
- 62. If q1=b and q40=f,g
- 63. If q1=c and q40=f,g
- 64. If q1=d and q40=g
- 65. If q1=e and q40=g
- 66. If q39=a and q11=b,c,d,e
- 67. If q39=a and q41=b,c,d,e,f,g
- 68. If q39=b and q41=c,d,e,f,g
- 69. If q39=c and q41=e,f,g
- 70. If q39=d and q41=f,g
- 71. If q39=a and q42=b,c,d,e,f,g
- 72. If q39=b and q42=d,e,f,g
- 73. If q39=c and q42=f,g
- 74. If q39=d and q42=g
- 75. If q39=a and q43=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
- 76. If q39=a and q44=b,c,d,e,f,g
- 77. If q39=b and q44=c,d,e,f,g
- 78. If q39=c and q44=e,f,g
- 79. If  $q_{39}=d$  and  $q_{44}=f_{,g}$
- 80. If q41=a and q11=b,c,d,e
- 81. If q41=a and q42=b,c,d,e,f,g
- 82. If q41=b and q42=d,e,f,g
- 83. If q41=c and q42=e,f,g
- 84. If q41=d and q42=f,g
- 85. If q41=e and q42=g
- 86. If q41=a and q43=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
- 87. If q41=a and q44=b,c,d,e,f,g
- 88. If q41=b and q44=c,d,e,f,g
- 89. If q41=c and q44=d,e,f,g
- 90. If q41=d and q44=e,f,g
- 91. If q41=e and q44=f,g
- 92. If q41=f and q44=g
- 93. If q43=a and q11=b,c,d,e
- 94. If q43=a and q41=b,c,d,e,f,g
- 95. If q43=a and q42=b,c,d,e,f,g
- 96. If q43=a and q44=b,c,d,e,f,g

#### Marijuana Use

- 97. If q1=a and q46=e,f,g
- 98. If q1=b and q46=f,g
- 99. If  $q_1 = c$  and  $q_46 = f_1g$
- 100. If q1=d and q46=g

- 101. If q1=e and q46=g
- 102. If q45=a and q46=b,c,d,e,f,g
- 103. If q45=a and q47=b,c,d,e,f
- 104. If q45=b and q47=c,d,e,f
- 105. If q45=c and q47=d,e,f
- 106. If q45=d and q47=e,f
- 107. If q45=e and q47=f
- 108. If q45=a and q48=b,c,d,e,f
- 109. If q45=b and q48=c,d,e,f
- 110. If q45=c and q48=d,e,f
- 111. If q45=d and q48=e,f
- 112. If q45=e and q48=f
- 113. If q46=a and q45=b,c,d,e,f,g
- 114. If q46=a and q47=b,c,d,e,f
- 115. If q46=a and q48=b,c,d,e,f
- 116. If q47=a and q48=b,c,d,e,f
- 117. If q47=b and q48=c,d,e,f
- 118. If q47=c and q48=d,e,f
- 119. If q47=d and q48=e,f
- 120. If q47=e and q48=f

#### **Cocaine and Other Drugs**

- 121. If q49=a and q50=b,c,d,e,f
- 122. If q49=b and q50=c,d,e,f
- 123. If q49=c and q50=d,e,f
- 124. If q49=d and q50=e,f
- 125. If q49=e and q50=f

#### **Sexual Behavior**

- 126. If q1=a and q59=d,e,f,g,h
- 127. If q1=b and q59=e,f,g,h
- 128. If q1=c and q59=f,g,h
- 129. If q1=d and q59=g,h
- 130. If q1=e and q59=h
- 150. If q1 c and q55 if
- 131. If q58=a and q59=a
- 132. If q58=b and q59=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
- 133. If q58=a and q60=a
- 134. If q58=b and q60=b,c,d,e,f,g
- 135. If q58=a and q61=a
- 136. If q58=b and q61=b,c,d,e,f,g,h
- 137. If q58=a and q62=a
- 138. If q58=b and q62=b,c
- 139. If q58=a and q63=a

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140. If q58=b and q63=b,c 162. If q61=a and q64=b, c, d, e, f, g, h 141. If q58=a and q64=a163. If q62=a and q59=b,c,d,e,f,g,h142. If q58=b and q64=b,c,d,e,f,g,h164. If q62=a and q60=b,c,d,e,f,g143. If q59=a and q60=b,c,d,e,f,g165. If q62=a and q61=b,c,d,e,f,g,h144. If q59=a and q61=b,c,d,e,f,g,h 166. If q62=a and q63=b.c145. If q59=a and q62=b,c If q62=a and q64=b,c,d,e,f,g,h167. If q63=a and q59=b,c,d,e,f,g,h146. If q59=a and q63=b,c 168. 147. If q59=a and q64=b,c,d,e,f,g,h169. If q63=a and q60=b, c,d,e,f,g 148. If q60=a and q59=b,c,d,e,f,g,hIf q63=a and q61=b,c,d,e,f,g,h170. 149. If q60=a and q61=b,c,d,e,f,g,h If q63=a and q62=b,c 171. 150. If q60=b and q61=d,e,f,g,hIf q63=a and q64=b,c,d,e,f,g,h172. 151. If q60=c and q61=e,f,g,h173. If q63=c and q64=d152. If q60=d and q61=f,g,h174. If q64=a and q59=b,c,d,e,f,g,h153. If q60=e and q61=g,h175. If q64=a and q60=b,c,d,e,f,g154. If q60=f and q61=h176. If q64=a and q61=b,c,d,e,f,g,h155. If q60=a and q62=b.c177. If q64=a and q62=b.c If q60=a and q63=b,cIf q64=a and q63=b,c 156. 178. 157. If q60=a and q64=b,c,d,e,f,g,h If q61=a and q59=b,c,d,e,f,g,h158. Sex and Alcohol or Drugs 159. If q61=a and q60=b,c,d,e,f,gIf q62=b and q39=a and q45=a and 179. 160. If q61=a and q62=b,c q49=a and q51=a and q52=a and 161. If q61=a and q63=b,c q53=a and q54=a

#### 3.4 Subversion of Records

Records are marked "subverted" when a student answers 20 or fewer questions or answers with b, c, d, e, f, g, or h 15 or more times in a row. Subverting records eliminates records that are judged too incomplete overall to be valid for analysis. Subverted records have not been included on the public use data files.

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#### 4. Variable Documentation

This section describes how the race/ethnicity, overweight, obese, and dichotomous variables were generated from the original survey questions.

#### 4.1 Race/Ethnicity

The 2007 YRBS uses the following two questions to determine race/ethnicity:

- Q4 Are you Hispanic or Latino?
  - A. Yes
  - B. No
- Q5 What is your race? (Select one or more responses.)
  - A. American Indian or Alaska Native
  - B. Asian
  - C. Black or African American
  - D. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
  - E. White

Ethnicity (Q4) is scanned as a single column variable with either A or B as valid responses. Race (Q5) is the only YRBS question that permits the selection of more than one response. It is a "check all that apply" type question and is scanned as an eight-column character variable. If the student selected "A", then the first column contains an "A". If they selected "B", then the second column contains a "B", and so on.

To maintain comparability with results prior to 2005, which used a single question to ascertain race/ethnicity, Q4 and Q5 are combined to create the two-column raceeth variable. If the student selected "B" for Q4 and only one response option for Q5 then raceeth is set to a number between "1" and "5" depending on the Q5 option selected. If they selected "A" for Q4 and no response for Q5, raceeth is set to "6" indicating "Hispanic/Latino". If they selected "A" for Q4 and one or more responses for Q5, then raceeth is set to "7" indicating "Multiple – Hispanic/Latino". If they selected "B" for Q4 and more than one response for Q5, then raceeth is set to "8" indicating "Multiple – Non-Hispanic/Latino". Raceeth is set to "missing" if they answered "B" to Q4 and left Q5 blank, or they left Q4 blank regardless of the response for Q5, or if Q4 or Q5 is out of range.

Q4: Ethnicity	Q5: Race	Raceeth (Values and Labels)
В	A	1 (American Indian/Alaskan Native)
В	В	2 (Asian)
В	C	3 (Black or African American)
В	D	4 (Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander)
В	Е	5 (White)
A	Missing	6 (Hispanic/Latino)
A	1 or more responses	7 (Multiple– Hispanic/Latino)
В	2 or more responses	8 (Multiple– Non-Hispanic/Latino)
В	Missing	Missing
Missing	Missing or any response	Missing
Out of range	Out of range	Missing

#### 4.2 BMI Percentile, Overweight, and Obese

Overweight (QNROVWGT) and Obese (QNOVWGT) status for the YRBS is determined using a SAS program provided by CDC's Division of Nutrition and Physical Activity (DNPA). The SAS program generates BMI and BMI percentile for age and sex based on the 2000 CDC Growth Charts. The student's BMI percentile determines Overweight and Obese status. More information about the SAS program can be found on DNPA's website - www.cdc.gov/nccdphp/dnpa/growthcharts/resources/sas.htm.

Age (Q1), Sex (Q2), Height (Q6), and Weight (Q7) are input into the SAS program. The units on the YRBS for these variables differ from the units required by the SAS program. Prior to using the SAS program, the YRBS units are converted as follows:

Variable	YRBS	SAS	
Age	A. 12 years old or younger	$A \rightarrow 150 \text{ months*}$	
	B. 13 years old	$B \rightarrow 162$ months	
	C. 14 years old	$C \rightarrow 174$ months	
	D. 15 years old	$D \rightarrow 186$ months	
	E. 16 years old	$E \rightarrow 198$ months	
	F. 17 years old	$F \rightarrow 210$ months	
	G. 18 years old or older	$G \rightarrow 222$ months	
Sex	1 = Female	1 = Male	
	2 = Male	2 = Female	
Height	Meters Centimeters		
Weight	Kilograms Kilograms		

<sup>\*</sup>Use the mid-point of the year to determine age in months. For example, if the student answered 12 years old or younger, use (12.5 years \*12 = 150 months.)

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BMI and BMI percentile are output by the SAS program and available on the public use YRBS data file. When BMI percentile is at or above the 85<sup>th</sup> percentile and below the 95<sup>th</sup> percentile for BMI by age and sex, the student is considered overweight, and QNROVWGT is set to "1". The student is considered obese, and QNOVWGT is set to "1", when BMI percentile is at or above the 95<sup>th</sup> percentile for BMI by age and sex. QNROVWGT and QNOVWGT are mutually exclusive.

#### 4.3 Dichotomous Variables

There are two types of dichotomous variables - **QN#** and **QNword**. The dichotomous variables present the percentage of students answering the predetermined response(s) of interest (ROI). Students who answered the ROI(s) are in the numerator. The denominator is either all students or a subset of students who have indicated in the current survey they participate in a selected activity or behavior. Students must have provided valid data to be included in any dichotomous variable calculations. Therefore students with missing responses or who had their answers subverted are not included. The variables are created and added to the master datasets during editing.

**4.3.1 QN# Variables**: Each question has a corresponding dichotomous variable. The name of the dichotomous variable corresponds to the standard question number. For example, the dichotomous variable for Q10 is named QN10. The table below provides the question and response options used for each standard Q# variable and related QN# variable. The bolded responses indicate the ROIs for that question. The ROIs are set to "1" for the QN# variables; the remaining responses are set to "2" or to "missing" for the QN# variable. The numerator and denominator are further defined below the responses. The summary text for each QN# variable is also listed.

Q8:	When you rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?		
	A.	I did not ride a bicycle during the past 12 months	
	В.	Never wore a helmet	
	C.	Rarely wore a helmet	
	D.	Sometimes wore a helmet	
	E.	Most of the time wore a helmet	
	F.	Always wore a helmet	
QN8:	Numerator:	Students who answered B or C for Q8	
	Denominator:	Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q8	
	Summary text:	Among students who rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, the percentage who never or rarely wore a bicycle helmet	

Q9:	How often do yo	ou wear a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else?	
Q).	A. Never		
	В.	Rarely	
	C.	~	
	D.		
	E.	Always	
QN9:	Numerator:	Students who answered A or B for Q9	
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q9	
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else	
Q10:	During the past 3	30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by	
Q10.		d been drinking alcohol?	
	A.	0 times	
	В.	1 time	
	C.	2 or 3 times	
	D.	4 or 5 times	
	E.	6 or more times	
QN10:	Numerator:	Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q10	
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q10	
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30	
		days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking	
		alcohol	
Q11:	During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you		
	had been drinkin		
	A.	0 000000	
	В.	- vv	
		2 or 3 times	
	D.	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
	Е.	6 or more times	
QN11:	Numerator:	Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q11	
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q11	
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who drove a car or other vehicle one or more	
		times during the past 30 days when they had been drinking alcohol	
Q12:	During the past 3 or club?	30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife,	
	A.	0 days	
	В.	1 day	
	С.	2 or 3 days	
	D.	4 or 5 days	
	<b>E.</b>	6 or more days	
QN12:	Numerator:	Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q12	
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q12	
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or	
	J	club on one or more of the past 30 days	

Q13:	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a gun?			
	A.	A. 0 days		
	В.	. 1 day		
	С.	2 or 3 days		
	D.	4 or 5 days		
	<b>E.</b>	6 o	r more days	
QN13:	Numerator:	Stu	dents who answered B, C, D, or E for Q13	
	Denominator:	Stu	dents who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q13	
	Summary text:	Per day	centage of students who carried a gun on one or more of the past 30 s	
Q14:	During the past 3 club on school pr		ys, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or ty?	
		A.	0 days	
		В.	1 day	
		C.	2 or 3 days	
		D.	4 or 5 days	
		E.	6 or more days	
QN14:	Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q14	
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q14	
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property on one or more of the past 30 days	
Q15:	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?			
		A.	0 days	
		B.	1 day	
		C.	2 or 3 days	
		D.	4 or 5 days	
		E.	6 or more days	
QN15:	Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q15	
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q15	
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who did not go to school on one or more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school	

Q16:	During the past 12 months, how many times has someone threatened or injured you with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?			
	weapon such as	_	· · · ·	
		A.	0 times	
		В.	1 time	
		C.	2 or 3 times	
		D.	4 or 5 times	
		Ε.	6 or 7 times	
		F.	8 or 9 times	
		G.	10 or 11 times	
		H.	12 or more times	
QN16:	Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q16	
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q16	
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who had been threatened or injured with a	
			weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property one or more	
			times during the past 12 months	
Q17:			onths, how many times has someone stolen or deliberately damaged your	
	property such as	s you	r car, clothing, or books on school property?	
		A.	0 times	
		В.	1 time	
		C.	2 or 3 times	
		D.	4 or 5 times	
		Е.	6 or 7 times	
		F.	8 or 9 times	
		G.	10 or 11 times	
		Н.	12 or more times	
QN17:	Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q17	
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q17	
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who had property, such as their car, clothing, or	
			books stolen or deliberately damaged on school property one or more times during the past 12 months	
010	<b>D</b> 1 1 1	10		
Q18:	During the past		onths, how many times were you in a physical fight?	
		Α.	0 times	
		<b>B.</b>	1 time	
		C.	2 or 3 times	
		D.	4 or 5 times	
		Ε.	6 or 7 times	
		F.	8 or 9 times	
		G.	10 or 11 times	
ONIIO	NI	Н.	12 or more times	
QN18:	Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q18	
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q18	
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times	
			during the past 12 months	

Q19:	During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight in which you were injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?		
	3	A.	0 times
		В.	1 time
		C.	2 or 3 times
		D.	4 or 5 times
		Б. Е.	6 or more times
QN19:	Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q19
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q19
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one or more times
	~ <i></i>		during the past 12 months in which they were injured and had to be
			treated by a doctor or nurse
Q20:	During the past 1	2 m	onths, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?
		A.	0 times
		B.	1 time
		C.	2 or 3 times
		D.	4 or 5 times
		Ε.	6 or 7 times
		F.	8 or 9 times
		G.	10 or 11 times
		H.	12 or more times
QN20:	Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q20
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q20
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who were in a physical fight on school property one or more times during the past 12 months
Q21:	During the past 1	2 m	onths, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt
	you on purpose?		
		A.	Yes
		B.	No
QN21:	Numerator:		Students who answered A for Q21
	Denominator:		Students who answered A or B for Q21
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who were ever hit, slapped, or physically hurt on
			purpose by their boyfriend or girlfriend during the past 12 months
Q22	Have you ever be	een p	physically forced to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?
		A.	Yes
		B.	No
QN22:	Numerator:		Students who answered A for Q22
	Denominator:		Students who answered A or B for Q22
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who have ever been physically forced to have
			sexual intercourse when they did not want to

Q23			onths, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two ow that you stopped doing some usual activities?
			Yes
		В.	No
QN23:	Numerator:	٥.	Students who answered A for Q23
Q1120.	Denominator:		Students who answered A or B for Q23
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for
	Summary text.		two weeks or more in a row that they stopped doing some usual
			activities during the past 12 months
Q24	During the past		onths, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?
		A.	Yes
		В.	No
QN24:	Numerator:		Students who answered A for Q24
	Denominator:		Students who answered A or B for Q24
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months
Q25	During the past	12 m	onths, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?
		A.	Yes
		В.	No
QN25:	Numerator:		Students who answered A for Q25
	Denominator:		Students who answered A or B for Q25
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt
			suicide during the past 12 months
Q26	During the past		onths, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?
		A.	0 times
		В.	1 time
		<b>C.</b>	2 or 3 times
		D.	4 or 5 times
03107	3.7	Ε.	6 or more times
QN26:	Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, D, or E for Q26
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q26
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who actually attempted suicide one or more times during the past 12 months
Q27			ide during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, se that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?
		A.	I did not attempt suicide during the past 12 months
		В.	Yes
		C.	No
QN27:	Numerator:		Students who answered B for Q27
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, or C for Q27
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who made a suicide attempt during the past 12
			months that resulted in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be
			treated by a doctor or nurse

Q28	Have you ever t	ried o	cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
		A.	Yes
		B.	No
QN28:	Numerator:		Students who answered A for Q28
	Denominator:		Students who answered A or B for Q28
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or
			two puffs
Q29	How old were y	ou w	hen you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?
		A.	I have never smoked a whole cigarette
		В.	8 years old or younger
		C.	9 or 10 years old
		<b>D</b> .	11 or 12 years old
		Ε.	13 or 14 years old
		F.	15 or 16 years old
03.700		G.	17 years old or older
QN29:	Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, or D for Q29
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q29
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who smoked a whole cigarette for the first time before age 13 years
Q30	During the past	30 da	ays, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
250	During the past	A.	0 days
		В.	1 or 2 days
		C.	3 to 5 days
		D.	6 to 9 days
		Ε.	10 to 19 days
		F.	20 to 29 days
		G.	All 30 days
QN30:	Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q30
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q30
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past
			30 days
Q31	During the past day?	30 da	ays, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per
	auy:	A.	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days
		В.	Less than 1 cigarette per day
		C.	1 cigarette per day
		D.	2 to 5 cigarettes per day
		E.	6 to 10 cigarettes per day
		F.	11 to 20 cigarettes per day
		G.	More than 20 cigarettes per day
QN31:	Numerator:		Students who answered F or G for Q31
	Denominator:		Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q30 and answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q31
	Summary text:		Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who smoked more than 10 cigarettes per day on the days they smoked during the past 30 days

Q32	During the past response.)	30 da	ys, how did you usually get your own cigarettes? (Select only one
	1 /	A.	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days
		В.	I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket,
			discount store, or gas station
		C.	I bought them from a vending machine
		D.	I gave someone else money to buy them for me
		E.	I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else
		F.	A person 18 years old or older gave them to me
		G.	I took them from a store or family member
		Н.	I got them some other way
QN32:	Numerator:		Students who answered B for Q32
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q1 and answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q30 and answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q32
	Summary text:		Among students who were less than 18 years of age and who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who usually got their own cigarettes by buying them in a store or gas station during the past 30 days
Q33	During the past	30 da	ays, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes on school property?
		A.	0 days
		В.	1 or 2 days
		C.	3 to 5 days
		D.	6 to 9 days
		E.	10 to 19 days
		F.	20 to 29 days
		G.	All 30 days
QN33:	Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q33
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q33
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on school property on one or more of the past 30 days
Q34	Have you ever s	moke	ed cigarettes daily, that is, at least one cigarette every day for 30 days?
		A.	Yes
		B.	No
QN34:	Numerator:		Students who answered A for Q34
	Denominator:		Students who answered A or B for Q34
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who ever smoked cigarettes daily, that is, at least
			one cigarette every day for 30 days
Q35	During the past		onths, did you ever try to quit smoking cigarettes?
		A.	I did not smoke during the past 12 months
		В.	Yes
0.12.5	<b>3</b> .7	C.	No
QN35:	Numerator:		Students who answered B for Q35
	Denominator:		Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q30 and answered B or C for Q35
	Summary text:		Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months

Q36	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip, such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Skoal Bandits, or Copenhagen?		
		A.	0 days
		В.	1 or 2 days
		C.	3 to 5 days
		D.	6 to 9 days
		E.	10 to 19 days
		F.	20 to 29 days
		G.	All 30 days
QN36:	Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q36
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q36
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on one or more of the past 30 days
Q37	During the past 3 school property?		ys, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on
		A.	0 days
		B.	1 or 2 days
		C.	3 to 5 days
		D.	6 to 9 days
		E.	10 to 19 days
		F.	20 to 29 days
		G.	All 30 days
QN37:	Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q37
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q37
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on school property on one or more of the past 30 days
Q38	During the past 3	30 da	ys, on how many days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?
		A.	0 days
		B.	1 or 2 days
		C.	3 to 5 days
		D.	6 to 9 days
		E.	10 to 19 days
		F.	20 to 29 days
		G.	All 30 days
QN38:	Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q38
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q38
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who smoked cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars on one or more of the past 30 days

Q39	During your life, on how many days have you had at least one drink of alcohol?			
		A.	0 days	
		В.	1 or 2 days	
		C.	3 to 9 days	
		D.	10 to 19 days	
		E.	20 to 39 days	
		F.	40 to 99 days	
		G.	100 or more days	
QN39:	Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q39	
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q39	
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more days during their life	
Q40	How old were ye	ou w	hen you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?	
		A.	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	
		B.	8 years old or younger	
		C.	9 or 10 years old	
		D.	11 or 12 years old	
		E.	13 or 14 years old	
		F.	15 or 16 years old	
		G.	17 years old or older	
QN40:	Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, or D for Q40	
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q40	
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who had their first drink of alcohol other than a	
			few sips before age 13 years	
Q41	During the past ?	30 da	ys, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?	
		A.	0 days	
		В.	1 or 2 days	
		C.	3 to 5 days	
		D.	6 to 9 days	
		<b>E.</b>	10 to 19 days	
		F.	20 to 29 days	
		G.	All 30 days	
QN41:	Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q41	
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q41	
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on one or more of the past 30 days	

Q42	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a that is, within a couple of hours?		
		A.	0 days
		В.	1 day
		C.	2 days
		D.	3 to 5 days
		E.	6 to 9 days
		F.	10 to 19 days
		G.	20 or more days
QN42:	Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q42
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q42
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who had five or more drinks of alcohol in a row,
	•		that is, within a couple of hours, on one or more of the past 30 days
Q43	During the past	30 da	ys, how did you usually get the alcohol you drank?
	0 1	A.	
		В.	I bought it in a store such as a liquor store, convenience store,
			supermarket, discount store, or gas station
		C.	I bought it at a restaurant, bar, or club
		D.	I bought it at a public event such as a concert or sporting event
		E.	I gave someone else money to buy it for me
		F.	Someone gave it to me
		G.	I took it from a store or family member
		H.	I got it some other way
QN43:	Numerator:		Students who answered B for Q43
	Denominator:		Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q41 and answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q43
	Summary text:		Among students who reported current alcohol use, the percentage who usually got the alcohol they drank by buying it in a store such as a liquor store, convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station during the past 30 days
Q44	During the past school property		sys, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol on
		A.	0 days
		В.	1 or 2 days
		C.	3 to 5 days
		D.	6 to 9 days
		Ε.	10 to 19 days
		F.	20 to 29 days
		G.	All 30 days
QN44:	Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q44
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q44
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on school property on one or more of the past 30 days

Q45	During your life, how many times have you used marijuana?			
		A.	0 times	
		В.	1 or 2 times	
		C.	3 to 9 times	
		D.	10 to 19 times	
		E.	20 to 39 times	
		F.	40 to 99 times	
		G.	100 or more times	
QN45:	Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q45	
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q45	
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life	
Q46	How old were y	ou w	hen you tried marijuana for the first time?	
		A.	I have never tried marijuana	
		В.	8 years old or younger	
		C.	9 or 10 years old	
		D.	11 or 12 years old	
		E.	13 or 14 years old	
		F.	15 or 16 years old	
		G.	17 years old or older	
QN46:	Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, or D for Q46	
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q46	
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who tried marijuana for the first time before age	
			13 years	
Q47	During the past		ays, how many times did you use marijuana?	
		A.	0 times	
		В.	1 or 2 times	
		C.	3 to 9 times	
		D.	10 to 19 times	
		Е.	20 to 39 times	
		F.	40 or more times	
QN47:	Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q47	
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q47	
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during the past 30 days	

Q48	During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana on school property?			
		A.	0 times	
		В.	1 or 2 times	
		C.	3 to 9 times	
		D.	10 to 19 times	
		E.	20 to 39 times	
		F.	40 or more times	
QN48:	Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q48	
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q48	
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who used marijuana on school property one or	
			more times during the past 30 days	
Q49	During your life crack, or freebas		w many times have you used any form of cocaine, including powder,	
		A.	0 times	
		В.	1 or 2 times	
		C.	3 to 9 times	
		D.	10 to 19 times	
		E.	20 to 39 times	
		F.	40 or more times	
QN49:	Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q49	
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q49	
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase one or more times during their life	
Q50	During the past 3	30 da	nys, how many times did you use any form of cocaine, including powder,	
	crack, or freebas	se?		
		A.	0 times	
		В.	1 or 2 times	
		C.	3 to 9 times	
		D.	10 to 19 times	
		E.	20 to 39 times	
		F.	40 or more times	
QN50:	Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q50	
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q50	
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase one or more times during the past 30 days	

During your life, how many times have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray			
cans, or inhaled	any p	paints or sprays to get high?	
	A.	0 times	
	B.	1 or 2 times	
	C.	3 to 9 times	
	D.	10 to 19 times	
	E.	20 to 39 times	
	F.	40 or more times	
Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q51	
Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q51	
Summary text:		Percentage of students who sniffed glue, breathed the contents of	
		aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high one or	
		more times during their life	
During your life White)?	, how	many times have you used heroin (also called smack, junk, or China	
	A.	0 times	
	В.	1 or 2 times	
	C.	3 to 9 times	
	D.	10 to 19 times	
	E.	20 to 39 times	
	F.	40 or more times	
Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q52	
Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q52	
Summary text:		Percentage of students who used heroin one or more times during their life	
		many times have you used methamphetamines (also called speed, ?	
	A.	0 times	
	В.	1 or 2 times	
	C.	3 to 9 times	
	D.	10 to 19 times	
	E.	20 to 39 times	
	F.	40 or more times	
Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q53	
Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q53	
Summary text:		Percentage of students who used methamphetamines one or more times during their life	
	Numerator: Denominator: Summary text:  During your life White)?  Numerator: Denominator: Summary text:  During your life crystal, crank, or	cans, or inhaled any particles of the control of th	

Q54	During your life	e, hov	v many times have you used ecstasy (also called MDMA)?
		A.	0 times
		В.	1 or 2 times
		C.	3 to 9 times
		D.	10 to 19 times
		E.	20 to 39 times
		F.	40 or more times
QN54:	Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q54
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q54
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who used ecstasy one or more times during their
			life
Q55	During your life prescription?	e, hov	v many times have you taken steroid pills or shots without a doctor's
		A.	0 times
		В.	1 or 2 times
		C.	3 to 9 times
		D.	10 to 19 times
		Ε.	20 to 39 times
		F.	40 or more times
QN55:	Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q55
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q55
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who took steroid pills or shots without a doctor's
			prescription one or more times during their life
Q56	During your life body?	e, hov	w many times have you used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your
		A.	0 times
		В.	1 time
		C.	2 or more times
QN56:	Numerator:		Students who answered B or C for Q56
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, or C for Q56
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who used a needle to inject any illegal drug into their body one or more times during their life
Q57	During the past property?	12 m	onths, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school
		A.	Yes
		B.	No
QN57:	Numerator:		Students who answered A for Q57
	Denominator:		Students who answered A or B for Q57
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug
			by someone on school property during the past 12 months
Q58	Have you ever h		exual intercourse?
		A.	Yes
		В.	No
QN58:	Numerator:		Students who answered A for Q58
	Denominator:		Students who answered A or B for Q58
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who ever had sexual intercourse

Q59	How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?		
		A.	I have never had sexual intercourse
		В.	11 years old or younger
		C.	12 years old
		D.	13 years old
		E.	14 years old
		F.	15 years old
		G.	16 years old
		H.	17 years old or older
QN59:	Numerator:		Students who answered B or C for Q59
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q59
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13 years
Q60	During your life	, wit	h how many people have you had sexual intercourse?
		A.	I have never had sexual intercourse
		B.	1 person
		C.	2 people
		D.	3 people
		E.	4 people
		F.	5 people
		G.	6 or more people
QN60:	Numerator:		Students who answered E, F, or G for Q60
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q60
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with four or more people during their life
Q61			
		A.	I have never had sexual intercourse
		B.	I have had sexual intercourse, but not during the past 3 months
		C.	1 person
		D.	2 people
		E.	3 people
		F.	4 people
		G.	5 people
		H.	6 or more people
QN61:	Numerator:		Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q61
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q61
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with one or more people during the past three months

Q62	Did you drink al	lcoho	or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the last time?
		A.	I have never had sexual intercourse
		В.	Yes
		C.	No
QN62:	Numerator:		Students who answered B for Q62
	Denominator:		Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q61 and answered B or
			C for Q62
	Summary text:		Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse
Q63	The last time yo	u hac	I sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?
		A.	I have never had sexual intercourse
		В.	Yes
		C.	No
QN63:	Numerator:		Students who answered B for Q63
	Denominator:		Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q61 and answered B or C for Q63
	Summary text:		Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom during last sexual intercourse
Q64			d sexual intercourse, what one method did you or your partner use to
	prevent pregnan	cy? (	Select only one response.)
		A.	I have never had sexual intercourse
		В.	No method was used to prevent pregnancy
		C.	Birth control pills
		D.	Condoms
		E.	Depo-Provera (injectable birth control)
		F.	Withdrawal
		G.	Some other method
		Н.	Not sure
QN64:	Numerator:		Students who answered C for Q64
	Denominator:		Students who answered C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q61 and answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q64
	Summary text:		Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used birth control pills to prevent pregnancy before last sexual intercourse
Q65	How do you des	cribe	your weight?
	J	A.	Very underweight
		B.	Slightly underweight
		C.	About the right weight
		D.	Slightly overweight
		Ε.	Very overweight
QN65:	Numerator:		Students who answered D or E for Q65
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q65
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight

Q66	Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?					
	Α.	Lose weight				
	B.	Gain weight				
	C.	Stay the same weight				
	D.	I am not trying to do anything about my weight				
QN66:	Numerator:	Students who answered A for Q66				
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, or D for Q66				
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight				
Q67	During the past 30 d	ays, did you exercise to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?				
	Α.	Yes				
	B.	No				
QN67:	Numerator:	Students who answered A for Q67				
	Denominator:	Students who answered A or B for Q67				
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who exercised to lose weight or to keep from				
		gaining weight during the past 30 days				
Q68	During the past 30 d	ays, did you eat less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight				
	or to keep from gain	ing weight?				
	Α.	Yes				
	B.	No				
QN68:	Numerator:	Students who answered A for Q68				
	Denominator:	Students who answered A or B for Q68				
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who ate less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days				
Q69	During the past 30 d	ays, did you go without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting) to				
Qu)	lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?					
	Α.	Yes				
	В.	No				
QN69:	Numerator:	Students who answered A for Q69				
	Denominator:	Students who answered A or B for Q69				
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who went without eating for 24 hours or more to				
	,	lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days				
Q70		During the past 30 days, did you take any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's				
	_	advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? (Do not include meal replacement				
	products such as Slin					
	<b>A.</b>	Yes				
03170	B.	No				
QN70:	Numerator:	Students who answered A for Q70				
	Denominator:	Students who answered A or B for Q70				
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who took any diet pills, powders, or liquids				
		without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days				
		during the past 30 days				

Q71	During the past 30 days, did you vomit or take laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gai weight?		
	C	A.	Yes
		B.	No
QN71:	Numerator:		Students who answered A for Q71
	Denominator:		Students who answered A or B for Q71
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who vomited or took laxatives to lose weight or
			to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days
Q72		rape	rs, how many times did you drink 100% fruit juices such as orange juice, juice? (Do not count punch, Kool-Aid, sports drinks, or other fruit-
		A.	I did not drink 100% fruit juice during the past 7 days
		В.	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
		C.	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
		D.	1 time per day
		E.	2 times per day
		F.	3 times per day
		G.	4 or more times per day
QN72:	Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q72
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q72
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who drank 100% fruit juices one or more times
			during the past seven days
Q73	During the past		ys, how many times did you eat fruit? (Do not count fruit juice.)
			I did not eat fruit during the past 7 days
		В.	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
		C.	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
		<b>D.</b>	1 time per day
		<b>E.</b>	2 times per day
		F.	3 times per day
03.153	3.7	G.	4 or more times per day
QN73:	Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q73
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q73
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who ate fruit one or more times during the past seven days
Q74			ys, how many times did you eat green salad?
			I did not eat green salad during the past 7 days
		В.	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
		<b>C.</b>	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
		<b>D</b> .	1 time per day
		Ε.	2 times per day
		F.	3 times per day
ONEA	NT .	G.	4 or more times per day
QN74:	Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q74
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q74
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who ate green salad one or more times during the past seven days

Q75	During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat potatoes? (Do not count french fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips.)		
	potatoes, or pot	Α.	I did not eat potatoes during the past 7 days
		В.	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
		Б. С.	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
		D.	• •
		D. Е.	1 time per day
			2 times per day
		F.	3 times per day
ONIZE	None	G.	4 or more times per day
QN75:	Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q75
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q75
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who ate potatoes one or more times during the past seven days
Q76	During the past	7 day	s, how many times did you eat carrots?
		A.	I did not eat carrots during the past 7 days
		В.	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
		C.	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
		D.	1 time per day
		Е.	2 times per day
		F.	3 times per day
		G.	4 or more times per day
QN76:	Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q76
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q76
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who ate carrots one or more times during the past seven days
Q77	<u>√</u>		
		A.	I did not eat other vegetables during the past 7 days
		В.	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
		C.	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
		D.	1 time per day
		Ε.	2 times per day
		F.	3 times per day
		G.	4 or more times per day
QN77:	Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q77
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q77
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who ate other vegetables one or more times during the past seven days

Q78	During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop, such as Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite? (Do not include diet soda or diet pop.)			
		A.	I did not drink soda or pop during the past 7 days	
		B.	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	
		C.	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	
		D.	1 time per day	
		E.	2 times per day	
		F.	3 times per day	
		G.	4 or more times per day	
QN78:	Numerator:		Students who answered D, E, F, or G for Q78	
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q78	
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop one or more times per day during the past seven days	
Q79			ys, how many glasses of milk did you drink? (Include the milk you drank	
			m a carton, or with cereal. Count the half pint of milk served at school as	
	equal to one gla		I did not dain mille during the nort 7 does	
		А. В.	I did not drink milk during the past 7 days	
		В. С.	1 to 3 glasses during the past 7 days 4 to 6 glasses during the past 7 days	
		D.	1 glass per day	
		Б. Е.	2 glasses per day	
		F.	3 glasses per day	
		G.	4 or more glasses per day	
QN79:	Numerator:	G.	Students who answered F or G for Q79	
QIVI).	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q79	
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who drank three or more glasses per day of milk	
			during the past seven days	
Q80			ys, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60	
			ld up all the time you spend in any kind of physical activity that increases	
	your neart rate a		nakes you breathe hard some of the time.)	
		Α.	0 days	
		B.	1 day	
		C.	2 days	
		D.	3 days	
		E.	4 days	
		F.	5 days	
		G. H.	6 days	
QN80:	Numerator:	п.	7 days Students who enginered E. G. or H for OSO	
QINOU.	Denominator:		Students who answered F, G, or H for Q80 Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q80	
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who were physically active for a total of at least	
	Summary text.		60 minutes per day on five or more of the past seven days	
			Par and are read at are based as and and	

Q81	On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?			
		A.	I do not watch TV on an average school day	
		B.	Less than 1 hour per day	
		C.	1 hour per day	
		D.	2 hours per day	
		E.	3 hours per day	
		F.	4 hours per day	
		G.	5 or more hours per day	
QN81:	Numerator:		Students who answered E, F, or G for Q81	
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q81	
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who watched three or more hours per day of TV on an average school day	
Q82	computer for so	meth	l day, how many hours do you play video or computer games or use a ing that is not school work? (Include activities such as Nintendo, Game ox, computer games, and the Internet.)	
		A.	I do not play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work	
		B.	Less than 1 hour per day	
		C.	1 hour per day	
		D.	2 hours per day	
		E.	3 hours per day	
		F.	4 hours per day	
		G.	5 or more hours per day	
QN82:	Numerator:		Students who answered E, F, or G for Q82	
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q82	
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who played video or computer games or used a computer for something that was not school work three or more hours per day on an average school day	
Q83	In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physica education (PE) classes?			
		A.	0 days	
		В.	1 day	
		C.	2 days	
		D.	3 days	
		E.	4 days	
		F.	5 days	
QN83:	Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q83	
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q83	
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week when they were in school	

### 2007 YOUTH RISK BEHAVIOR SURVEY

Q84	During the past	ring the past 12 months, on how many sports teams did you play? (Include any teams run			
	by your school of	or coi	mmunity groups.)		
		A.	0 teams		
		В.	1 team		
		C.	2 teams		
		D.	3 or more teams		
QN84:	Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, or D for Q84		
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, or D for Q84		
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who played on one or more sports teams during		
			the past 12 months		
Q85	Have you ever b	een t	aught about AIDS or HIV infection in school?		
		A.	Yes		
		B.	No		
		C.	Not sure		
QN85:	Numerator:		Students who answered A for Q85		
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, or C for Q85		
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who had ever been taught in school about AIDS or HIV infection		
Q86	Uag a doctor or	nurac	e ever told you that you have asthma?		
Qou	rias a doctor or	A.	Yes		
		A. B	No.		
		С.	Not sure		
QN86:	Numerator:	C.	Students who answered A for Q86		
QNOU.	Denominator:		Students who answered A for Q86  Students who answered A, B, or C for Q86		
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that		
	Summary text.		they had asthma		
Q87	Do you still hav	e astl	nma?		
		A.	I have never had asthma		
		В.	Yes		
		C.	No		
		D.	Not sure		
QN87:	Numerator:		Students who answered A for Q86 and answered B for Q87		
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, or C for Q86 and answered A, B, C, or D for Q87		
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who had been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma and still have asthma (i.e. current asthma)		

Q88	When you rode a motorcycle during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?			
	A	4.	I did not ride a motorcycle during the past 12 months	
	E	В.	Never wore a helmet	
	C	C.	Rarely wore a helmet	
	Б	D.	Sometimes wore a helmet	
	E	E.	Most of the time wore a helmet	
	F	F.	Always wore a helmet	
QN88:	Numerator:		Students who answered B or C for Q88	
	Denominator:		Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q88	
	Summary text:		Among students who rode a motorcycle during the past 12 months, the	
	•		percentage who never or rarely wore a motorcycle helmet	
Q89	During your life, h	now	many times have you used hallucinogenic drugs, such as LSD, acid,	
	PCP, angel dust, m	nes	caline, or mushrooms?	
	Α	4.	0 times	
	_	В.	1 or 2 times	
	C	C.	3 to 9 times	
	D	D.	10 to 19 times	
	F	Ε.	20 to 39 times	
	F	F.	40 or more times	
QN89:	N89: Numerator:		Students who answered B, C, D, E, or F for Q89	
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q89	
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who have used hallucinogenic drugs, such as LSD, acid, PCP, angel dust, mescaline, or mushrooms one or more times during their life.	
Q90	On how many of the	he i	times during their life past 7 days did you exercise or participate in physical activity for at least	
Q70	20 minutes that made you sweat and breathe hard, such as basketball, soccer, running,			
			oicycling, fast dancing, or similar aerobic activities?	
		4.	0 days	
	E	B.	1 day	
	C	C.	2 days	
	D	D.	3 days	
	E	E.	4 days	
	F	F.	5 days	
	G	<b>J</b> .	6 days	
	H	Η.	7 days	
QN90:	Numerator:	merator: Students who answered D, E, F, G, or H for 90		
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q90	
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who exercised or participated in physical activity that made them sweat and breathe hard for 20 minutes or more on three or more of the past seven days	

Q91	that did not make	e you	past 7 days did you participate in physical activity for at least 30 minutes a sweat or breathe hard, such as fast walking, slow bicycling, skating, er, or mopping floors?  0 days 1 day 2 days 3 days 4 days 5 days 6 days 7 days
QN91:	Numerator:		Students who answered F, G, or H for Q91
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q91
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who participated in physical activity that did not make them sweat or breathe hard for 30 minutes or more on five or more of the past seven days
Q92			sysical education (PE) class, how many minutes do you spend actually
	exercising or pla		
		A.	
		B.	Less than 10 minutes
		C.	10 to 20 minutes
		D.	21 to 30 minutes
		<b>E.</b>	31 to 40 minutes
		F.	41 to 50 minutes
		G.	51 to 60 minutes
ONIO2	NI	Н.	More than 60 minutes
QN92:	Numerator:		Students who answered D, E, F, G, or H for Q92
	Denominator:		Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, G, or H for Q92
	Summary text:		Among students enrolled in physical education (PE) class, the percentage who actually exercised or played sports more than 20 minutes during an average PE class
Q93			ys, did you see a doctor or nurse for an injury that happened while
	exercising or pla		
		A.	I did not exercise or play sports during the past 30 days
		<b>B.</b>	Yes
02102	3.7	C.	No
QN93:	Numerator:		Students who answered B for Q93
	Denominator:		Students who answered B or C for Q93
	Summary text:		Among students who exercised or played sports, the percentage who saw a doctor or nurse during the past 30 days for an injury that happened while exercising or playing sports

Q94	Have you ever l	neen t	ested for HIV, the virus that causes AIDS?
<b>4</b> Σ1	Tiure you ever t	<b>A.</b>	Yes
		В.	No
		C.	Not sure
QN94:	Numerator:	C.	Students who answered A for Q94
Q1194.	Denominator:		Students who answered A for Q94 Students who answered A, B, or C for Q94
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who had been tested for HIV, the virus that causes AIDS
Q95			e for more than one hour on a sunny day, how often do you wear
	sunscreen with		F of 15 or higher?
			Never
		B.	Rarely
		C.	Sometimes
		D.	Most of the time
03.70.		Е.	Always
QN95:	Numerator:		Students who answered D or E for Q95
	Denominator:		Students who answered A, B, C, D or E for Q95
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who most of the time or always wear sunscreen
			with an SPF of 15 or higher when they are outside for more than one
006	XX 71	, 1	hour on a sunny days
Q96			e for more than one hour on a sunny day, how often do you do one or
			g: stay in the shade, wear long pants, wear a long-sleeved shirt, or wear a face, ears, and neck?
	nat mat snaues	your i A.	Never
		В.	Rarely
		В. С.	Sometimes
		D.	Most of the time
		Б. Е.	Always
QN96:	Numerator:	Ľ.	Students who answered D or E for Q96
QIV90.	Denominator:		Students who answered D of E for Q96
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who most of the time or always stay in the shade,
			wear long pants, wear a long-sleeved shirt, or wear a hat that shades their face, ears, and neck when they are outside for more than one hour
			on a sunny day
Q97	On an average s	school	I night, how many hours of sleep do you get?
<b>4</b> 27	on an average s	A.	4 or less hours
		В.	5 hours
		C.	6 hours
		D.	7 hours
		Б. Е.	8 hours
		F.	9 hours
		G.	10 or more hours
QN97:	Numerator:	J.	Students who answered E, F, or G for Q97
V11)/.	Denominator:		Students who answered E, F, or G for Q97  Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q97
	Summary text:		Percentage of students who get eight or more hours of sleep on an average school night

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Q98	How do you describ	be your health in general?
	A.	Excellent
	B.	Very good
	C.	Good
	D.	Fair
	E.	Poor
QN98:	Numerator:	Students who answered D or E for Q98
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, or E for Q98
	Summary text:	Percentage of students who described their general health as fair or poor
	•	

**4.3.2 Supplemental Dichotomous Variables:** The **QNword** variables are supplemental, dichotomous variables that are calculated based on results from one or more than one question. How these variables are derived, including which students are used in the numerator and denominator, and the SAS program used are detailed in the following table. The values included in the SAS programs are numbers that correspond to the original responses; 1 = A, 2 = B, etc.

QNFRCIG:	Numerator:	Students who answered F or G for Q30				
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q30				
	Summary Text:	Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on 20 or more of the past 30 days				
	SAS:					
	if q30 in ('6','7') the					
	else if q30 in ('1','	'2','3','4','5') then qnfreig = 2;				
QNANYTOB:	Numerator:	Students who answered B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q30, Q36, or Q38				
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q30, Q36, and Q38				
	Summary Text:	Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes or cigars or used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on one or more of the past 30 days				
	SAS:					
	$\overline{\text{qnanytob}} = 2;$					
	if q30 in ('2','3','4','5','6','7') then qnanytob = 1;					
	if q36 in $('2', '3', '4', '5', '6', '7')$ then quanytob = 1;					
	if q38 in $('2', '3', '4', '5', '6', '7')$ then quanytob = 1;					
	if $q30 = '' \text{ or } q36$	= ' or $q38$ = ' then quanytob = .;				
QNROVWGT:	Summary Text:	Percentage of students who were overweight (i.e., at or above the 85th percentile but below the 95th percentile for				
		body mass index, by age and sex)				
QNOVWGT:	Summary Text:	Percentage of students who were obese (i.e., at or above the 95th percentile for body mass index, by age and sex)				

QNFRVG:	Numerator: Denominator:	Calculated Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, F, or G for Q72, Q73, Q74, Q75, Q76, and Q77				
	Summary Text:	Percentage of students who ate fruits and vegetables five or more times per day during the past seven days				
	SAS:					
		vg2 qfrvg3 qfrvg4 qfrvg5 qfrvg6 8;				
	Qfrvgtot=0;					
		2 q73 q74 q75 q76 q77;				
		frvg1 qfrvg2 qfrvg3 qfrvg4 qfrvg5 qfrvg6;				
	do I=1 to 6;					
	select (qfv{i}); when('1') qfrvg	x(i)=0				
	when('2') qfrvg					
	when('3') qfrvg					
	when('4') qfrvg					
	when('5') qfrvg					
	when('6') qfrvg					
	when('7') qfrvg					
	otherwise qfrv	g{1}=.;				
	end; qfrvgtot = qfrvg	tot+afrua (i)				
	end;	ιοι <sup>+</sup> qπ vg {1},				
	if qfrvgtot>=5 the	en anfryg=1:				
	1 0	ne . then qnfrvg=2;				
	else qnfrvg=.;					
	drop qfrvg1-qfrvg6 qfrvgtot;					
QNDLYPE:	Numerator:	Students who answered F for Q83				
	Denominator:	Students who answered A, B, C, D, E, or F for Q83				
Summary Text: Percentage of students who attended physical edu (PE) classes daily in an average week when they school						
SAS: if q83 = '6' then qndlype = 1; else if q83 in ('1','2','3','4','5') then qndlype = 2;						

#### 4.4 Data Analysis Variables

#### **4.4.1** Weight:

A weight based on student sex, race/ethnicity, and grade level was applied to each record to adjust for school and student nonresponse and oversampling of black and Hispanic students. The overall weights were scaled so that the weighted count of students equals the total sample size, and the weighted proportions of students in each grade match the national population proportions. Thus the data are representative of students in grades 9-12 in public and private schools in the United States. "WEIGHT" indicates the weight factor assigned to each student record.

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#### **4.4.2** Stratum:

The sample design employed a three-stage cluster sample stratified by racial/ethnic concentration and MSA status. "STRATUM" indicates the stratum the school the student attends was assigned to.

#### 4.4.3 Primary sampling unit (PSU):

PSUs consist of counties, groups of smaller adjacent counties, or sub-areas of very large counties. "PSU" indicates the PSU the school the student attends was assigned to.

#### 5. Analysis Software Technical Notes

#### 5.1 Software requirements and sample packages

The YRBS uses a three-stage cluster sample design. Statistical software used to analyze YRBS data should account for this design. Many packages with this capability are available. Although the point estimates will always match, there may be differences in the confidence intervals as different methods for calculating standard error are used by various software packages.

A small sample of software packages and procedures that can account for the clustered design is presented below:

Software Package	Analysis Procedures
SAS	proc surveyfreq, proc surveymeans, and others
SPSS	csdescriptives, cstabulate, and others
SAS-callable SUDAAN	proc descript, proc crosstab, and others
Epi Info	complex sample frequencies, complex sample tables, and others

#### 5.2 How to use the SAS Format Library

The SAS format library contains the formats used to make SAS output more readable. Formats are linked to the data so that results are displayed as words ("Male" or "Female", for instance) instead of numbers (1 or 2). The SAS YRBS data file is designed to use its companion format library. You should download both the data file and the format library if you want to use SAS to analyze YRBS data.

The following example SAS program shows how to use the format library. It assumes that both the data file and the format library have been downloaded to "c:\data". Note that the program contains two libname statements. The first libname statement indicates where the data file is located; the second libname statement indicates where the format library is located.

libname mydata 'c:\data'; /\* tells SAS where the data are \*/
libname library 'c:\data'; /\* tells SAS where the formats are \*/
proc freq data=mydata.yrbs2005;
 tables q2;
run;

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Using the format library is recommended but technically is optional. If you do not want to use the format library, include the following statement at the start of your SAS program:

options nofmterr; /\* tells SAS to not look for formats \*/

Please note that each year of YRBS data has its own format library. Format libraries are not the same across years of data.

For further information on using format libraries, please consult your SAS documentation.

#### 5.3 Example SAS and SAS-callable SUDAAN Program

```
*Assign the locations for the SAS data and format library;
libname yrbsdata 'c:\data\yrbs2007';
libname library 'c:\data\yrbs2007';
* Create a temporary SAS dataset retaining only records that have
 weights greater than zero;
data yrbs;
     set yrbsdata.xxh2007_yrbs_data;
     if weight > 0;
* Create a numeric analysis variable for Grade;
select (q3);
   when ('1') grade = 1;
   when ('2') grade = 2;
   when ('3') grade = 3;
   when ('4') grade = 4;
otherwise; end;
* Sort the data by stratum and PSU - this is a SUDAAN requirement;
proc sort data=yrbs;
    by stratum psu;
* Run the SUDAAN descript procedure analyzing QN10 by grade;
proc descript data=yrbs design=wr;
     nest
          stratum psu/missunit;
    weight weight;
                  qn10;
     subgroup
                grade;
     tables
               grade;
     print/style=NCHS;
run;
```

#### 6. Codebook

The codebook documents the SAS, SPSS, MS Access, and ASCII data files available for public use. The columns in the codebook include the following information:

#### **Data Location:**

This column contains the numbers indicating the beginning and ending column position for each variable. The data location is relevant only when you are using the ASCII formatted data file; for the other files, you will reference data by variable name, not location.

#### Variable Name:

This column contains the variable names listed in the order that the variables appear in the data files. Please refer to Section 4 of this document for more details on variable types and dichotomous variables.

#### **Question Code and Label:**

This column contains information about each variable in the data file. For each standard question (Q1 through Q98), this column contains question text, response option codes, and response option text. For QN# and QNword variables, this column contains text that summarizes the "responses of interest", and the codes "1" and "2" for "Yes" and "No" respectively to indicate whether or not the response was one of the "responses of interest".

#### **Unweighted Frequency**:

This column contains the number of students who chose a specific response option or response of interest.

#### **Weighted Percentage:**

This column contains the percentage of students who chose a specific response option or response of interest. These percentages are weighted and represent students across the United States.

Data Location	Variable Name		Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
1-3	SITE	Site Code			
17-17	Q1	How old are	you?		
		1	12 years old or younger	22	0.1
		2	13 years old	8	0.1
		3	14 years old	1,361	11.2
		4	15 years old	3,239	26.1
		5	16 years old	3,606	25.8
		6	17 years old	3,575	23.3
		7	18 years old or older	2,169	13.4
			Missing	61	
18-18	Q2	What is your	sex?		
		1	Female	7,036	49.5
		2	Male	6,992	50.5
			Missing	13	
19-19	Q3	In what grade	e are you?		
		1	9th grade	3,467	29.0
		2	10th grade	3,482	26.2
		3	11th grade	3,480	23.4
		4	12th grade	3,529	21.3
		5	Ungraded or other grade	14	0.1
			Missing	69	
20-20	Q4	Are you Hisp	anic or Latino?		
		1	Yes	3,883	16.8
		2	No	9,976	83.2
			Missing	182	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
21-28	Q5	What is your race?		
		Н	2	0.0
		G	1	0.0
		F	5	0.0
		E	6,968	71.2
		D	248	1.8
		DE	28	0.2
		C	3,132	17.4
		CE	113	0.8
		CD	10	0.1
		CDE	4	0.0
		В	465	4.0
		ВЕ	47	0.5
		B D	16	0.1
		B DE	2	0.0
		BC	17	0.1
		BC E	4	0.1
		BCD	1	0.0
		A	545	2.1
		A E	137	0.8
		A D	6	0.1
		A DE	4	0.0
		AC	62	0.3
		ACE	42	0.3
		A CD	4	0.0
		A CDE	2	0.0
		AB	4	0.0
		AB E	3	0.0
		AB DE	1	0.0
		ABC	3	0.0
		ABC E	5	0.0
		ABCD	1	0.0
		ABCDE	11	0.1
		ABCDEFGH	1	0.0
			2,147	0.0
29-32	Q6	How tall are you without your shoes on? (Note: Data are is meters.)	n	
33-38	Q7	How much do you weigh without your shoes on? (Note: Data are in kilograms.)		

Data Location	Variable Name		Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
39-39	Q8		rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, how you wear a helmet?		
		1	I did not ride a bicycle during the past 12 months	4,821	33.2
		2	Never wore a helmet	6,761	51.3
		3	Rarely wore a helmet	683	5.5
		4	Sometimes wore a helmet	404	3.4
		5	Most of the time wore a helmet	322	2.9
		6	Always wore a helmet	414	3.6
			Missing	636	
40-40	Q9		n do you wear a seat belt when riding in a car someone else?		
		1	Never	527	3.7
		2	Rarely	1,011	7.5
		3	Sometimes	2,066	14.7
		4	Most of the time	3,823	27.6
		5	Always	6,465	46.6
			Missing	149	
41-41	Q10		e past 30 days, how many times did you ride in er vehicle driven by someone who had been lcohol?	a	
		1	0 times	9,216	70.9
		2	1 time	1,534	11.5
		3	2 or 3 times	1,548	10.4
		4	4 or 5 times	392	2.7
		5	6 or more times	726	4.5
			Missing	625	
42-42	Q11		e past 30 days, how many times did you drive a chicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	car	
		1	0 times	12,112	89.5
		2	1 time	711	5.2
		3	2 or 3 times	441	2.9
		4	4 or 5 times	147	1.0
		5	6 or more times	223	1.4
			Missing	407	

Data Location	Variable Name		Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
43-43	Q12		e past 30 days, on how many days did uch as a gun, knife, or club?	d you carry a	
		1	0 days	11,124	82.0
		2	1 day	538	3.9
		3	2 or 3 days	611	4.3
		4	4 or 5 days	208	1.6
		5	6 or more days	1,134	8.2
			Missing	426	
44-44	Q13	During the	e past 30 days, on how many days did	d you carry a	
		1	0 days	12,579	94.8
		2	1 day	236	1.5
		3	2 or 3 days	235	1.8
		4	4 or 5 days	68	0.5
		5	6 or more days	238	1.4
			Missing	685	
45-45	Q14	During the weapon su			
		1	0 days	12,919	94.1
		2	1 day	235	1.6
		3	2 or 3 days	142	0.9
		4	4 or 5 days	72	0.5
		5	6 or more days	372	2.8
			Missing	301	
46-46	Q15	to school	e past 30 days, on how many days did because you felt you would be unsafe ay to or from school?		
		1	0 days	12,907	94.5
		2	1 day	459	2.7
		3	2 or 3 days	299	1.5
		4	4 or 5 days	77	0.4
		5	6 or more days	152	0.8
			Missing	147	

Data Location	Variable Name		Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
47-47	Q16	threatened or ir	12 months, how many times has someone nijured you with a weapon such as a gun, n school property?		
		1	0 times	12,745	92.2
		2	1 time	491	3.5
		3	2 or 3 times	296	1.9
		4	4 or 5 times	98	0.7
		5	6 or 7 times	53	0.4
		6	8 or 9 times	35	0.2
		7	10 or 11 times	19	0.1
		8	12 or more times	157	1.0
		O	Missing	147	110
48-48	Q17	stolen or delibe	12 months, how many times has someone trately damaged your property such as your pooks on school property?		
		1	0 times	10,004	72.9
		2	1 time	1,872	13.8
		3	2 or 3 times	1,254	9.2
		4	4 or 5 times	272	1.9
		5	6 or 7 times	104	0.7
		6	8 or 9 times	45	0.3
		7	10 or 11 times	23	0.2
		8	12 or more times	180	1.1
			Missing	287	
49-49	Q18	During the past physical fight?	12 months, how many times were you in a	ı	
		1	0 times	8,748	64.5
		2	1 time	2,132	15.4
		3	2 or 3 times	1,621	11.7
		4	4 or 5 times	468	3.3
		5	6 or 7 times	228	1.4
		6	8 or 9 times	123	0.8
		7	10 or 11 times	56	0.4
		8	12 or more times	344	2.5
			Missing	321	

Data Location	Variable Name		Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
50-50	Q19	During the r	past 12 months, how many times were you in a		
	<b>C</b> -7		nt in which you were injured and had to be		
			doctor or nurse?		
		1	0 times	13,070	95.8
		2	1 time	437	3.0
		3	2 or 3 times	97	0.7
		4	4 or 5 times	24	0.1
		5	6 or more times	57	0.4
			Missing	356	
51-51	Q20	During the p	past 12 months, how many times were you in a	l	
		physical figh	nt on school property?		
		1	0 times	11,960	87.6
		2	1 time	1,162	8.2
		3	2 or 3 times	414	3.0
		4	4 or 5 times	71	0.4
		5	6 or 7 times	35	0.2
		6	8 or 9 times	20	0.1
		7	10 or 11 times	15	0.1
		8	12 or more times	74	0.5
			Missing	290	
52-52	Q21		past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfrien o, or physically hurt you on purpose?	d	
		1	Yes	1,509	9.9
		2	No	12,326	90.1
			Missing	206	
53-53	Q22	Have you ev	ver been physically forced to have sexual		
		intercourse v	when you did not want to?		
		1	Yes	1,175	7.8
		2	No	12,643	92.2
			Missing	223	
54-54	Q23	During the p	past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or		
			nost every day for two weeks or more in a row	7	
		that you stop	oped doing some usual activities?		
		1	Yes	4,153	28.5
		2	No	9,692	71.5
			Missing	196	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and La	bel	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
55-55	Q24	During the past 12 months, did attempting suicide?	you ever seriously conside	r	
		1 Yes		2,092	14.5
		2 No		11,767	85.5
		Missing		182	
56-56	Q25	During the past 12 months, did you would attempt suicide?	you make a plan about hov	V	
		1 Yes		1,648	11.3
		2 No		12,154	88.7
		Missing		239	
57-57	Q26	During the past 12 months, how attempt suicide?	v many times did you actua	lly	
		1 0 times		11,482	93.1
		2 1 time		537	3.8
		3 2 or 3 times		301	2.1
		4 4 or 5 times		59	0.4
		5 6 or more time	es	105	0.6
		Missing		1,557	
58-58	Q27	If you attempted suicide during attempt result in an injury, poise to be treated by a doctor or nurs	oning, or overdose that had		
		1 I did not attem past 12 month	npt suicide during the	11,354	93.1
		2 Yes		290	2.0
		3 No		682	4.9
		Missing		1,715	
59-59	Q28	Have you ever tried cigarette sn puffs?	moking, even one or two		
		1 Yes		7,164	50.3
		2 No		6,437	49.7
		Missing		440	

Data Location	Variable Name		Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
60-60	Q29	How old w	ere you when you smoked a whole cigarette f	or	
		1	I have never smoked a whole cigarette	8,211	61.6
		2	8 years old or younger	428	3.2
		3	9 or 10 years old	468	3.7
		4	11 or 12 years old	945	7.2
		5	13 or 14 years old	1,689	12.6
		6	15 or 16 years old	1,407	9.3
		7	17 years old or older	352	2.2
			Missing	541	
61-61	Q30	During the cigarettes?	past 30 days, on how many days did you smo	ke	
		1	0 days	10,734	80.0
		2	1 or 2 days	753	5.1
		3	3 to 5 days	375	2.6
		4	6 to 9 days	250	2.0
		5	10 to 19 days	295	2.3
		6	20 to 29 days	229	1.9
		7	All 30 days	687	6.1
			Missing	718	
62-62	Q31		past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how n lid you smoke per day?	nany	
		1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	10,641	80.1
		2	Less than 1 cigarette per day	577	3.7
		3	1 cigarette per day	476	3.5
		4	2 to 5 cigarettes per day	999	7.8
		5	6 to 10 cigarettes per day	291	2.8
		6	11 to 20 cigarettes per day	144	1.5
		7	More than 20 cigarettes per day	83	0.6
			Missing	830	

Data Location	Variable Name		Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage				
63-63	Q32	During the pacigarettes?	ouring the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own						
		1	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days	10,090	79.5				
		2	I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station	737	5.5				
		3	I bought them from a vending machine	26	0.2				
		4	I gave someone else money to buy them for me	524	4.5				
		5	I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else	580	5.1				
		6	A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	247	1.9				
		7	I took them from a store or family member	133	1.2				
		8	I got them some other way	274	2.1				
			Missing	1,430					
64-64	Q33		ast 30 days, on how many days did you smoschool property?	oke					
		1	0 days	12,892	94.3				
		2	1 or 2 days	295	2.3				
		3	3 to 5 days	118	0.9				
		4	6 to 9 days	72	0.6				
		5	10 to 19 days	58	0.5				
		6	20 to 29 days	43	0.4				
		7	All 30 days	117	0.9				
			Missing	446					
65-65	Q34		er smoked cigarettes daily, that is, at least or y day for 30 days?	ne					
		1	Yes	1,475	12.4				
		2	No	12,022	87.6				
			Missing	544					
66-66	Q35	During the pacigarettes?	ast 12 months, did you ever try to quit smok	king					
		1	I did not smoke during the past 12 months	9,778	73.7				
		2	Yes	1,792	13.5				
		3	No	1,727	12.8				
			Missing	744					

Data Location	Variable Name		Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
67-67	Q36	chewing to	e past 30 days, on how many days did you use obacco, snuff, or dip, such as Redman, Levi eechnut, Skoal, Skoal Bandits, or Copenhagen?		-
		1	0 days	12,548	92.1
		2	1 or 2 days	272	2.3
		3	3 to 5 days	113	1.0
		4	6 to 9 days	90	0.8
		5	10 to 19 days	95	0.9
		6	20 to 29 days	59	0.5
		7	All 30 days	242	2.4
			Missing	622	
68-68	Q37		e past 30 days, on how many days did you use obacco, snuff, or dip on school property?		
		1	0 days	12,399	95.1
		2	1 or 2 days	169	1.5
		3	3 to 5 days	62	0.5
		4	6 to 9 days	49	0.4
		5	10 to 19 days	60	0.6
		6	20 to 29 days	32	0.3
		7	All 30 days	159	1.6
			Missing	1,111	
69-69	Q38	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you s cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?		e	
		1	0 days	11,629	86.4
		2	1 or 2 days	888	6.6
		3	3 to 5 days	381	3.0
		4	6 to 9 days	188	1.4
		5	10 to 19 days	140	0.9
		6	20 to 29 days	64	0.4
		7	All 30 days	188	1.3
			Missing	563	
70-70	Q39		our life, on how many days have you had at least of alcohol?		
		1	0 days	3,069	25.0
		2	1 or 2 days	2,318	17.2
		3	3 to 9 days	2,236	17.0
		4	10 to 19 days	1,440	10.9
		5	20 to 39 days	1,322	10.4
		6	40 to 99 days	1,110	9.1
		7	100 or more days	1,313	10.4
			Missing	1,233	

Data Location	Variable Name		Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
71-71	Q40		were you when you had your first drink of alc n a few sips?	ohol	
		1	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	3,837	29.4
		2	8 years old or younger	1,059	7.4
		3	9 or 10 years old	794	5.6
		4	11 or 12 years old	1,485	10.8
		5	13 or 14 years old	3,279	24.7
		6	15 or 16 years old	2,776	18.8
		7	17 years old or older	525	3.2
			Missing	286	
72-72	Q41	_	ne past 30 days, on how many days did you have drink of alcohol?	ve at	
		1	0 days	6,946	55.3
		2	1 or 2 days	2,735	21.1
		3	3 to 5 days	1,369	11.2
		4	6 to 9 days	839	6.5
		5	10 to 19 days	555	4.3
		6	20 to 29 days	105	0.7
		7	All 30 days	120	0.8
			Missing	1,372	
73-73	Q42		ne past 30 days, on how many days did you har Irinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a cou		
		1	0 days	10,065	74.0
		2	1 day	1,229	8.7
		3	2 days	823	6.2
		4	3 to 5 days	796	6.0
		5	6 to 9 days	383	2.9
		6	10 to 19 days	184	1.4
		7	20 or more days	108	0.7
			Missing	453	

Data Location	Variable Name		Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
74-74	Q43	During the	past 30 days, how did you usually get the alco?	hol	
		1	I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days	6,907	54.8
		2	I bought it in a store such as a liquor store, convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station	401	2.4
		3	I bought it at a restaurant, bar, or club	111	0.7
		4	I bought it at a public event such as a concert or sporting event	40	0.3
		5	I gave someone else money to buy it for me	1,325	11.1
		6	Someone gave it to me	2,427	18.7
		7	I took it from a store or family member	525	4.3
		8	I got it some other way	1,038	7.7
			Missing	1,267	
75-75	Q44		past 30 days, on how many days did you have rink of alcohol on school property?	at	
		1	0 days	12,981	95.9
		2	1 or 2 days	484	2.8
		3	3 to 5 days	95	0.5
		4	6 to 9 days	51	0.3
		5	10 to 19 days	19	0.1
		6	20 to 29 days	5	0.0
		7	All 30 days	52	0.4
			Missing	354	
76-76	Q45	During you	ur life, how many times have you used marijua	na?	
		1	0 times	8,123	61.9
		2	1 or 2 times	1,369	9.3
		3	3 to 9 times	1,138	7.6
		4	10 to 19 times	629	4.2
		5	20 to 39 times	618	4.3
		6	40 to 99 times	546	3.8
		7	100 or more times	1,209	8.9
			Missing	409	

Data Location	Variable Name		Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
77-77	Q46	How old w time?	vere you when you tried marijuana for the first		
		1	I have never tried marijuana	8,141	61.8
		2	8 years old or younger	200	1.4
		3	9 or 10 years old	258	1.8
		4	11 or 12 years old	765	5.1
		5	13 or 14 years old	2,096	14.7
		6	15 or 16 years old	1,866	13.0
		7	17 years old or older	370	2.2
			Missing	345	
78-78	Q47	During the marijuana?	past 30 days, how many times did you use		
		1	0 times	10,868	80.3
		2	1 or 2 times	1,034	7.3
		3	3 to 9 times	636	4.3
		4	10 to 19 times	377	2.8
		5	20 to 39 times	271	2.0
		6	40 or more times	478	3.4
			Missing	377	
79-79	Q48		past 30 days, how many times did you use on school property?		
		1	0 times	13,039	95.5
		2	1 or 2 times	328	2.2
		3	3 to 9 times	160	1.1
		4	10 to 19 times	65	0.4
		5	20 to 39 times	26	0.1
		6	40 or more times	100	0.6
			Missing	323	
80-80	Q49		ur life, how many times have you used any form, including powder, crack, or freebase?	n	
		1	0 times	12,752	92.8
		2	1 or 2 times	425	2.9
		3	3 to 9 times	212	1.6
		4	10 to 19 times	128	0.7
		5	20 to 39 times	84	0.6
		6	40 or more times	191	1.3
			Missing	249	

Data Location	Variable Name		Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
81-81	Q50		ast 30 days, how many times did you use any		
		form of cocai	ne, including powder, crack, or freebase?		
		1	0 times	12,735	96.7
		2	1 or 2 times	204	1.4
		3	3 to 9 times	117	0.7
		4	10 to 19 times	55	0.4
		5	20 to 39 times	18	0.1
		6	40 or more times	88	0.6
			Missing	824	
82-82	Q51	breathed the o	ife, how many times have you sniffed glue, contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any ys to get high?	,	
		1	0 times	12,095	86.7
		2	1 or 2 times	893	7.0
		3	3 to 9 times	383	3.0
		4	10 to 19 times	160	1.3
		5	20 to 39 times	121	0.9
		6	40 or more times	156	1.1
			Missing	233	
83-83	Q52		ife, how many times have you used heroin mack, junk, or China White)?		
		1	0 times	13,503	97.7
		2	1 or 2 times	129	0.9
		3	3 to 9 times	55	0.4
		4	10 to 19 times	31	0.2
		5	20 to 39 times	23	0.1
		6	40 or more times	97	0.7
			Missing	203	
84-84	Q53		ife, how many times have you used mines (also called speed, crystal, crank, or		
		1	0 times	13,213	95.6
		2	1 or 2 times	264	2.0
		3	3 to 9 times	107	0.8
		4	10 to 19 times	70	0.5
		5	20 to 39 times	43	0.3
		6	40 or more times	126	0.8
		-	Missing	218	
				-	

Data Location	Variable Name		Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
85-85	Q54		ur life, how many times have you used ecstasy d MDMA)?		
		1	0 times	12,954	94.2
		2	1 or 2 times	433	3.1
		3	3 to 9 times	162	1.0
		4	10 to 19 times	78	0.5
		5	20 to 39 times	50	0.5
		6	40 or more times	111	0.7
			Missing	253	
86-86	Q55		ur life, how many times have you taken steroid ots without a doctor's prescription?		
		1	0 times	13,330	96.1
		2	1 or 2 times	202	1.6
		3	3 to 9 times	114	0.9
		4	10 to 19 times	56	0.5
		5	20 to 39 times	37	0.3
		6	40 or more times	105	0.8
			Missing	197	
87-87	Q56		ur life, how many times have you used a needle illegal drug into your body?	e to	
		1	0 times	13,516	98.0
		2	1 time	178	1.0
		3	2 or more times	148	1.0
			Missing	199	
88-88	Q57		past 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or an illegal drug on school property?		
		1	Yes	3,179	22.3
		2	No	10,651	77.7
			Missing	211	
89-89	Q58	Have you	ever had sexual intercourse?		
		1	Yes	6,874	47.8
		2	No	6,232	52.2
			Missing	935	

Data Location	Variable Name	Questi Code and		Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage			
90-90	Q59	How old were you when you first time?	How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the					
			er had sexual intercourse	6,225	52.2			
			d or younger	529	3.6			
		3 12 years ol		515	3.5			
		4 13 years ol		938	6.3			
		5 14 years ol		1,479	10.7			
		6 15 years ol		1,714	11.7			
		7 16 years ol		1,117	7.9			
		8 17 years ol		569	4.2			
		Missing		955				
91-91	Q60	During your life, with how a sexual intercourse?	nany people have you had					
			er had sexual intercourse	6,224	52.3			
		2 1 person		2,216	16.5			
		3 2 people		1,323	9.6			
		4 3 people		973	6.8			
		5 4 people		589	3.9			
		6 5 people		399	2.5			
		7 6 or more p	people	1,337	8.5			
		Missing	. 1	980				
92-92	Q61	During the past 3 months, w have sexual intercourse?	rith how many people did you	1				
		1 I have neve	er had sexual intercourse	6,222	52.2			
			sexual intercourse, but not past 3 months	1,788	12.8			
		3 1 person	pust 5 months	3,571	25.3			
		4 2 people		768	5.1			
		5 3 people		338	2.1			
		6 4 people		109	0.7			
		7 5 people		55	0.4			
		8 6 or more p	neonle	225	1.5			
		Missing	Scopic	965	1.0			
93-93	Q62	Did you drink alcohol or use intercourse the last time?	e drugs before you had sexua	1				
			er had sexual intercourse	6,205	52.1			
		2 Yes		1,393	10.2			
		3 No		5,464	37.7			
		Missing		979				

Data Location	Variable Name		Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
94-94	Q63	The last time y partner use a c	ou had sexual intercourse, did you or your ondom?		
		1	I have never had sexual intercourse	6,161	52.3
		2	Yes	4,330	31.0
		3	No	2,415	16.7
			Missing	1,135	
95-95	Q64		ou had sexual intercourse, what one method r partner use to prevent pregnancy?	i	
		1	I have never had sexual intercourse	6,196	52.8
		2	No method was used to prevent pregnancy	971	6.2
		3	Birth control pills	768	6.4
		4	Condoms	3,687	26.5
		5	Depo-Provera (injectable birth control)	159	1.1
		6	Withdrawal	655	4.3
		7	Some other method	184	1.2
		8	Not sure	235	1.6
			Missing	1,186	
96-96	Q65	How do you de	escribe your weight?		
		1	Very underweight	272	1.7
		2	Slightly underweight	1,599	12.0
		3	About the right weight	7,769	57.1
		4	Slightly overweight	3,542	25.1
		5	Very overweight	612	4.1
			Missing	247	
97-97	Q66	Which of the f weight?	following are you trying to do about your		
		1	Lose weight	6,268	45.2
		2	Gain weight	2,388	16.5
		3	Stay the same weight	2,758	20.2
		4	I am not trying to do anything about	2,377	18.1
			my weight		
			Missing	250	
98-98	Q67		at 30 days, did you exercise to lose weight of aining weight?	r	
		1	Yes	8,288	60.9
		2	No	5,431	39.1
			Missing	322	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
99-99	Q68	ood, fewer t or to keep from		
		1 Yes	5,455	40.6
		2 No	8,279	59.4
		Missing	307	
100-100	Q69	During the past 30 days, did you go witho hours or more (also called fasting) to lose from gaining weight?		
		1 Yes	1,597	11.8
		2 No	11,636	88.2
		Missing	808	
101-101 Q70		During the past 30 days, did you take any powders, or liquids without a doctor's adv or to keep from gaining weight?		
		1 Yes	793	5.9
		2 No	12,542	94.1
		Missing	706	
102-102	Q71	During the past 30 days, did you vomit or lose weight or to keep from gaining weigh		
		1 Yes	607	4.3
		2 No	13,128	95.7
		Missing	306	
103-103	Q72	During the past 7 days, how many times d fruit juices such as orange juice, apple juic	•	
		1 I did not drink 100% frui the past 7 days	- 1	19.7
		2 1 to 3 times during the pa	ast 7 days 4,738	34.5
		3 4 to 6 times during the pa		17.2
		4 1 time per day	1,040	7.8
		5 2 times per day	1,250	9.3
		6 3 times per day	743	4.9
		7 4 or more times per day	1,054	6.5
		Missing	146	

Data Location	Variable Name		Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
104-104	Q73	During the pa	st 7 days, how many times did you eat fruit?	•	
		1	I did not eat fruit during the past 7 days	2,127	14.7
		2	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	5,310	38.7
		3	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	2,434	17.5
		4	1 time per day	1,399	10.5
		5	2 times per day	1,348	9.9
		6	3 times per day	592	4.3
		7	4 or more times per day	683	4.4
			Missing	148	
105-105	Q74	During the pa salad?	st 7 days, how many times did you eat green	1	
		1	I did not eat green salad during the past 7 days	5,162	35.9
		2	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	5,170	39.6
		3	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1,547	12.8
		4	1 time per day	927	7.2
		5	2 times per day	343	2.4
		6	3 times per day	99	0.7
		7	4 or more times per day	198	1.3
			Missing	595	
106-106	Q75	During the pa potatoes?	st 7 days, how many times did you eat		
		1	I did not eat potatoes during the past 7 days	4,545	30.9
		2	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	6,375	50.4
		3	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	1,381	10.7
		4	1 time per day	596	4.4
		5	2 times per day	258	1.7
		6	3 times per day	102	0.6
		7	4 or more times per day	192	1.3
			Missing	592	

Data Location	Variable Name		Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
107-107	Q76	During the p	past 7 days, how many times did you eat carro	ots?	
		1	I did not eat carrots during the past 7 days	7,582	53.7
		2	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	4,233	34.2
		3	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	754	6.0
		4	1 time per day	428	3.3
		5	2 times per day	200	1.5
		6	3 times per day	93	0.5
		7	4 or more times per day	134	0.9
			Missing	617	
108-108	Q77	During the p vegetables?	past 7 days, how many times did you eat other	r	
		1	I did not eat other vegetables during the past 7 days	2,650	17.6
		2	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	5,236	39.2
		3	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	2,739	21.5
		4	1 time per day	1,429	11.8
		5	2 times per day	784	5.9
		6	3 times per day	267	1.9
		7	4 or more times per day	321	2.1
			Missing	615	
109-109	Q78		past 7 days, how many times did you drink a ass of soda or pop, such as Coke, Pepsi, or	can,	
		1	I did not drink soda or pop during the past 7 days	2,431	18.6
		2	1 to 3 times during the past 7 days	4,038	29.0
		3	4 to 6 times during the past 7 days	2,669	18.6
		4	1 time per day	1,265	9.4
		5	2 times per day	1,418	10.0
		6	3 times per day	849	5.9
		7	4 or more times per day	1,235	8.5
			Missing	136	

Data Location	Variable Name		Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
110-110	Q79	During the drink?	e past 7 days, how many glasses of milk did you		
		1	I did not drink milk during the past 7 days	2,869	18.2
		2	1 to 3 glasses during the past 7 days	3,315	23.3
		3	4 to 6 glasses during the past 7 days	2,128	15.3
		4	1 glass per day	1,908	14.9
		5	2 glasses per day	1,697	14.1
		6	3 glasses per day	825	7.0
		7	4 or more glasses per day	856	7.2
			Missing	443	
111-111	Q80		e past 7 days, on how many days were you active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day?		
		1	0 days	3,640	24.9
		2	1 day	1,447	10.2
		3	2 days	1,503	10.7
		4	3 days	1,487	11.3
		5	4 days	1,132	8.3
		6	5 days	1,538	11.5
		7	6 days	816	6.1
		8	7 days	2,277	17.1
			Missing	201	
112-112	Q81	On an ave	rage school day, how many hours do you watch		
		1	I do not watch TV on an average school day	1,192	8.8
		2	Less than 1 hour per day	2,148	16.7
		3	1 hour per day	2,064	16.6
		4	2 hours per day	2,978	22.5
		5	3 hours per day	2,308	16.3
		6	4 hours per day	1,262	7.9
		7	5 or more hours per day	1,873	11.1
			Missing	216	

Data Location	Variable Name		Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
113-113	Q82	video or c	rage school day, how many hours do you play omputer games or use a computer for something school work?		
		1	I do not play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work	2,827	18.5
		2	Less than 1 hour per day	3,019	22.9
		3	1 hour per day	2,245	16.7
		4	2 hours per day	2,282	17.0
		5	3 hours per day	1,504	11.0
		6	4 hours per day	743	5.5
		7	5 or more hours per day	1,197	8.5
			Missing	224	
114-114	Q83		age week when you are in school, on how many ou go to physical education (PE) classes?		
		1	0 days	6,792	46.4
		2	1 day	414	2.3
		3	2 days	611	5.5
		4	3 days	1,268	12.0
		5	4 days	360	3.4
		6	5 days	4,208	30.3
			Missing	388	
115-115	Q84	During the you play?	e past 12 months, on how many sports teams did		
		1	0 teams	6,163	43.7
		2	1 team	3,456	26.0
		3	2 teams	2,202	17.0
		4	3 or more teams	1,675	13.2
			Missing	545	
116-116	Q85	Have you school?	ever been taught about AIDS or HIV infection is	n	
		1	Yes	11,790	89.5
		2	No	1,144	6.9
		3	Not sure	574	3.7
			Missing	533	
117-117	Q86	Has a doct	or or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?		
		1	Yes	2,820	20.3
		2	No	10,492	76.7
		3	Not sure	449	3.1
			Missing	280	

Data Location	Variable Name	C	Question ode and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
118-118	Q87	Do you still have as	thma?		
		1 I h	ave never had asthma	8,401	65.2
		2 Ye	es	1,535	11.6
		3 No	)	2,296	16.2
		4 No	ot sure	952	6.9
		M	issing	857	
119-119	Q88	When you rode a m how often did you w	otorcycle during the past 12 months, wear a helmet?		
			id not ride a motorcycle during the st 12 months	9,085	75.7
		•	ever wore a helmet	898	6.4
		3 Ra	rely wore a helmet	234	1.9
			metimes wore a helmet	273	2.1
		5 Me	ost of the time wore a helmet	378	3.7
		6 Al	ways wore a helmet	1,101	10.3
		M	issing	2,072	
120-120	Q89	hallucinogenic drug mescaline, or mush 1 0 t 2 1 c 3 3 t 4 10 5 20	or 2 times or 9 times to 19 times to 39 times	11,440 462 193 75 34	92.2 4.1 1.6 0.8 0.4
			or more times issing	108 1,729	0.8
121-121	Q90	participate in physic made you sweat and running, swimming similar aerobic activates and the second	lays lay lays lays lays lays		16.5 9.0 10.5 12.1 9.6 13.8 7.6 20.9
			lays	1,530	40.9
		M	issing	1,330	

Data Location	Variable Name		Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
122-122	Q91	physical ac you sweat	any of the past 7 days did you participate in ctivity for at least 30 minutes that did not make or breathe hard, such as fast walking, slow skating, pushing a lawn mower, or mopping		
		1	0 days	3,914	29.4
		2	1 day	1,525	12.3
		3	2 days	1,690	13.5
		4	3 days	1,384	11.2
		5	4 days	863	7.4
		6	5 days	903	7.3
		7	6 days	407	3.3
		8	7 days	1,807	15.6
			Missing	1,548	
123-123	Q92		average physical education (PE) class, how ma you spend actually exercising or playing sport		
		1	I do not take PE	5,531	41.1
		2	Less than 10 minutes	405	3.3
		3	10 to 20 minutes	777	7.1
		4	21 to 30 minutes	1,118	10.8
		5	31 to 40 minutes	1,345	12.1
		6	41 to 50 minutes	1,107	9.4
		7	51 to 60 minutes	655	5.7
		8	More than 60 minutes	1,257	10.5
			Missing	1,846	
124-124	Q93		past 30 days, did you see a doctor or nurse for happened while exercising or playing sports?	an	
		1	I did not exercise or play sports during the past 30 days	2,767	20.4
		2	Yes	2,024	17.4
		3	No	7,387	62.2
			Missing	1,863	
125-125	Q94	Have you of AIDS?	ever been tested for HIV, the virus that causes		
		1	Yes	1,733	12.9
		2	No	9,605	80.0
		3	Not sure	782	7.1
			Missing	1,921	

Data Location	Variable Name		Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
126-126	Q95		are outside for more than one hour on a suffen do you wear sunscreen with an SPF of		
		1	Never	5,981	43.7
		2	Rarely	3,221	29.0
		3	Sometimes	1,864	17.1
		4	Most of the time	806	8.0
		5	Always	287	2.3
			Missing	1,882	
127-127	Q96	day, how o	are outside for more than one hour on a su often do you do one or more of the following e, wear long pants, wear a long-sleeved sh that shades your face, ears, and neck?	ng: stay irt, or	
		1	Never	2,958	25.7
		2	Rarely	3,240	29.6
		3	Sometimes	3,507	27.3
		4	Most of the time	1,758	13.1
		5	Always Missing	565 2,013	4.3
128-128	Q97	On an aver you get?	rage school night, how many hours of sleep	o do	
		1	4 or less hours	758	5.9
		2	5 hours	1,249	10.0
		3	6 hours	2,740	22.8
		4	7 hours	3,623	30.2
		5	8 hours	2,792	23.5
		6	9 hours	742	5.9
		7	10 or more hours	250	1.7
			Missing	1,887	
129-129	Q98	How do yo	ou describe your health in general?		
		1	Excellent	1,910	15.5
		2	Very good	3,581	30.8
		3	Good	4,716	38.6
		4	Fair	1,685	12.8
		5	Poor	301	2.3
			Missing	1,848	

Data Location	Variable Name		Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage	
130-130	QN8	Among students who rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, the percentage who never or rarely wore a bicycle helmet				
		1	Yes	7,444	85.1	
		2	No	1,140	14.9	
			Missing	5,457		
131-131	QN9		of students who never or rarely wore a seat bg in a car driven by someone else	elt		
		1	Yes	1,538	11.1	
		2	No	12,354	88.9	
			Missing	149		
132-132	QN10	the past 30	Percentage of students who rode one or more times during the past 30 days in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol			
		1	Yes	4,200	29.1	
		2	No	9,216	70.9	
			Missing	625		
133-133	QN11	_	of students who drove a car or other vehicle des during the past 30 days when they had been cohol			
		1	Yes	1,522	10.5	
		2	No	12,112	89.5	
			Missing	407		
134-134	QN12	_	of students who carried a weapon such as a gub on one or more of the past 30 days	gun,		
		1	Yes	2,491	18.0	
		2	No	11,124	82.0	
			Missing	426		
135-135	QN13	Percentage the past 30	of students who carried a gun on one or more days	e of		
		1	Yes	777	5.2	
		2	No	12,579	94.8	
			Missing	685		
136-136	QN14		of students who carried a weapon such as a gub on school property on one or more of the p			
		1	Yes	821	5.9	
		2	No	12,919	94.1	
			Missing	301		

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage		
137-137	QN15	Percentage of students who did not go to school on one of more of the past 30 days because they felt they would be unsafe at school or on their way to or from school				
		1 Yes	987	5.5		
		2 No	12,907	94.5		
		Missing	147			
138-138	QN16	Percentage of students who had been threatened or injur with a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property one or more times during the past 12 months	ed			
		1 Yes	1,149	7.8		
		2 No	12,745	92.2		
		Missing	147			
139-139	QN17	Percentage of students who had property, such as their c clothing, or books stolen or deliberately damaged on sch property one or more times during the past 12 months	ool			
		1 Yes	3,750	27.1		
		2 No	10,004	72.9		
		Missing	287			
140-140	QN18	Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one more times during the past 12 months	or			
		1 Yes	4,972	35.5		
		2 No	8,748	64.5		
		Missing	321			
141-141	QN19	Percentage of students who were in a physical fight one more times during the past 12 months in which they wer injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse				
		1 Yes	615	4.2		
		2 No	13,070	95.8		
		Missing	356			
142-142	QN20	Percentage of students who were in a physical fight on school property one or more times during the past 12 months				
		1 Yes	1,791	12.4		
		2 No	11,960	87.6		
		Missing	290			

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
143-143	QN21	Percentage of students who were ever hit, slapped, or physically hurt on purpose by their boyfriend or girlfriend during the past 12 months		
		1 Yes	1,509	9.9
		2 No	12,326	90.1
		Missing	206	
144-144	QN22	Percentage of students who had ever been physically force to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to	ed	
		1 Yes	1,175	7.8
		2 No	12,643	92.2
		Missing	223	
145-145	QN23	Percentage of students who felt so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that they stoppe doing some usual activities during the past 12 months	d	
		1 Yes	4,153	28.5
		2 No	9,692	71.5
		Missing	196	
146-146	QN24	Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months	ıg	
		1 Yes	2,092	14.5
		2 No	11,767	85.5
		Missing	182	
147-147	QN25	Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months		
		1 Yes	1,648	11.3
		2 No	12,154	88.7
		Missing	239	
148-148	QN26	Percentage of students who actually attempted suicide one more times during the past 12 months	or	
		1 Yes	1,002	6.9
		2 No	11,482	93.1
		Missing	1,557	
149-149	QN27	Percentage of students who made a suicide attempt during the past 12 months that resulted in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse		
		1 Yes	290	2.0
		2 No	12,036	98.0
		Missing	1,715	
		14113511112	1,715	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
150-150	QN28	Percentage of students who ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs		
		1 Yes	7,164	50.3
		2 No	6,437	49.7
		Missing	440	
151-151	QN29	Percentage of students who smoked a whole cigarette for	the	
		first time before age 13 years	4.044	4.4.0
		1 Yes	1,841	14.2
		2 No	11,659	85.8
		Missing	541	
152-152	QN30	Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past 30 days		
		1 Yes	2,589	20.0
		2 No	10,734	80.0
		Missing	718	00.0
153-153	QN31	Among students who reported current cigarette use, the percentage who smoked more than 10 cigarettes per day of the days they smoked during the past 30 days  1 Yes 2 No Missing	222 2,319 11,500	10.7 89.3
154-154	QN32	Among students who were less than 18 years of age and we reported current cigarette use, the percentage who usually got their own cigarettes by buying them in a store or gas station during the past 30 days  1 Yes 2 No		16.0 84.0
		Missing	12,102	01.0
155-155	QN33	Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on school property on one or more of the past 30 days  1 Yes 2 No Missing	703 12,892 446	5.7 94.3
156-156	QN34	Percentage of students who ever smoked cigarettes daily, that is, at least one cigarette every day for 30 days		
		1 Yes	1,475	12.4
		2 No	12,022	87.6
		Missing	544	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage		
157-157	QN35	Among students who reported current cigarette use, th	e			
		percentage who ever tried to quit smoking cigarettes d the past 12 months	uring			
		1 Yes	1,287	49.7		
		2 No	1,238	50.3		
		Missing	11,516			
158-158	QN36	Percentage of students who used chewing tobacco, snudip on one or more of the past 30 days	ıff, or			
		1 Yes	871	7.9		
		2 No	12,548	92.1		
		Missing	622			
159-159	QN37	Percentage of students who used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on school property on one or more of the past 30 days				
		1 Yes	531	4.9		
		2 No	12,399	95.1		
		Missing	1,111			
160-160	QN38	Percentage of students who smoked cigars, cigarillos, little cigars on one or more of the past 30 days	or			
		1 Yes	1,849	13.6		
		2 No	11,629	86.4		
		Missing	563			
161-161	QN39	Percentage of students who had at least one drink of a on one or more days during their life	lcohol			
		1 Yes	9,739	75.0		
		2 No	3,069	25.0		
		Missing	1,233			
162-162	QN40	Percentage of students who had their first drink of alco other than a few sips before age 13 years	ohol			
		1 Yes	3,338	23.8		
		2 No	10,417	76.2		
		Missing	286			
163-163	QN41	Percentage of students who had at least one drink of a on one or more of the past 30 days	lcohol			
		1 Yes	5,723	44.7		
		2 No	6,946	55.3		
		Missing	1,372			

Data Location	Variable Name		Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
164-164	QN42	Percentage	of students who had five or more drin	nks of	
			a row, that is, within a couple of hours	s, on one or	
		_	e past 30 days	2.522	26.0
		1	Yes	3,523	26.0
		2	No	10,065 453	74.0
			Missing	453	
165-165	QN43	Among students who reported current alcohol use, the percentage who usually got the alcohol they drank by buying it in a store such as a liquor store, convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station during the past 30 days			
		1	Yes	365	5.2
		2	No	5,261	94.8
			Missing	8,415	
166-166 QN44		Percentage of students who had at least one drink of alcohol on school property on one or more of the past 30 days			
		1	Yes	706	4.1
		2	No	12,981	95.9
			Missing	354	
167-167 QN45		Percentage of students who used marijuana one or more times during their life			
		1	Yes	5,509	38.1
		2	No	8,123	61.9
			Missing	409	
168-168	QN46	Percentage before age	of students who tried marijuana for th	ne first time	
		1	Yes	1,223	8.3
		2	No	12,473	91.7
			Missing	345	
169-169	QN47	_	of students who used marijuana one of the past 30 days	or more	
		1	Yes	2,796	19.7
		2	No	10,868	80.3
			Missing	377	
170-170	QN48		of students who used marijuana on so ne or more times during the past 30 da		
		1	Yes	679	4.5
		2	No	13,039	95.5
			Missing	323	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
171-171	QN49	Percentage of students who used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase one or more times during their life		
		1 Yes	1,040	7.2
		2 No	12,752	92.8
		Missing	249	
172-172	QN50	Percentage of students who used any form of cocaine, including powder, crack, or freebase one or more times during the past 30 days		
		1 Yes	482	3.3
		2 No	12,735	96.7
		Missing	824	
173-173	QN51	Percentage of students who sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high one or more times during their life		
		1 Yes	1,713	13.3
		2 No	12,095	86.7
		Missing	233	
174-174	QN52	Percentage of students who used heroin one or more time during their life	S	
		1 Yes	335	2.3
		2 No	13,503	97.7
		Missing	203	
175-175	QN53	Percentage of students who used methamphetamines one more times during their life	or	
		1 Yes	610	4.4
		2 No	13,213	95.6
		Missing	218	
176-176	QN54	Percentage of students who used ecstasy one or more time during their life	es	
		1 Yes	834	5.8
		2 No	12,954	94.2
		Missing	253	
177-177	QN55	Percentage of students who took steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription one or more times during their life		
		1 Yes	514	3.9
		2 No	13,330	96.1
		Missing	197	

Data Location	Variable Name		Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage	
178-178	QN56	Percentage of students who used a needle to inject any illegal drug into their body one or more times during their life				
		1	Yes	326	2.0	
		2	No	13,516	98.0	
			Missing	199		
179-179	QN57		of students who were offered, sold, or given by someone on school property during the			
		1	Yes	3,179	22.3	
		2	No	10,651	77.7	
			Missing	211		
180-180	QN58	Percentage	of students who ever had sexual intercourse			
		1	Yes	6,874	47.8	
		2	No	6,232	52.2	
			Missing	935		
181-181 QN59		Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse for the first time before age 13 years				
		1	Yes	1,044	7.1	
		2	No	12,042	92.9	
			Missing	955		
182-182	QN60	Percentage of students who had sexual intercourse with four or more people during their life				
		1	Yes	2,325	14.9	
		2	No	10,736	85.1	
			Missing	980		
183-183	QN61		of students who had sexual intercourse with	n one		
		1	· ·	5,066	35.0	
		2	No	8,010	65.0	
			Missing	965		
184-184	QN62	three month	dents who had sexual intercourse during the as, the percentage who drank alcohol or used e last sexual intercourse			
		1	Yes	1,100	22.5	
		2	No	3,944	77.5	
			Missing	8,997		

185-185   QN63   Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used a condom during last sexual intercourse   1	Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage		
Sexual intercourse	185-185	QN63	Among students who had sexual intercourse during the	past			
2 No Missing 9,071   38.5				g last			
Missing   9,071			1 Yes	3,011	61.5		
186-186   QN64   Among students who had sexual intercourse during the past three months, the percentage who used birth control pills to prevent pregnancy before last sexual intercourse   1			2 No	1,959	38.5		
three months, the percentage who used birth control pills to prevent pregnancy before last sexual intercourse  1 Yes 660 16.0 2 No 4,237 84.0 Missing 9,144  187-187 QN65 Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight 1 Yes 4,154 29.3 2 No 9,640 70.7 Missing 247  188-188 QN66 Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight 1 Yes 6,268 45.2 2 No 7,523 54.8 Missing 250  189-189 QN67 Percentage of students who exercised to lose weight 1 Yes 8,288 60.9 2 No 5,431 39.1 Missing 322  190-190 QN68 Percentage of students who ate less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days 1 Yes 5,455 40.6 2 No 8,279 59.4 Missing 307  191-191 QN69 Percentage of students who went without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days 1 Yes 1,597 11.8 2 No 11,636 88.2			Missing	9,071			
187-187   QN65   Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight   1	186-186	QN64	three months, the percentage who used birth control pills to				
Missing   9,144   187-187   QN65   Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight   1			1 Yes				
187-187   QN65   Percentage of students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight   1			2 No	4,237	84.0		
or very overweight  1 Yes 4,154 29.3 2 No 9,640 70.7 Missing 247  188-188 QN66 Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight 1 Yes 6,268 45.2 2 No 7,523 54.8 Missing 250  189-189 QN67 Percentage of students who exercised to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days 1 Yes 8,288 60.9 2 No 5,431 39.1 Missing 322  190-190 QN68 Percentage of students who ate less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days 1 Yes 5,455 40.6 2 No 8,279 59.4 Missing 307  191-191 QN69 Percentage of students who went without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days 1 Yes 5,455 40.6 2 No 8,279 59.4 Missing 307			Missing	9,144			
188-188   QN66   Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight   1   Yes   6,268   45.2   2   No   7,523   54.8   Missing   250     189-189   QN67   Percentage of students who exercised to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days   1   Yes   8,288   60.9   2   No   No   5,431   39.1   Missing   322     190-190   QN68   Percentage of students who ate less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days   1   Yes   5,455   40.6   2   No   8,279   59.4   Missing   307     191-191   QN69   Percentage of students who went without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days   1   Yes   1,597   11.8   1   Yes   1,597   11.8   1   Yes   1,597   11.8   2   No   11,636   88.2	187-187	QN65		ghtly			
Missing   247			Yes	4,154	29.3		
188-188   QN66   Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight   1			2 No	9,640	70.7		
1				247			
189-189   QN67   Percentage of students who exercised to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days   1	188-188	QN66	Percentage of students who were trying to lose weight				
Nissing   250				6,268	45.2		
189-189   QN67   Percentage of students who exercised to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days   1			2 No	7,523	54.8		
keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days  1 Yes 8,288 60.9 2 No 5,431 39.1 Missing 322  190-190 QN68 Percentage of students who ate less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days  1 Yes 5,455 40.6 2 No 8,279 59.4 Missing 307  191-191 QN69 Percentage of students who went without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days  1 Yes 1,597 11.8 2 No 11,636 88.2			Missing	250			
1 Yes 8,288 60.9 2 No 5,431 39.1 Missing 322  190-190 QN68 Percentage of students who ate less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days  1 Yes 5,455 40.6 2 No 8,279 59.4 Missing 307  191-191 QN69 Percentage of students who went without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days  1 Yes 1,597 11.8 2 No 11,636 88.2	189-189	QN67		to			
2 No   5,431   39.1     Missing   322       190-190   QN68   Percentage of students who ate less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days   1							
Missing 322  190-190 QN68 Percentage of students who ate less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days  1 Yes 5,455 40.6 2 No 8,279 59.4 Missing 307  191-191 QN69 Percentage of students who went without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days  1 Yes 1,597 11.8 2 No 11,636 88.2							
Percentage of students who ate less food, fewer calories, or foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days  1 Yes 5,455 40.6 2 No 8,279 59.4 Missing 307  Percentage of students who went without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days  1 Yes 1,597 11.8 2 No 11,636 88.2					39.1		
foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days  1 Yes 5,455 40.6 2 No 8,279 59.4 Missing 307  Percentage of students who went without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days  1 Yes 1,597 11.8 2 No 11,636 88.2			Missing	322			
1 Yes 5,455 40.6 2 No 8,279 59.4 Missing 307  191-191 QN69 Percentage of students who went without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days  1 Yes 1,597 11.8 2 No 11,636 88.2	190-190	QN68	foods low in fat to lose weight or to keep from gaining	s, or			
2 No Missing 307  191-191 QN69 Percentage of students who went without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days  1 Yes 1,597 11.8 2 No 11,636 88.2				5,455	40.6		
Percentage of students who went without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days  1 Yes 1,597 11.8 2 No 11,636 88.2				8,279	59.4		
or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days  1 Yes 1,597 11.8 2 No 11,636 88.2			Missing	307			
1 Yes 1,597 11.8 2 No 11,636 88.2	191-191	QN69	or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight	hours			
2 No 11,636 88.2			• •	1,597	11.8		
			Missing	808			

Data Location	Variable Name		Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage	
192-192	QN70	Percentage of students who took any diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days				
		1	Yes	793	5.9	
		2	No	12,542	94.1	
			Missing	706		
193-193	QN71		of students who vomited or took laxative to keep from gaining weight during the pa			
		1	Yes	607	4.3	
		2	No	13,128	95.7	
			Missing	306		
194-194	QN72		of students who drank 100% fruit juices during the past seven days	one or		
		1	Yes	11,226	80.3	
		2	No	2,669	19.7	
			Missing	146		
195-195	QN73	-	of students who ate fruit one or more timpast seven days	nes		
		1	Yes	11,766	85.3	
		2	No	2,127	14.7	
			Missing	148		
196-196	QN74		of students who ate green salad one or mg the past seven days	nore		
		1	Yes	8,284	64.1	
		2	No	5,162	35.9	
			Missing	595		
197-197	QN75	_	of students who ate potatoes one or more	e times		
		1	Yes	8,904	69.1	
		2	No	4,545	30.9	
			Missing	592		
198-198	QN76		of students who ate carrots one or more to past seven days	times		
		1	Yes	5,842	46.3	
		2	No	7,582	53.7	
			Missing	617		

Data Location	Variable Name		Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
199-199	QN77	Percentage o	f students who ate other vegetables	one or more	
		times during	the past seven days		
		1	Yes	10,776	82.4
		2	No	2,650	17.6
			Missing	615	
200-200	QN78	_	f students who drank a can, bottle, one or more times per day during th	_	
		1	Yes	4,767	33.8
		2	No	9,138	66.2
		_	Missing	136	
201-201	QN79	_	f students who drank three or more luring the past seven days	glasses per	
		1	Yes	1,681	14.1
		2	No	11,917	85.9
			Missing	443	
202-202	QN80		f students who were physically acti minutes per day on five or more of Yes No		34.7 65.3
203-203	QN81	Domaonto co o	Missing		
203-203	QIVOI	_	f students who watched three or mo an average school day	ore flours per	
		1	Yes	5,443	35.4
		2	No	8,382	64.6
			Missing	216	
204-204	QN82	or used a cor	f students who played video or computer for something that was not se hours per day on an average school	chool work	
		1	Yes	3,444	24.9
		2	No	10,373	75.1
			Missing	224	
205-205	QN83		f students who attended physical educe or more days in an average week of	when they	
		1	Yes	6,861	53.6
		2	No	6,792	46.4
			Missing	388	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Lak	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
206-206	QN84	Percentage of students who play teams during the past 12 months		
		1 Yes	7,333	56.3
		2 No	6,163	43.7
		Missing	545	
207-207	QN85	Percentage of students who had about AIDS or HIV infection	ever been taught in school	
		1 Yes	11,790	89.5
		2 No	1,718	10.5
		Missing	533	
208-208	QN86	Percentage of students who had nurse that they had asthma	ever been told by a doctor or	
		1 Yes	2,820	20.3
		2 No	10,941	79.7
		Missing	280	
209-209	QN87	Percentage of students who had nurse that they had asthma and s asthma)	•	
		1 Yes	1,438	10.9
		2 No	11,709	89.1
		Missing	894	
210-210	QN88	Among students who rode a more months, the percentage who nev motorcycle helmet		
		1 Yes	1,132	33.9
		2 No	1,752	66.1
		Missing	11,157	
211-211	QN89	Percentage of students who have such as LSD, acid, PCP, angel d mushrooms one or more times d	ust, mescaline, or	
		1 Yes	872	7.8
		2 No	11,440	92.2
		Missing	1,729	
212-212	QN90	Percentage of students who exer physical activity that made them 20 minutes or more on three or r	sweat and breathe hard for nore of the past seven days	
		1 Yes	7,797	64.0
		2 No	4,714	36.0
		Missing	1,530	

Data Location	Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage			
213-213 QN91 Percentage of students who participated in physical activity							
		that did not make them sweat or breathe hard for 30 minutes					
		or more on five or more of the past seven days	2 117	26.2			
		1 Yes	3,117	26.2			
		2 No	9,376 1,548	73.8			
		Missing	1,346				
214-214	QN92	Among students enrolled in physical education (PE) class, the percentage who actually exercised or played sports more than 20 minutes during an average PE class					
		1 Yes	4,906	82.8			
		2 No	1,006	17.2			
		Missing	8,129				
215-215	QN93	Among students who exercised or played sports, the percentage who saw a doctor or nurse during the past 30 days for an injury that happened while exercising or playing sports					
		1 Yes	2,024	21.9			
		2 No	7,387	78.1			
		Missing	4,630				
216-216	QN94	Percentage of students who had been tested for HIV, the virus that causes AIDS					
		1 Yes	1,733	12.9			
		2 No	10,387	87.1			
		Missing	1,921				
217-217	QN95	Percentage of students who most of the time or always wear sunscreen with an SPF of 15 or higher when they are outside for more than one hour on a sunny day					
		1 Yes	1,093	10.3			
		2 No	11,066	89.7			
		Missing	1,882				
218-218	QN96	Percentage of students who most of the time or always stay in the shade, wear long pants, wear a long-sleeved shirt, or wear a hat that shades their face, ears, and neck when they are outside for more than one hour on a sunny day  1 Yes 2,323 17.4					
		2 No	9,705	82.6			
		2 NO Missing	2,013	02.0			
		141122111B	2,013				

Data Location	Variable Name		Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage		
219-219	QN97	Percentage of students who get eight or more hours of sleep on an average school night					
		1	Yes	3,784	31.1		
		2	No	8,370	68.9		
			Missing	1,887			
220-220	QN98	Percentage of students who described their general health as fair or poor					
		1	Yes	1,986	15.0		
		2	No	10,207	85.0		
			Missing	1,848			
221-221	QNFRVG	Percentage of students who ate fruits and vegetables five or more times per day during the past seven days					
		1	Yes	2,922	21.4		
		2	No	10,411	78.6		
			Missing	708			
222-222	QNFRCIG	Percentage of students who smoked cigarettes on 20 or more of the past 30 days					
		1	Yes	916	8.1		
		2	No	12,407	91.9		
			Missing	718			
223-223	QNDLYPE	Percentage of students who attended physical education (PE) classes daily in an average week when they were in school					
		1	Yes	4,208	30.3		
		2	No	9,445	69.7		
			Missing	388			
224-224	QNANYTOB		students who smoked cigarettes or cigars o tobacco, snuff, or dip on one or more of the				
		1	Yes	3,159	25.7		
		2	No	9,711	74.3		
			Missing	1,171			
225-225	QNROVWGT	above the 85th	students who were overweight (i.e., at or a percentile but below the 95th percentile index, by age and sex)				
		1	Yes	2,168	15.8		
		2	No	10,894	84.2		
			Missing	979			

Data Location	Variable Name		Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
226-226	QNOVWGT		tudents who were obese (i.e., at or percentile for body mass index, by age and		
		1	Yes	1,904	13.0
		2	No	11,158	87.0
			Missing	979	
358-369	Weight	Weight			
370-374	PSU	Primary Sampli	ng Unit		
375-378	Stratum	Stratum			
379-383	BMIPct	Percentile for b	ody mass index, by age and sex		
384-385	RaceEth	Race/Ethnicity			
		1	Am Indian / Alaska Native	297	1.0
		2	Asian	428	3.5
		3	Black or African American	2,931	15.1
		4	Native Hawaiian/other PI	103	0.8
		5	White	5,775	60.3
		6	Hispanic/Latino	2,008	8.6
		7	Multiple - Hispanic	1,868	8.3
		8	Multiple - non-Hispanic	383	2.5
			Missing	248	