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# Monthly Vital Statistics Report



Provisional Data From the CENTERS FOR DISEASE CONTROL AND PREVENTION/National Center for Health Statistics

## Births, Marriages, Divorces, and Deaths for August 1992

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#### **Births**

According to provisional reports, an estimated 351,000 births occurred in the United States during August 1992. This was an increase of 1 percent from the provisional number of births reported for August 1991 (346,000). The birth rate, 16.1 live births per 1,000 population, was identical to the rate for August 1991. The fertility rate, 70.3 live births per 1,000 women aged 15-44 years, was 2 percent higher than the comparable rate a year earlier (69.1). The seasonally adjusted fertility rate (66.5) also was 2 percent higher than the comparable rate for August 1991 (65.3).

During the first 8 months of 1992, an estimated 2,722,000 births occurred, a slight decrease from the 2,724,000 births reported for January-August 1991. The birth rate declined by 1 percent from 16.2 in 1991 to 16.0 in 1992.

An estimated 4,108,000 live births occurred in the 12-month period ending with August 1992, a decline of 1 percent from the 4,129,000 births reported for the same period a year earlier. The birth rate of 16.1 was 2 percent lower than the rate of 16.4 for the preceding 12-month period. The fertility rate for the most recent 12-month period was 69.7, slightly

#### Provisional Vital Statistics for the United States

[Rates for infant deaths are infant deaths per 1,000 live births; fertility rates per 1,000 women aged 15–44 years; all other rates per 1,000 population. Data are subject to monthly reporting variation; see Technical notes]

	August					January–Aug	12 months ending with August							
	Number Rate		Nur	nber	Ra	ite	Nur	nber		Ra	ite			
ltem	1992	1991	1992	1991	1992	1991	1992	1991	1992	1991	1992	1991	1990	1989
Live births	351,000	346,000	16.1 70.3	16.1 69.1	2,722,000	2,724,000	16.0 69.3	16.2 69.4	4,108,000	4,129,000	16.1 69.7	16.4 70.0	16.5 70.5	16.1 68.1
Deaths	172,000	172,000	7.9	8.0	1,466,000	1,451,000	8.6	8.6	2,179,000	2,154,000	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.7
Infant deaths	2,700	2,800	7.9	8.2	23,400	24,700	8.6	9.1	35,200	37,100	8.6	9.0	9.3	9.8
Natural increase	179,000	174,000	8.2	8.1	1,256,000	1,273,000	7.4	7.6	1,929,000	1,975,000	7.6	7.9	7.8	7.4
Marriages	243,000	253,000	11.2	11.7	1,557,000	1,568,000	9.1	9.3	2,358,000	2,406,000	9.2	9.5	9.8	9.7
Divorces	98,000	102,000	4.5	4.7	805,000	798,000	4.7	4.7	1,194,000	1,182,000	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7

NOTE: Figures include all revisions received from the States. Cumulative figures for the current year reflect revisions received for previous months, and figures for earlier years may differ from those previously published.



#### U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

Public Health Service
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lower than the rate for the 12 months ending with August 1991 (70.0). These lower rates continue the generally downward trend observed since early 1991.

#### Natural increase

As a result of natural increase, the excess of births over deaths, an estimated 179,000 people, or 8.2 persons per 1,000 population, were added to the population during August 1992.

For the 12-month period ending with August 1992, 1,929,000 persons were added to the population. This represents a rate of natural increase of 7.6, 4 percent lower than the rate of 7.9 for the preceding 12-month period. The decline in the rate of natural increase is due entirely to a decrease in the birth rate, while the death rate remained steady.

#### Marriages

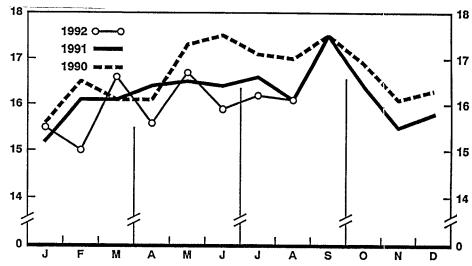
Provisional statistics indicate that the number of marriages and the marriage rate for August 1992 were 4 percent lower than that for August 1991. The number of marriages dropped from 253,000 to 243,000, while the marriage rate declined from 11.7 to 11.2 per 1,000 population.

The cumulative number of marriages for January-August totaled 1,557,000, a 1-percent decline from the same period of the previous year (1,568,000). The marriage rate for the 8-month period was 2 percent lower in 1992 (9.1) than in 1991 (9.3).

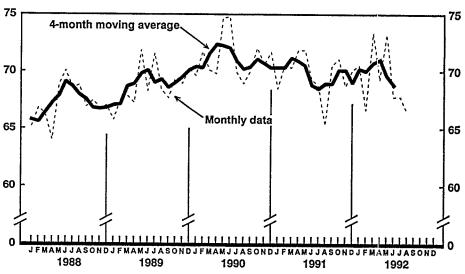
Marriages performed during the 12 months ending with August 1992 (2,358,000) numbered 2 percent fewer than for the same period a year earlier (2,406,000). The 12-month marriage rate was 3 percent lower for the period ending in August 1992 (9.2) than for the period ending in August 1991 (9.5).

#### **Divorces**

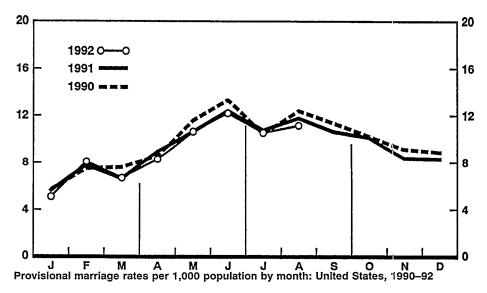
Divorces granted in August 1992 numbered 98,000, a 4-percent decline from the number for August 1991 (102,000). The divorce rate per 1,000 population for August also was 4 percent lower in 1992 (4.5) than in 1991 (4.7).



Provisional birth rates per 1,000 population by month: United States, 1990-92



Provisional seasonally adjusted fertility rates per 1,000 women aged 15-44: United States, 1988-92



Despite the decrease in the number for August, the number of divorces for the first 8 months of 1992 (805,000) was 1 percent higher than for the same period in 1991 (798,000). However, the divorce rate for the period remained steady at 4.7 for both years.

For the 12-month period ending with August 1992, the number of divorces (1,194,000) was 1 percent higher than for the same period a year earlier (1,182,000). The divorce rate was 4.7 for both 12-month periods.

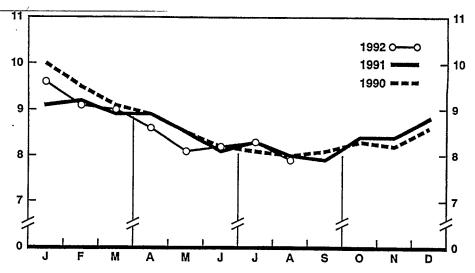
#### **Deaths**

For August 1992 there were an estimated 172,000 deaths in the United States. The death rate was 7.9 deaths per 1,000 population, 1 percent lower than the rate for August a year earlier. Among the 172,000 deaths for August 1992 were 2,700 deaths at ages under 1 year.

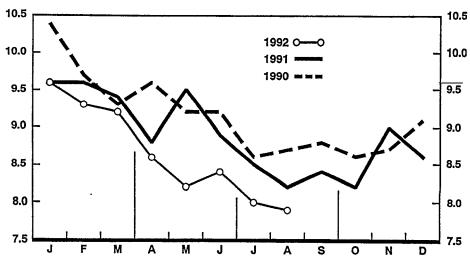
According to provisional statistics, 1,466,000 deaths occurred during the first 8 months of 1992, 1 percent more than estimated for January-August 1991 (1,451,000). The death rate, 8.6 per 1,000 population, was the same as the rate for January-August 1991. Among the 1,466,000 deaths for the first 8 months of 1992 were 23,400 deaths at ages under 1 year, yielding an infant mortality rate of 8.6 per 1,000 live births. This rate was 5 percent lower than the rate of 9.1 for the first 8 months of 1991.

The death rate for the 12 months ending with August 1992 was 8.5 deaths per 1,000 population, the same as the rate for the comparable 12-month period a year earlier. The infant mortality rate for this 12-month period was 8.6 per 1,000 live births, 4 percent lower than the rate of 9.0 for the 12 months ending with August 1991.

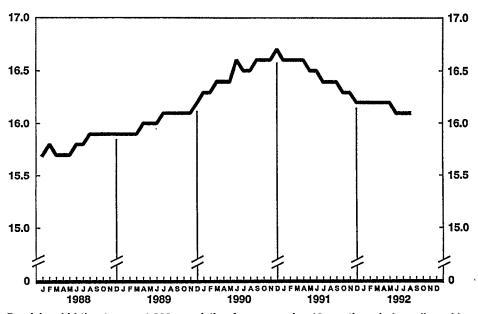
Current Mortality Sample, 12 months ending with July 1992—The provisional death rate for the 12 months ending with July 1992 was 854.1 deaths per 100,000 population, slightly higher than the rate of 852.3 for the 12-month period ending with July 1991. The provisional ageadjusted death rate for the 12-month



Provisional death rates per 1,000 population by month: United States, 1990-92



Provisional Infant mortality rates per 1,000 live births by month: United States, 1990-92



Provisional birth rates per 1,000 population for successive 12-month periods ending with month indicated: United States, 1988–92

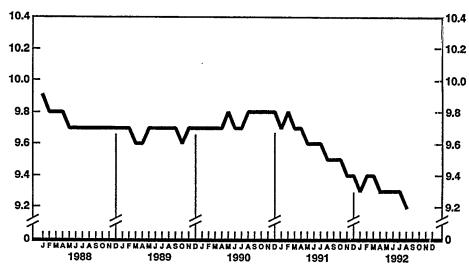
period ending with July 1992 was 504.3 deaths per 100,000 population, 1 percent lower than the rate of 508.0 for the 12-month period ending with July 1991. Age-adjusted death rates control for changes and variations in the age composition of the population; therefore, they are better indicators than crude rates for showing changes in mortality risk over time and for showing differences between race-sex groups within the population. Among the race-sex groups, the estimated ageadjusted death rates decreased for white males and white females but increased for black males. By age, the death rate for the total population decreased for the age group 65-74 years but increased for the age group 35-44 years.

Among the major causes of death, the estimated death rate increased between the two successive 12-month periods for Chronic obstructive pulmonary diseases and allied conditions and Human immunodeficiency virus infection. The death rate decreased between the two successive 12-month periods for Motor vehicle accidents.

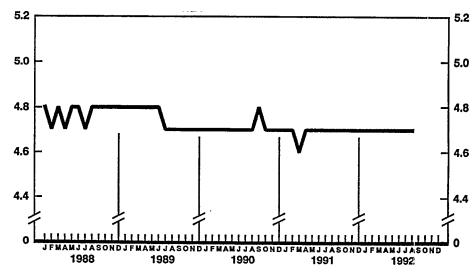
The infant mortality rate for the 12 months ending with July 1992 was 865.2 per 100,000 live births, 4 percent lower than the rate of 903.1 for the same 12-month period a year earlier. For infants under 28 days, the 12-month rate ending with July 1992 was 542.3 compared with a rate of 571.7 for the 12-month period a year earlier. The infant mortality rate for infants 28 days to 11 months was 323.1 compared with a rate of 331.7 for the 12-month period a year earlier. The changes in the mortality rates for infants under 28 days and for those 28 days to 11 months were not statistically significant. Among causes of infant death, the infant mortality rate decreased between the two successive 12-month periods for Respiratory distress syndrome.

#### **Mortality Surveillance System**

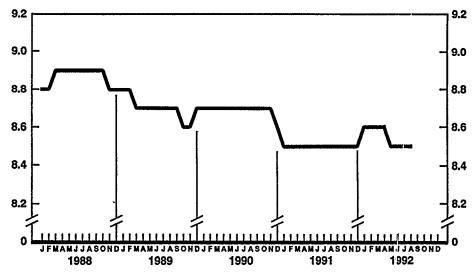
Discussed this month are recent trends in death rates for Malignant neoplasm of breast (breast cancer) for black and white women aged\_45-74 years and Malignant neoplasm of prostate (prostate cancer) for black and



Provisional marriage rates per 1,000 population for successive 12-month periods ending with month indicated: United States, 1988–92



Provisional divorce rates per 1,000 population for successive 12-month periods ending with month indicated: United States, 1988–92



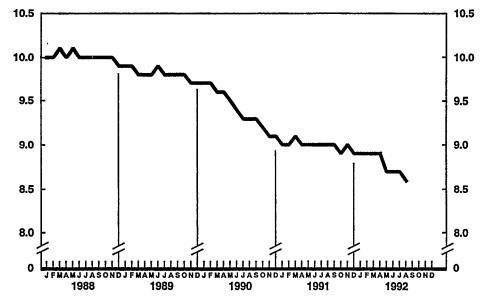
Provisional death rates per 1,000 population for successive 12-month periods ending with month indicated: United States, 1988–92

white men aged 65 years and over. In this issue, final mortality data are analyzed for data year 1989 and provisional data, from January 1982–February 1992.

In 1989, the latest year for which final mortality data are available, Malignant neoplasms, including neoplasms of lymphatic and hematopoietic tissues (cancer) was the leading cause of death for women aged 45-74 years and accounted for 129,629 deaths, or 37 percent of deaths from all causes for women in this age group. Breast cancer, a major cause of cancer mortality for women aged 45-74 years, accounted for 25,874 deaths, or 7 percent of all deaths and 20 percent of all cancer deaths for women in this age group. For black women aged 45-74, breast cancer accounted for 2,786 deaths, or 5 percent of all deaths and 19 percent of all cancer deaths. For white women, breast cancer accounted for 22,782 deaths, or 8 percent of all deaths and 20 percent of all cancer

Cancer was the second leading cause of death (after Diseases of heart) for men aged 65 years and over and accounted for 178,430 deaths, or 25 percent of all deaths for men in this age group. Prostate cancer, a major cause of cancer mortality for men aged 65 years and over, accounted for 27,511 deaths, or 4 percent of all deaths and 15 percent of all cancer deaths for men in this age group. For black men aged 65 years and over, prostate cancer accounted for 4,163 deaths, or 6 percent of all deaths and 22 percent of all cancer deaths. For white men, prostate cancer accounted for 23,106 deaths, or 4 percent of all deaths and 15 percent of all cancer deaths.

Based on 1989 final data, the prostate cancer death rate for black men aged 65 years and over was twice the rate for white men in this age group. In contrast, for breast cancer, the rate for black women aged 45–74 years was about the same as the rate for white women in this age group. Trends based on provisional data for breast cancer and prostate cancer for these demographic groups are presented in the Mortality Surveillance System charts and accompanying text that follow.



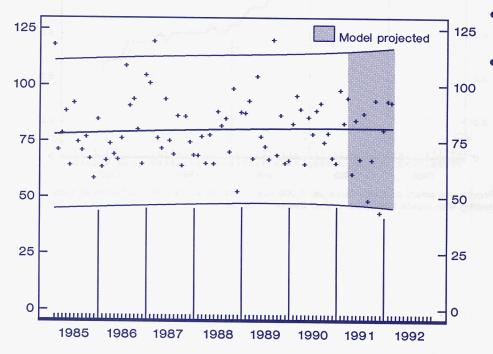
Provisional infant mortality rates per 1,000 live births for successive 12-month periods ending with month indicated: United States, 1988–92

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## **Mortality Surveillance System Charts**

[Observed and fitted provisional monthly death rates and 95-percent prediction intervals. Model fitted using death rates for January 1982–February 1991; projected for March 1991–February 1992. See Technical notes]

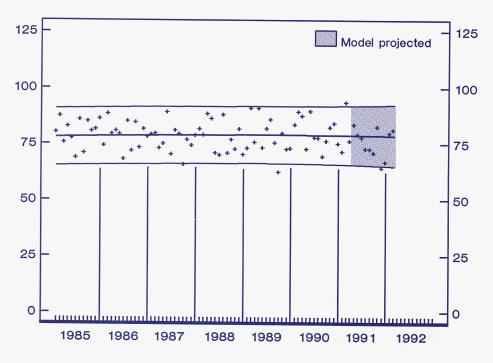
Malignant neoplasm of breast Black females, 45–74 years



- For the modeled period, provisional death rates increased slightly.
- For the projection period, observed provisional monthly death rates, except for 1 month, fell within 95-percent prediction intervals.

Provisional death rates per 100,000 black females 45–74 years of age for Malignant neoplasm of breast, by month: United States, 1985–92

Malignant neoplasm of breast White females, 45–74 years



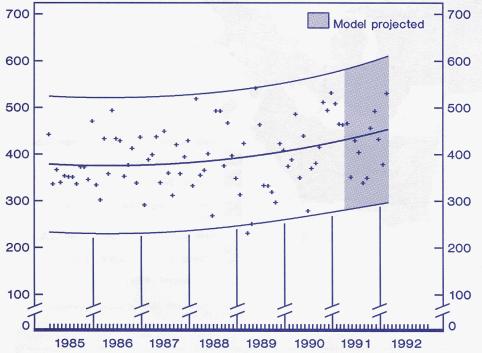
- For the modeled period, provisional death rates increased slightly.
- For the projection period, observed provisional monthly death rates, except for 1 month, fell within 95-percent prediction intervals.

Provisional death rates per 100,000 white females 45–74 years of age for Malignant neoplasm of breast, by month: United States, 1985–92

## Mortality Surveillance System Charts - Con.

[Observed and fitted provisional monthly death rates and 95-percent prediction intervals. Model fitted using death rates for January 1982–February 1991; projected for March 1991–February 1992. See Technical notes]

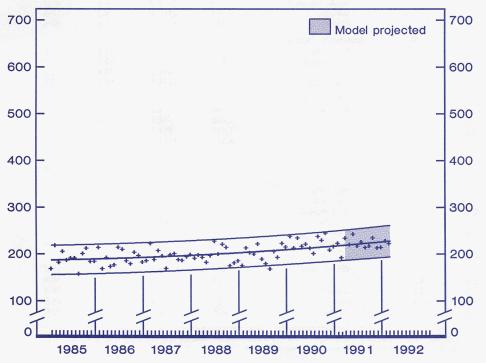
Malignant neoplasm of prostate Black males, 65 years and over



Provisional death rates per 100,000 black males 65 years of age and over for Malignant neoplasm of prostate, by month: United States, 1985–92

- For the modeled period, provisional death rates declined in the mid 1980's, and have increased since 1987.
- For the projection period, observed provisional monthly death rates fell within 95-percent prediction intervals.

Malignant neoplasm of prostate White males, 65 years and over



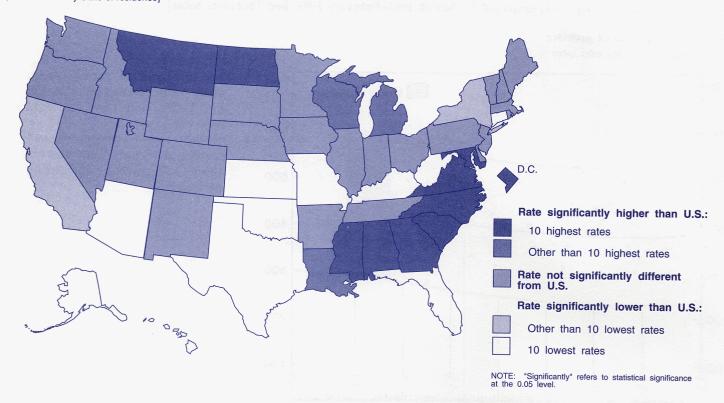
Provisional death rates per 100,000 white males 65 years of age and over for Malignant neoplasm of prostate, by month: United States, 1985–92

For the modeled period, provisional death rates have increased.

For the projection period, observed provisional monthly death rates fell within 95-percent prediction intervals.

Final 3-year total number of deaths and average annual age-adjusted death rates and 95-percent confidence limits for Malignant neoplasms of genital organs for males: United States and each State, 1987–89

[Data are final by State of residence]

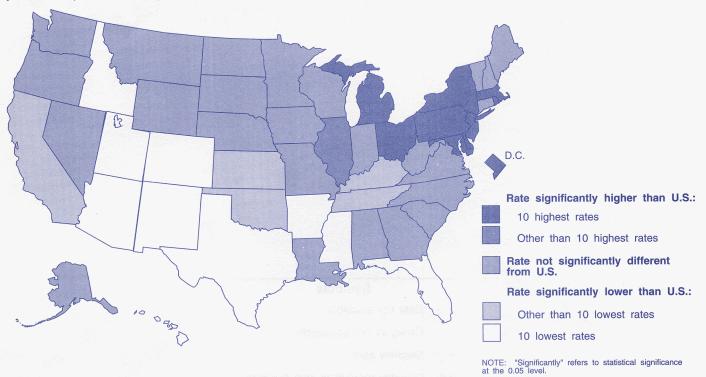


	Deaths, 3-year total	Age-adjusted rate	ed 95-percent confidence limits			Deaths, 3-year total	Age-adjusted rate	95-percent lin	confidence
Area	(final)	(final)	Lower	Upper	Area	(final)	(final)	Lower	Upper
Jnited States	89,205	15.7	15.6	15.8	South Atlantic - Con.			786	
New England					West Virginia	669	tt14.0	12.9	15.1
Maine	499	16.4	14.9	17.9	North Carolina	2,555	††18.6	17.9	19.3
New Hampshire	377	16.6	14.9	18.3	South Carolina	1,214	††18.9	17.8	20.0
Vermont	230	17.7	15.3	20.1	Georgia	2,101	††19.0	18.2	19.8
Massachusetts	2,238	15.4	14.7	16.1	Florida	6,317	††14.7	14.3	15.1
Rhode Island	417	16.0	14.4	17.6	East South Central				10.1
Connecticut	1,135	††14.3	å 13.4	15.2		4.005			
fiddle Atlantic		4.1		10.2	Kentucky Tennessee	1,235	††14.4	13.6	15.2
	0.400					1,810	16.3	15.5	17.1
New York	6,496	†15.3	14.9	15.7	Alabama	1,594	††17.3	16.4	18.2
New Jersey	2,963	16.1	15.5	16.7	Mississippi	1,071	††18.0	16.9	19.1
Pennsylvania	5,099	15.9	15.5	16.3	West South Central				
ast North Central					Arkansas	1,032	15.3	14.3	16.3
Ohio	3,945	15.8	15.3	16.3	Louisiana	1,446	†16.7	15.8	17.6
Indiana	1,915	15.2	14.5	15.9	Oklahoma	1,173	†14.7	13.8	15.6
Illinois	4,112	15.8	15.3	16.3	Texas	4,371	††13.8	13.4	14.2
Michigan	3,335	††16.8	16.2	17.4		1,00	1110.0	10.4	17.2
Wisconsin	2,052	†16.6	15.8	17.4	Mountain				
est North Central		1.0.0			Montana	376	††18.6	16.6	20.6
Minnesota	1 700	10.4	450		ldaho	371	15.8	14.1	17.5
	1,782	16.1	15.3	16.9	Wyoming	147	17.3	14.4	20.2
lowa	1,279	15.9	15.0	16.8	Colorado	970	16.1	15.1	17.1
North Dakota	1,955	††14.5	13.8	15.2	New Mexico	442	14.5	13.1	15.9
South Dakota	373	††19.3	17.2	21.4	Arizona	1,186	††13.7	12.9	14.5
Nebraska	323	15.8	13.9	17.7	Utah	475	17.1	15.5	18.7
Kansas	661	15.3	14.0	16.6	Nevada	322	15.2	13.5	16.9
	933	††14.2	13.2	15.2	Pacific				
outh Atlantic					Washington	1.661	15.9	15.1	16.7
Delaware	243	16.8	14.6	19.0	Oregon	1,149	15.6	14.6	16.6
Maryland	1,661	††18.4	17.5	19.3	California	8.710	††15.0	14.7	15.3
District of Columbia	391	††30.0	27.0	33.0	Alaska	58	††11.1	7.9	14.3
Virginia	2,100	††18.3	17.5	19.1	Hawaii	236	††8.8	7.6	10.0

NOTE: Data are final. Rates per 100,000 population in specified group. The symbols † and †† denote statistical significance of the difference between the U.S. and State rates at the 0.05 and 0.01 levels, respectively. For method of computation of rates, confidence limits, and tests of statistical significance, see Technical notes.

Final 3-year total number of deaths and average annual age-adjusted death rates and 95-percent confidence limits for Malignant neoplasm of breast for females: United States and each State, 1987–89

[Data are final by State of residence]



	Deaths, 3-year total	Age-adjusted	* The state of the			Deaths, 3-year total	Age-adjusted rate	95-percent lin	t confidence nits
Area	(final)	tal rate (final)	Area	(final)	(final)	Lower	Upper		
United States	125.908	23.0	22.9	23.1	South Atlantic - Con.				
	120,000	20.0		2011	West Virginia	1,011	22.8	21.2	24.4
New England	044	00.0	00.0	04.4	North Carolina	3,211	22.8	22.0	23.6
Maine	641				South Carolina	1,522	22.1	20.9	23.3
New Hampshire	587				Georgia	2,730	22.2	21.3	23.1
Vermont	307				Florida	7,318	††20.9	20.3	21.5
Massachusetts	3,807				East South Central				
Rhode Island	654				Kentucky	1,751	†21.7	20.6	22.8
Connecticut	1,924	23.5	22.3	24.7	Tennessee	2,378	††21.7	20.8	22.6
Middle Atlantic					Alabama	1,943	22.4	21.3	23.5
New York	11,358	††25.7	25.2	26.2	Mississippi	1,099	††20.6	19.3	21.9
New Jersey	4,955		24.9	26.5	wiississippi	1,055	1120.0	13.5	21.5
Pennsylvania	7,725			25.4	West South Central				
•	.,				Arkansas	1,135	††19.6	18.3	20.9
East North Central	0.040	++04.0	04.4	05.5	Louisiana	1,894	22.1	21.0	23.2
Ohio	6,213				Oklahoma	1,483	††21.2	20.0	22.4
Indiana	2,926				Texas	6,042	††19.4	18.9	19.9
Illinois	6,335								
Michigan	4,801					050	04.0	40.0	00.7
Wisconsin	2,602	23.0	22.0	24.0	Montana	358	21.3	18.9	23.7
West North Central					Idaho	394	††20.1	17.9	22.3
Minnesota	2,203	22.6	21.5	23.7	Wyoming	189	26.0	21.9	30.1
lowa	1,636	22.7	21.4	24.0	Colorado	1,246	††20.1	18.9	21.3
Missouri	2,883	23.1	22.2	24.0	New Mexico	588	††20.3	18.5	22.1
North Dakota	333	22.5	19.7	25.3	Arizona	1,533	††20.3	19.2	21.4
South Dakota	369	22.5	19.9	25.1	Utah	515	†20.9	19.0	22.8
Nebraska	856	22.4	20.7	24.1	Nevada	475	24.4	22.1	26.7
Kansas	1,256	†21.4	20.1	22.7	Pacific				
	1,250	121.4	20.1	££.1	Washington	2,219	23.4	22.3	24.5
South Atlantic					Oregon	1,396	22.9	21.5	24.3
Delaware	395	††27.6	24.7	30.5	California	12,592	1122.4	22.0	22.8
Maryland	2,394	††24.4	23.4	25.4		12,592	19.5	15.7	23.3
District of Columbia	435	††30.3	27.2	33.4	Alaska	293	19.5 ††14.8	13.7	16.6
Virginia	2.891	23.3	22.4	24.2	Hawaii	293	[[14.0	13.0	10.0

NOTE: Data are final. Rates per 100,000 population in specified group. The symbols † and †† denote statistical significance of the difference between the U.S. and State rates at the 0.05 and 0.01 levels, respectively. For method of computation of rates, confidence limits, and tests of statistical significance, see Technical notes.

## **Symbols**

- --- Data not available
- ... Category not applicable
- Quantity zero
- 0.0 Quantity more than zero but less than 0.05
- Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision (see Technical notes)

Table 1. Provisional number of live births, marriages, deaths, infant deaths, and rates, by month: United States, January 1991–August 1992

[Data are provisional and are subject to monthly reporting variation; see Technical notes]

			Live births		Mai	riages	D	eaths	Infant	deaths
			Rate per 1,000 wo	men 15–44 years	,					
Period	Number	Rate per 1,000 population	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted <sup>1</sup>	Number	Rate per 1,000 population	Number	Rate per 1,000 population	Number	Rate per 1,000 live births
1991:	•									
January	325,000	15.2	65.0	68.5	120,000	5.6	195,000	9.1	3,300	9.6
February	312,000	16.1	68.9	70.5	151,000	7.8	179,000	9.2	3,100	9.6
March	346,000	16.1	69.0	70.3	140,000	6.6	191,000	8.9	3,200	9.4
April	340,000	16.4	70.2	71.9	186,000	9.0	185,000	8.9	3,000	8.8
May	355,000	16.5	70.9	71.9	230,000	10.7	183,000	8.5	3,300	9.5
June	342,000	16.4	70.4	69.3	258,000	12.4	168,000	8.1	3,000	8.9
July	358,000	16.6	71.4	68.7	233,000	10.8	178,000	8.3	3,000	8.5
August	346,000	16.1	69.1	65.3	253,000	11.8	172,000	8.0	2,800	8.2
September	365,000	17.5	75.3	70.5	223,000	10.7	165,000	7.9	2,900	8.4
October	355,000	16.4	70.9	71.1	221,000	10.2	180,000	8.4	2,900	8.2
November	324,000	15.5	66.8	68.7	177,000	8.4	176,000	8.4	3,000	• 9.0
December	342,000	15.8	68.3	70.1	180,000	8.3	191,000	8.8	2,900	8.6
1992:										
January	335,000	15.5	67.0	70.5	110,000	5.1	207,000	9.6	3,300	9.6
February	304,000	15.0	65.1	66.7	165,000	8.1	185,000	9.1	3,000	9.3
March	360,000	16.6	72.0	73.4	146,000	6.7	195,000	9.0	3,300	9.2
April	327,000	15.6	67.7	69.3	175,000	8.3	181,000	8.6	2,800	8.6
May	361,000	16.7	72.3	73.3	231,000	10.7	175,000	8.1	2,900	8.2
June	333,000	15.9	68.9	67.8	256,000	12.2	172,000	8.2	2,700	8.4
July	352,000	16.2	70.5	67.8	231,000	10.6	180,000	8.3	2,800	8.0
August	351,000	16.1	70.3	66.5	243,000	11.2	172,000	7.9	2,700	7.9

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The method of seasonal adjustment, developed by the U.S. Bureau of the Census, is described in *The X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program*, Technical Paper No. 15 (1967 revision).

NOTE: Figures include all revisions received from the States and, therefore, may differ from those previously published.

Table 2. Provisional number of live births and deaths: each division and State, August 1991 and 1992, and cumulative figures, 1990-92 [Data are estimates by State of residence; see Technical notes]

New England	_			Live births					Deaths		
New England 10.092 11.477 128.827 129.516 108.659 8.890 8.691 77.704 74.650 77 Margina 1.001 1.654 10.6589 11.111 11.200 910 904 7.289 7.316 77 Now Hampshire 1.222 988 10.6562 10.557 11.129 910 904 7.289 7.316 7 Now Hampshire 1.222 988 10.6562 10.557 11.929 913 904 7.289 7.316 7 Now Hampshire 1.222 988 10.6562 10.557 11.929 913 904 7.289 7.316 7 Now Hampshire 1.222 988 10.6562 10.557 11.929 913 904 7.289 7.316 7 Now Hampshire 1.224 9.851 9.849 9.500 97 77 710 6.216 6.246 6.244 6.244 6.244 6.244 6.244 6.244 1.221 9.851 9.849 9.500 773 710 6.216 6.244 6.		Aug	gust	J	anuary–Augus	st	Aug	gust	J	anuary–Augus	st
Marie.   13.01   1,654   10,558   11,111   11,380   910   804   7,289   7,316   7,81	Area	1992	1991	1992	1991	1990	1992	1991	1992	1991	1990
Maine.   1,301   1,654   10,558   11,111   1,380   910   804   7,289   7,316   7   7   7   7   7   7   7   7   7	New England	15.082	15.477	128.827	128.516	136.659	8.890	8.591	77,704	74,650	77,657
Now Hampshire 1,282 988 10,582 10,567 11,928 613 389 5,386 5,280 5 5,280 Lemont 448 745 5,133 5,144 5,582 322 403 31,97 3,115 3 Massachusetts 6,878 5,501 61,087 39,761 64,411 4,059 4,137 35,792 34,222 47 5,100 1,000	. •									7,316	7,420
Vermont. 448 745 5,133 5,144 5,582 322 403 3,197 3,115 3,116 48assachusetts 6,878 5,501 61,087 9,751 64,411 4,093 4,137 36,792 34,222 37 Rhode Island 1,294 1,221 9,891 9,849 9,900 773 719 5,216 6,244 6,241 4,173 17 1,174 1							613	359		5,280	5,609
Massachusetts         6,878         5,501         61,087         59,751         64,411         4,059         4,137         36,722         34,222         42,44         6         Connecticut         3,899         5,368         32,094         38,489         2,213         2,169         13,822         19,473         74,641         6,244         6         6         74,044         6         74,049         24,44         6         70,000         72,77         71,961         5,262         18,473         18,424         14,409         21,410         24,410         8         8         72,77         75,951         5,200         5,567         72,428         72,777         76,938         77,751         5,200         5,567         76,736         77,751         75,200         5,567         77,777         76,939         77         7,951         5,200         5,607         77,777         76,930         77,777         76,939         77,777         76,939         74,777         46,399         47         77,951         5,200         5,507         41,077         46,399         47         77,951         5,200         5,600         50,399         40,000         70,000         70,000         70,000         70,000         70,000         70,000							322	403		3,115	3,157
Phode Island							4,059	4,137	36,792	34,222	37,259
Connecticut. 3,899 5,366 31,546 32,094 33,458 2,213 2,169 18,822 16,473 17 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11		1,294	1,221	9,951	9,849	9,900	773	719	6,216		6,366
New York New Jessey 11,332 10,866 76,274 76,186 77,951 76,520 56,587 78,951 77,		3,899	5,368	31,546	32,094	33,458	2,213	2,169	18,822	18,473	17,846
New York	fiddle Atlantic	46,818	47,679	376,567	384,410	393,643	27,576	28,236	240,690	241,049	244,679
Pennsylvariia	New York	21,192	22,413	188,500	193,321	200,790	12,315	12,945	111,106	112,660	115,176
Pennsylvania 14,284 14,430 111,783 114,953 114,952 10,011 9,704 82,807 81,950 82 60,000 13,800 13,800 13,800 109,976 105,015 108,673 7,837 7,678 66,553 65,688 66 10,016ma 7,7242 6,720 56,189 56,143 56,796 4,059 33,712 34,895 33 11,016min 10,734 13,009 94,903 101,482 106,431 6,270 6,342 52,606 53,124 53,000 10,734 13,009 94,903 101,482 106,431 6,270 6,342 52,606 53,124 53,000 10,734 13,009 94,903 101,482 106,431 6,270 6,342 52,606 53,124 53,000 10,734 13,009 94,903 101,482 106,431 6,270 6,342 52,606 53,124 53,000 10,734 13,009 94,903 101,482 106,431 6,270 6,342 52,606 53,124 53,000 10,734 13,009 94,903 101,482 106,431 6,270 6,342 52,606 53,124 53,000 10,734 13,000 94,800 94,800 94		11,332	10,836	76,274	76,136	77,951	5,250	5,587	46,777	46,399	47,372
Chilo		14,294	14,430	111,793	114,953	114,902	10,011	9,704	82,807	81,990	82,131
Indiana. 7,242 6,720 56,189 56,143 56,786 4,059 3,919 33,712 34,895 38,1818inols 16,428 16,847 12,6764 127,678 122,805 8,080 8,096 67,365 68,830 88 Michigan. 10,734 13,089 94,903 101,482 106,431 6,270 6,342 52,806 53,124 39,1818inols 15,787 6,321 47,820 48,771 49,141 3,200 6,342 52,806 53,124 52,806 53,124 52,806 53,124 52,806 52,806 53,124 52,806 53,124 52,806 52,806 53,124 52,806 53,124 52,806 52,806 53,124 52,806 52,806 53,124 52,806 52,806 53,124 52,806 52,806 53,124 52,806 52,806 53,124 52,806 52,806 53,124 52,806 52,806 53,124 52,806 52,806 53,124 52,806 52,806 53,124 52,806 52,806 53,124 52,806 52,806 53,124 52,806 52,806 52,124 52,806 52,806 53,124 52,806 52,806 52,806 53,124 52,806 52,806 52,806 52,806 53,124 52,806 52,806 52,806 52,806 52,806 52,245 52,806 53,124 52,806 52	ast North Central	53,801	56,323	436,562	439,301	450,591					249,743
Illinois	Ohio	13,600	13,396	109,976	105,015	108,573	7,637		•		66,378
Michigan.         10,734         13,069         94,903         101,482         106,431         6,270         6,342         52,806         53,124         82,803         27           West North Central         21,924         21,720         175,885         173,889         181,852         13,249         12,180         107,615         106,599         23,070         23,199         22,019         25,243         2,015         1,002         23,070         23,199         23,000         23,089         23,070         23,199         23,000         23,199         23,000         23,199         23,000         23,199         23,000         23,199         23,000         23,199         23,000         23,199         23,000         23,199         23,000         23,199         23,000         23,199         23,000         23,199         23,000         23,199         23,000         23,199         23,000         23,199         23,000         23,199         23,000         23,199         23,000         23,199         23,000         33,81         34,600         30,000         34,616         3,000         34,616         3,000         34,616         3,000         34,616         3,000         34,616         3,000         34,616         3,000         34,616         3,000	Indiana	7,242	6,720	56,189	56,143						33,785
Wisconsin 5,787 6,321 47,820 48,771 49,141 3,200 3,889 27,271 28,503 27 Vest North Central 21,924 21,720 175,385 173,899 181,852 13,249 12,180 107,615 106,599 109 Minnesota 5,708 5,789 44,263 44,765 46,507 2,728 2,850 23,070 23,199 23 lowa 2,751 2,973 25,317 22,940 25,243 2,015 1,845 18,024 16,271 18 Missouri 7,119 6,096 51,311 50,803 35,21 4,610 3,507 33,361 34,200 34 North Dakota 768 784 6,004 6,158 64,49 477 416 3,803 3,618 3 South Dakota 908 877 7,563 7,413 7,452 538 456 4,678 4,436 4 Nebroska 2,002 2,127 15,642 16,284 16,486 1,163 1,305 9,852 9,725 9 Kansas 2,668 3,074 25,085 25,556 27,094 1,718 1,801 14,837 15,152 15 South Mathetic 56,824 55,402 451,042 453,319 462,649 32,306 32,157 272,313 265,833 266 Delaware 910 879 7,331 7,563 7,603 452 450 3,930 3,847 3 Maryland 6,855 6,651 50,087 53,062 54,502 2,904 3,283 24,621 24,601 25 District of Columbia 850 888 6,784 6,972 7,445 531 569 4,594 4,667 5 West Virginia 2,001 7,04 15,221 15,112 15,099 1,414 1,582 13,866 13,450 1,4	Illinois	16,428	16,817	127,674	127,890	•					68,969
Vest North Central		10,734	13,069	94,903							53,121
Minnesota	Wisconsin	5,797	6,321	47,820	48,771	49,141	3,200	3,889	27,271	28,503	27,490
Iowa	West North Central	21,924	21,720	175,385	173,899	181,852	13,249	12,180			109,720
Missouri         7,119         6,096         51,311         50,803         52,221         4,810         3,507         33,351         34,200         34,000           North Dakota         768         744         6,004         6,158         6,449         477         416         3,803         3,616         3           South Dakota         908         877         7,563         7,413         7,452         538         456         4,678         4,436         4           Nebraska         2,068         3,074         25,085         25,536         27,094         1,718         1,801         14,837         15,152         15           Jouth Altantic         56,824         55,402         451,042         483,319         462,649         32,056         32,157         272,313         265,683         266           Journal Maryand         6,855         6,651         50,087         53,062         54,502         2,904         3,283         24,621         24,601         25           Virginia         8,070         7,836         67,86         64,703         65,652         3,979         3,722         3,3114         32,485         22           West Virginia         2,001         1,774         1	Minnesota	5,708	5,789	44,263	44,765	46,507	2,728	2,850			23,056
North Dakota	lowa	2,751	2,973	25,317	22,940	25,243	2,015	1,845	18,024		18,79
South Dakota. 908 877 7,583 7,413 7,452 538 456 4,678 4,436 4,436 4 Nebraska 2,002 2,127 15,842 16,224 16,486 1,163 1,305 9,552 9,725 9   Karsas. 2,668 3,074 25,085 25,536 27,094 1,718 1,801 14,837 15,152 15   South Manile. 56,824 55,402 451,042 453,319 462,649 32,056 32,157 272,313 265,683 2,656   Delaware 910 879 7,331 7,563 7,603 4,52 460 3,930 3,847 3   Maryland. 6,855 6,651 50,087 53,062 54,502 2,904 3,283 24,621 24,601 25   District of Columbia 850 888 6,784 6,972 7,445 561 569 4,594 4,667 5   Virginia. 8,070 7,836 66,786 64,703 65,552 3,979 3,722 33,114 32,485   West Virginia 2,001 1,704 15,221 15,112 15,089 1,444 1,582 13,886 13,450 13   North Carolina 8,957 9,338 86,594 68,119 69,488 4,793 4,552 39,909 38,843 38   South Carolina 4,848 5,405 37,605 38,553 38,410 2,668 2,199 20,623 18,814 19   Georgia 8,520 8,794 74,117 73,675 74,029 4,326 5,152 36,041 36,114 36   Florida 15,813 13,907 124,517 125,550 130,431 10,909 10,708 95,615 91,862   Satt South Central 20,094 18,799 153,705 152,503 160,858 11,489 10,800 99,841 95,225 99   Kentucky. 4,549 6,561 36,134 37,015 39,724 2,544 2,646 23,596 23,361   Alabama 5,480 4,456 41,870 38,912 43,147 3,089 3,084 27,145 24,979 24, 45,001 3,001 3,001 3,001 3,001 3,003 3,003 3,2187 30,015 31   Alabama 5,480 4,456 41,870 38,912 43,147 3,089 3,084 27,145 24,979 26   Kentucky. 4,549 6,561 36,134 37,015 39,724 2,544 2,646 23,596 23,361 3,440 3,015 31   Alabama 5,480 4,456 41,870 38,912 43,147 3,089 3,084 27,145 24,979 26   Kentucky. 4,549 5,661 36,134 37,015 39,724 2,544 2,646 23,596 23,361 3,440 3,015 31 3,001 5 3,001 5 3,001 5 3,001 5 3,001 5 3,001 5 3,001 5 3,001 5 3,001 5	Missouri	7,119	6,096	51,311	50,803	52,621	4,610				34,308
Nebraska   2,002   2,127   15,842   16,284   16,486   1,183   1,305   9,852   9,725   9	North Dakota	768	784	6,004	6,158						3,84
Kansas. 2,668 3,074 25,085 25,536 27,094 1,718 1,801 14,837 15,152 15 15 touth Atlantic 56,824 55,402 45,1042 483,319 462,849 32,056 32,157 272,313 255,683 266 Delaware 910 879 7,331 7,563 7,603 452 450 3,930 3,847 3 Maryland. 6,855 6,651 50,087 53,062 54,502 2,904 3,283 24,621 24,601 25 District of Columbia 850 888 6,784 6,972 7,445 581 569 4,694 24,601 25 District of Columbia 8,070 7,836 66,786 64,703 65,652 3,979 3,722 33,114 32,485 32 West Virginia. 8,070 7,836 66,786 64,703 65,652 3,979 3,722 33,114 32,485 32 West Virginia 2,001 1,704 15,221 15,112 15,009 14,444 1,582 13,866 13,450 13 North Carolina 8,957 9,338 68,594 68,119 69,488 4,783 4,552 39,909 38,843 88 South Carolina 4,848 5,405 37,605 38,553 38,410 2,668 2,139 20,623 19,814 19 Georgia 8,520 8,794 74,117 73,675 74,029 4,326 5,152 36,041 36,114 38 Georgia 15,813 13,907 124,517 125,560 130,431 10,909 10,708 95,515 91,862 90 Sat South Central 20,094 18,799 153,705 152,550 130,431 10,909 10,708 95,515 91,862 90 Sat South Central 20,094 18,799 153,705 152,550 130,431 10,909 10,708 95,615 91,862 90 Sat South Central 39,968 42,821 323,347 37,015 39,724 2,544 2,646 23,596 23,361 24 Tennessee 6,112 5,328 47,539 48,037 49,148 3,913 3,089 32,187 30,015 31 Alabama 5,480 4,456 41,870 38,912 43,147 3,099 3,084 27,145 24,979 26 Mississippi 3,953 3,954 28,162 28,539 28,839 3,984 19,194 19,811 16,913 16,870 17 Cvest South Central 39,968 42,921 323,347 317,282 319,429 17,109 17,722 154,123 150,649 150 Cuolislana 5,659 8,488 49,448 49,449 47,917 2,219 3,277 26,247 26,497 26 Oklahoma 3,441 4,327 31,734 32,041 31,659 2,367 2,382 20,488 20,360 20 Texas² 27,932 27,281 218,942 213,713 215,911 8,105 69,647 67,346 65 67 60 64,007 69,607 67,346 65 69 8,448 49,448 49,449 47,917 2,219 3,277 26,247 24,479 4,480 4,480 4,490 36,994 36,365 34,765	South Dakota	908	877	7,563							4,44
Outh Atlantic   56,824   55,402   451,042   453,319   462,649   32,056   32,157   272,313   265,683   266   264,604   264,60	Nebraska	2,002	2,127	15,842	16,284	16,486	1,163				9,81
Delaware	Kansas	2,668	3,074	25,085	25,536	27,094	1,718	1,801	14,837	15,152	15,46
Maryland.         6,855         6,651         50,087         63,082         54,502         2,904         3,283         24,621         24,601         25           District of Columbia         850         888         6,784         6,972         7,445         581         569         4,594         4,667         5           Virginia.         8,070         7,836         66,786         64,703         65,652         3,979         3,722         33,114         32,465         32           West Virginia.         2,001         1,704         15,221         15,112         15,099         1,444         1,582         13,866         13,450         13,450         13,450         13,450         13,450         13,450         13,450         13,450         13,450         13,450         13,450         13,450         13,450         14,414         1,582         39,909         38,843         38         50uth Carolina         4,848         5,405         37,605         38,553         38,410         2,668         2,139         20,623         19,814         19         19,602         19,144         19,909         10,708         95,615         91,862         90         13,800         13,814         13,907         124,517         125,503	South Atlantic	56,824	55,402	451,042	453,319		32,056	32,157			266,08
District of Columbia		910	879	7,331	7,563	7,603					3,83
Virginia.         8,070         7,836         66,786         64,703         65,652         3,979         3,722         33,114         32,485         32           West Virginia         2,001         1,704         15,221         15,112         15,089         1,444         1,582         13,866         13,450         13           North Carolina         8,957         9,388         68,594         68,119         68,119         69,488         4,793         4,552         39,909         38,843         38           South Carolina         4,848         5,405         37,605         38,553         38,410         2,668         2,139         20,623         19,814         19           Georgia         8,520         8,794         74,117         73,675         74,029         4,326         5,152         36,041         36,114         18           Georgia         8,520         8,794         74,117         73,675         74,029         4,326         5,152         36,041         36,114         18           East South Central         20,094         18,799         153,705         152,503         160,858         11,489         10,809         39,841         39,225         99           Kentucky.	Maryland	6,855	6,651	50,087	53,062	54,502	2,904				25,60
West Virginia         2,001         1,704         15,221         15,112         15,089         1,444         1,582         13,886         13,450         13           North Carolina         8,957         9,338         68,594         68,119         69,488         4,793         4,552         39,909         38,843         38           South Carolina         4,848         5,405         37,605         38,553         38,410         2,668         2,139         20,623         19,814         19           Georgia         8,520         8,794         74,117         73,675         74,029         4,326         5,152         36,041         36,114         36	District of Columbia	850	888	6,784							5,16
North Carolina 8,957 9,338 68,594 68,119 69,488 4,793 4,552 39,909 38,843 88 South Carolina 4,848 5,405 37,605 38,553 38,410 2,668 2,139 20,623 19,814 19 Georgia 8,520 8,794 74,117 73,675 74,029 4,326 5,152 38,041 36,114 36 Florida 15,813 13,907 124,517 125,560 130,431 10,909 10,708 95,615 91,662 90 124,600 125,60	Virginia	8,070	7,836		64,703				•		32,42
South Carolina         4,848         5,405         37,605         38,553         38,410         2,668         2,139         20,623         19,814         18           Georgia         8,520         8,794         74,117         73,675         74,029         4,326         5,152         36,041         36,114         38           Florida         15,813         13,907         124,517         125,560         130,431         10,909         10,708         95,615         91,862         90           East South Central         20,094         18,799         153,705         152,503         160,858         11,489         10,800         99,841         95,225         99           Kentucky.         4,549         5,061         36,134         37,015         39,724         2,544         2,646         23,596         23,361         24           Tennessee         6,112         5,282         47,539         48,037         49,148         3,913         3,089         32,187         30,015         31         Alabama         5,659         4,848         41,870         38,912         43,147         3,089         3,084         27,145         24,979         26           Vest South Central         39,968         42,921	West Virginia										13,51
Georgia 8,520 8,794 74,117 73,675 74,029 4,326 5,152 36,041 36,114 36 Florida 15,813 13,907 124,517 125,560 130,431 10,909 10,708 95,615 91,862 90  East South Central 20,094 18,799 153,705 152,503 160,858 11,489 10,800 99,841 95,225 99  Kentucky 4,549 5,061 36,134 37,015 39,724 2,544 2,646 23,596 23,361 24  Tennessee 6,112 5,328 47,539 48,037 49,148 3,913 3,089 32,187 30,015 31  Alabama 5,480 4,456 41,870 38,912 43,147 3,089 3,084 27,145 24,979 26  Mississippi 3,953 3,954 28,162 28,539 28,839 11,943 1,981 16,913 16,870 17  Vest South Central 39,968 42,921 323,347 317,282 319,429 17,109 17,722 154,123 150,649 150  Arkansas 2,936 2,825 23,223 22,581 23,942 1,974 1,834 17,021 15,963 16  Louislana 5,659 8,488 49,448 48,947 47,917 2,219 3,277 26,247 26,497 25  Oklahoma 3,441 4,327 31,734 32,041 31,659 2,367 2,382 20,488 20,360 20  Texas² 27,932 27,281 218,942 213,713 215,911 10,549 10,229 90,367 87,829 37  Alountain 23,504 19,891 166,134 162,064 160,352 8,119 8,105 69,647 67,346 67,346 Montana 970 1,045 7,860 7,734 7,801 575 601 4,773 4,752 4  Idaho 15,16 1,457 11,800 11,635 11,408 595 631 5,321 5,187 504 10,400 10,4											38,46
Florida 15,813 13,907 124,517 125,560 130,431 10,909 10,708 95,615 91,862 90  East South Central 20,094 18,799 153,705 152,503 160,858 11,489 10,800 99,841 95,225 99  Kentucky 4,549 5,061 36,134 37,015 39,724 2,544 2,646 23,596 23,361 24  Tennessee 6,112 5,328 47,539 48,037 49,148 3,913 3,089 32,187 30,015 31  Alabama 5,480 4,456 41,870 38,912 43,147 3,089 3,084 27,145 24,979 26  Mississippi 3,953 3,954 28,162 28,539 28,839 1,943 1,981 16,913 16,870 17  Vest South Central 39,968 42,921 323,347 317,282 319,429 17,109 17,722 154,123 150,649 156  Arkansas 2,936 2,825 23,223 22,581 23,942 1,974 1,834 17,021 15,963 16  Louislana 5,659 8,488 49,448 48,947 47,917 2,219 3,277 26,247 26,497 25  Oklahoma 3,441 4,327 31,734 32,041 31,659 2,367 2,382 20,488 20,360 20  Texas² 27,932 27,281 218,942 213,713 215,911 10,549 10,229 90,367 87,829 87  Alountain 23,504 19,891 166,134 162,064 160,352 8,119 8,105 69,647 67,346 65  Montana 970 1,045 7,860 7,734 7,801 575 601 4,773 4,752 4  Montana 970 1,045 7,860 7,734 7,801 575 601 4,773 4,752 4  Montana 970 1,045 7,860 7,734 7,801 575 601 4,773 4,752 4  Montana 970 1,045 1,864 11,800 11,635 11,408 595 631 5,321 5,187 5  Wyoming 516 569 4,604 4,511 4,610 277 289 2,207 2,093 2  Colorado 4,460 4,430 36,984 36,365 34,726 1,720 1,687 14,797 14,809 14  New Mexico 2,337 2,885 18,584 18,655 18,875 920 972 7,809 7,546 7  Arizona 8,467 4,926 46,031 44,458 44,269 2,445 2,234 21,389 20,146 19  Nevada 2,291 1,654 14,751 15,376 14,383 810 840 6,783 6,676 6  Pacific 64,107 59,514 48,637 501,140 50,721 23,903 24,023 196,328 200,808 197  Washington 4,490 5,631 45,054 49,363 52,635 2,868 2,804 24,907 25,213 24  Oregon 3,737 3,830 28,288 28,690 30,065 2,128 2,033 16,833 16,831 17  California 52,735 47,403 394,266 40,2509 403,406 18,151 18,447 148,598 152,832 149  Alaska 997 907 7,772 7,380 7,649 200 204 14,456 14,555 149		•									19,76
Ast South Central   20,094   18,799   153,705   152,503   160,858   11,489   10,800   99,841   95,225   99		•							•	•	36,44
Kentucky.         4,549         5,061         36,134         37,015         39,724         2,544         2,646         23,596         23,361         24           Tennessee         6,112         5,328         47,539         48,037         49,148         3,913         3,089         32,187         30,015         31           Alabama         5,480         4,456         41,870         38,912         43,147         3,089         3,084         27,145         24,979         26           Mississippi         3,953         3,954         28,162         28,539         28,839         1,943         1,981         16,913         16,870         17           Vest South Central         39,968         42,921         323,347         317,282         319,429         17,109         17,722         154,123         150,649         150           Arkansas         2,936         2,825         23,223         22,581         23,942         1,974         1,834         17,021         15,963         16           Louislana         5,659         8,488         49,448         48,947         47,917         2,219         3,277         26,247         26,947         25         0klahoma         3,414         4,327         31,734	Florida	15,813	13,907	124,517	125,560	130,431	10,909	10,708		•	90,85
Tennessee 6,112 5,328 47,539 48,037 49,148 3,913 3,089 32,187 30,015 31 Alabama 5,480 4,456 41,870 38,912 43,147 3,089 3,084 27,145 24,979 26 Mississippi 3,953 3,954 28,162 28,539 28,839 1,943 1,981 16,913 16,870 17 Alabama 5,480 42,921 323,347 317,282 319,429 17,109 17,722 154,123 150,649 150 Arkansas 2,936 2,825 23,223 22,581 23,942 1,974 1,834 17,021 15,963 16 1,000 16,000 1	ast South Central										99,32
Alabarna. 5,480 4,456 41,870 38,912 43,147 3,089 3,084 27,145 24,979 28 Mississippi 3,953 3,954 28,162 28,539 28,639 1,943 1,981 16,913 16,670 17   Vest South Central 39,968 42,921 323,347 317,282 319,429 17,109 17,722 154,123 150,649 150   Arkansas. 2,936 2,825 23,223 22,581 23,942 1,974 1,834 17,021 15,963 16   Louislana 5,659 8,488 49,448 48,947 47,917 2,219 3,277 26,247 26,497 25   Oklahoma 3,441 4,327 31,734 32,041 31,659 2,367 2,382 20,488 20,360 20   Texas² 27,932 27,281 218,942 213,713 215,911 10,549 10,229 90,367 87,829 87   Aountain 23,504 19,891 166,134 162,064 160,352 8,119 8,105 69,647 67,346 65   Idaho 1,516 1,457 11,800 11,635 11,408 595 631 5,321 5,187 5   Wyoming 516 569 4,604 4,511 4,610 277 289 2,207 2,093 2   Colorado 4,460 4,450 36,984 36,365 34,726 1,720 1,687 14,797 14,809 14   New Mexico 2,337 2,885 18,584 18,655 18,875 920 972 7,809 7,548 7   Arizona 8,467 4,926 46,031 44,458 44,269 2,445 2,234 21,389 20,146 19   Utah 2,941 2,925 25,520 23,330 24,280 777 851 6,568 6,135 6   Aracific 64,107 59,514 488,637 501,140 507,217 23,903 24,023 196,328 200,808 197   Washington 4,908 5,631 45,054 49,363 52,635 2,868 2,804 24,907 25,213 24   Alaska 997 907 7,772 7,790 7,649 200 204 1,426 14,56											24,25
Mississippi         3,953         3,954         28,162         28,539         28,839         1,943         1,981         16,913         16,870         17           Vest South Central         39,968         42,921         323,347         317,282         319,429         17,109         17,722         154,123         150,649         150           Arkansas.         2,936         2,825         23,223         22,581         23,942         1,974         1,834         17,021         15,963         16           Louislana         5,659         8,488         49,448         48,947         47,917         2,219         3,277         26,247         26,497         25           Oklahoma         3,441         4,327         31,734         32,041         31,659         2,367         2,382         20,488         20,360         20         7         2,327         2,3282         20,488         20,360         20         7         2,360         10,549         10,549         10,549         10,229         90,367         87,829         87           Actiona         2,3504         19,891         166,134         162,064         160,352         8,119         8,105         69,647         67,346         65         40,460											31,19
Vest South Central 39,968 42,921 323,347 317,282 319,429 17,109 17,722 154,123 150,649 150 Arkansas. 2,936 2,825 23,223 22,581 23,942 1,974 1,834 17,021 15,963 16 Louislana 5,659 8,488 49,448 48,947 47,917 2,219 3,277 26,247 26,497 25 Oklahoma 3,441 4,327 31,734 32,041 31,659 2,367 2,382 20,488 20,360 20 Texas². 27,932 27,281 218,942 213,713 215,911 10,549 10,229 90,367 87,829 87 Mountain. 23,504 19,891 166,134 162,064 160,352 8,119 8,105 69,647 67,346 65 Montana 970 1,045 7,860 7,734 7,801 575 601 4,773 4,752 4 Idaho. 1,516 1,457 11,800 11,635 11,408 595 631 5,321 5,187 5 Wyoming 516 569 4,604 4,511 4,610 277 289 2,207 2,093 2 Colorado. 4,460 4,430 36,984 36,365 34,726 1,720 1,687 14,797 14,809 14 New Mexico. 2,337 2,885 18,584 18,655 18,875 920 972 7,809 7,546 7 Arlzona. 8,467 4,926 46,031 44,458 44,269 2,445 2,234 21,389 20,146 19 Utah 2,941 2,925 25,520 23,330 24,280 777 851 6,568 6,135 6 Nevada. 2,297 1,654 14,751 15,376 14,383 810 840 6,783 6,676 6 Pacific. 64,107 59,514 488,637 501,140 507,217 23,903 24,023 196,328 200,808 197 Washington 4,908 5,631 45,054 49,363 52,635 2,868 2,804 24,907 25,213 24 Oregon. 3,737 3,830 28,268 28,690 30,065 2,128 2,033 16,833 16,831 17 California³ 52,735 47,403 394,266 402,509 403,406 18,151 18,447 148,598 152,832 149 Alaska. 997 907 7,772 7,390 7,649 200 204 1,426 1,456 1											26,85
Arkansas.         2,936         2,825         23,223         22,581         23,942         1,974         1,834         17,021         15,963         16           Louislana         5,659         8,488         49,448         48,947         47,917         2,219         3,277         26,247         26,497         25           Oklahoma         3,441         4,327         31,734         32,041         31,659         2,367         2,382         20,488         20,360         20           Texas²         27,932         27,281         218,942         213,713         215,911         10,549         10,229         90,367         87,829         87           Montain         23,504         19,891         166,134         162,064         160,352         8,119         8,105         69,647         67,346         65           Montain         970         1,045         7,860         7,734         7,801         575         601         4,773         4,752         4           Idaho         1,516         1,457         11,800         11,635         11,408         595         631         5,321         5,187         5           Wyoming         516         569         4,604         4,511<	Mississippi	3,953	3,954	28,162	28,539	28,839	1,943	1,981	16,913		17,02
Louisiana         5,659         8,488         49,448         40,947         47,917         2,219         3,277         26,247         26,497         25           Oklahoma         3,441         4,327         31,734         32,041         31,659         2,367         2,382         20,488         20,360         20           Texas²         27,932         27,281         218,942         213,713         215,911         10,549         10,229         90,367         87,829         87           Montain         23,504         19,891         166,134         162,064         160,352         8,119         8,105         69,647         67,346         65           Montana         970         1,045         7,860         7,734         7,801         575         601         4,773         4,752         4           Myoming         516         569         4,604         4,511         4,610         277         289         2,207         2,093         2           Colorado.         4,460         4,430         36,984         36,365         34,726         1,720         1,687         14,797         14,809         14           New Mexico.         2,337         2,885         18,584         18	Vest South Central										150,07
Oklahoma         3,441         4,327         31,734         32,041         31,659         2,367         2,382         20,488         20,360         20           Texas².         27,932         27,281         218,942         213,713         215,911         10,549         10,229         90,367         87,829         87           Aountain         23,504         19,891         166,134         162,064         160,352         8,119         8,105         69,647         67,346         65           Montana         970         1,045         7,860         7,734         7,801         575         601         4,773         4,752         4           Idaho         1,516         1,457         11,800         11,635         11,408         595         631         5,321         5,187         5           Wyoming         516         569         4,604         4,511         4,610         277         289         2,207         2,093         2           New Mexico         2,337         2,885         18,584         18,655         18,875         920         972         7,809         7,546         7           Arizona.         8,467         4,926         46,031         44,458											16,77
Texas²         27,932         27,281         218,942         213,713         215,911         10,549         10,229         90,367         87,829         87           Mountain         23,504         19,891         166,134         162,064         160,352         8,119         8,105         69,647         67,346         65           Montana         970         1,045         7,860         7,734         7,801         575         601         4,773         4,752         4           Idaho         1,516         1,457         11,800         11,635         11,408         595         631         5,321         5,187         5           Wyoming         516         569         4,604         4,511         4,610         277         289         2,207         2,093         2           Colorado         4,460         4,430         36,984         36,365         34,726         1,720         1,687         14,797         14,809         14           New Mexico         2,337         2,885         18,584         18,655         18,875         920         972         7,809         7,548         7           Arizona         8,467         4,926         46,031         44,458 <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>25,43</td></t<>											25,43
Aountain         23,504         19,891         166,134         162,064         160,352         8,119         8,105         69,647         67,346         65           Montana         970         1,045         7,860         7,734         7,801         575         601         4,773         4,752         4           Idaho         1,516         1,457         11,800         11,635         11,408         595         631         5,321         5,187         5           Wyoming         516         569         4,604         4,511         4,610         277         289         2,207         2,093         2           Colorado         4,460         4,430         36,984         36,365         34,726         1,720         1,687         14,797         14,809         14           New Mexico         2,337         2,885         18,584         18,655         18,875         920         972         7,809         7,546         7           Arizona         8,467         4,926         46,031         44,458         44,269         2,445         2,234         21,389         20,146         19           Utah         2,941         2,925         25,520         23,330         24,280<											20,66 87,19
Montana         970         1,045         7,860         7,734         7,801         575         601         4,773         4,752         4           Idaho         1,516         1,457         11,800         11,635         11,408         595         631         5,321         5,187         5           Wyoming         516         569         4,604         4,511         4,610         277         289         2,207         2,093         2           Colorado         4,460         4,430         36,984         36,365         34,726         1,720         1,687         14,797         14,809         14           New Mexico         2,337         2,885         18,584         18,655         18,875         920         972         7,809         7,546         7           Arizona         8,467         4,926         46,031         44,458         44,269         2,445         2,234         21,389         20,146         19           Utah         2,941         2,925         25,520         23,330         24,280         777         851         6,568         6,135         6           Nevada         2,297         1,654         14,751         15,376         14,383         <	Texas*	27,932	27,281	210,942			•	•	•		•
Idaho         1,516         1,457         11,800         11,635         11,408         595         631         5,321         5,187         5           Wyoming         516         569         4,604         4,511         4,610         277         289         2,207         2,093         2           Colorado         4,460         4,430         36,984         36,365         34,726         1,720         1,687         14,797         14,809         14           New Mexico         2,337         2,885         18,584         18,655         18,875         920         972         7,809         7,548         7           Arizona         8,467         4,926         46,031         44,458         44,269         2,445         2,234         21,389         20,146         19           Utah         2,941         2,925         25,520         23,330         24,280         777         851         6,568         6,135         6           Nevada         2,297         1,654         14,751         15,376         14,383         810         840         6,783         6,676         6           vacific         64,107         59,514         488,637         501,140         507,217											65,86
Wyoming         516         569         4,604         4,511         4,610         277         289         2,207         2,093         2           Colorado.         4,460         4,430         36,984         36,365         34,726         1,720         1,687         14,797         14,809         14           New Mexico.         2,337         2,885         18,584         18,655         18,875         920         972         7,809         7,548         7           Arizona.         8,467         4,926         46,031         44,458         44,269         2,445         2,234         21,389         20,146         19           Utah         2,941         2,925         25,520         23,330         24,280         777         851         6,568         6,135         6           Nevada.         2,297         1,654         14,751         15,376         14,383         810         840         6,783         6,676         6           Pacific.         64,107         59,514         488,637         501,140         507,217         23,903         24,023         196,328         200,808         197           Washington         4,908         5,631         45,054         49,363											4,60
Colorado.         4,460         4,430         36,984         36,365         34,726         1,720         1,687         14,797         14,809         14           New Mexico.         2,337         2,885         18,584         18,655         18,875         920         972         7,809         7,546         7           Arizona.         8,467         4,926         46,031         44,458         44,269         2,445         2,234         21,389         20,146         19           Utah         2,941         2,925         25,520         23,330         24,280         777         851         6,568         6,135         6           Nevada.         2,297         1,654         14,751         15,376         14,383         810         840         6,783         6,676         6           acific.         64,107         59,514         488,637         501,140         507,217         23,903         24,023         196,328         200,808         197           Washington         4,908         5,631         45,054         49,363         52,635         2,868         2,804         24,907         25,213         24           Oregon.         3,737         3,830         28,268											5,12
New Mexico         2,337         2,885         18,584         18,655         18,875         920         972         7,809         7,548         7           Arizona.         8,467         4,926         46,031         44,458         44,269         2,445         2,234         21,389         20,146         19           Utah         2,941         2,925         25,520         23,330         24,280         777         851         6,668         6,135         6           Nevada.         2,297         1,654         14,751         15,376         14,383         810         840         6,783         6,676         6           acific.         64,107         59,514         488,637         501,140         507,217         23,903         24,023         196,328         200,808         197           Washington         4,908         5,631         45,054         49,363         52,635         2,868         2,804         24,907         25,213         24           Oregon.         3,737         3,830         28,268         28,690         30,065         2,128         2,033         16,833         16,831         17           California³         52,735         47,403         394,266											2,17 14,21
Arizona.       8,467       4,926       46,031       44,458       44,269       2,445       2,234       21,389       20,146       19         Utah       2,941       2,925       25,520       23,330       24,280       777       851       6,568       6,135       6         Nevada.       2,297       1,654       14,751       15,376       14,383       810       840       6,783       6,676       6         acific.       64,107       59,514       488,637       501,140       507,217       23,903       24,023       196,328       200,808       197         Washington       4,908       5,631       45,054       49,363       52,635       2,868       2,804       24,907       25,213       24         Oregon       3,737       3,830       28,268       28,690       30,065       2,128       2,033       16,833       16,831       17         California³       52,735       47,403       394,266       402,509       403,406       18,151       18,447       148,598       152,832       149         Alaska       997       907       7,772       7,390       7,649       200       204       1,426       1,456       1 <td></td> <td>7,71</td>											7,71
Utah         2,941         2,925         25,520         23,330         24,280         777         851         6,568         6,135         6           Nevada.         2,297         1,654         14,751         15,376         14,383         810         840         6,783         6,676         6           acific.         64,107         59,514         488,637         501,140         507,217         23,903         24,023         196,328         200,808         197           Washington         4,908         5,631         45,054         49,363         52,635         2,868         2,804         24,907         25,213         24           Oregon.         3,737         3,830         28,268         28,690         30,065         2,128         2,033         16,833         16,831         17           California³         52,735         47,403         394,266         402,509         403,406         18,151         18,447         148,598         152,832         149           Alaska         997         907         7,772         7,390         7,649         200         204         1,426         1,456         1											19,78
Nevada.         2,297         1,654         14,751         15,376         14,383         810         840         6,783         6,676         6           facific.         64,107         59,514         488,637         501,140         507,217         23,903         24,023         196,328         200,808         197           Washington.         4,908         5,631         45,054         49,363         52,635         2,868         2,804         24,907         25,213         24           Oregon.         3,737         3,830         28,268         28,690         30,065         2,128         2,033         16,833         16,831         17           California <sup>3</sup> .         52,735         47,403         394,266         402,509         403,406         18,151         18,447         148,598         152,832         149           Alaska         997         907         7,772         7,390         7,649         200         204         1,426         1,456         1											6,00
Pacific. 64,107 59,514 488,637 501,140 507,217 23,903 24,023 196,328 200,808 197 Washington 4,908 5,631 45,054 49,363 52,635 2,868 2,804 24,907 25,213 24 Oregon 3,737 3,830 28,268 28,690 30,065 2,128 2,033 16,833 16,831 17 California 52,735 47,403 394,266 402,509 403,406 18,151 18,447 148,598 152,832 149 Alaska 997 907 7,772 7,390 7,649 200 204 1,426 1,456 1											6,24
Washington       4,908       5,631       45,054       49,363       52,635       2,868       2,804       24,907       25,213       24         Oregon       3,737       3,830       28,268       28,690       30,065       2,128       2,033       16,833       16,831       17         California³       52,735       47,403       394,266       402,509       403,406       18,151       18,447       148,598       152,832       149         Alaska       997       907       7,772       7,390       7,649       200       204       1,426       1,456       1											197,70
Oregon.       3,737       3,830       28,268       28,690       30,065       2,128       2,033       16,833       16,831       17         California³.       52,735       47,403       394,266       402,509       403,406       18,151       18,447       148,598       152,832       149         Alaska       997       907       7,772       7,390       7,649       200       204       1,426       1,456       1								•		•	24,85
California <sup>3</sup> 52,735       47,403       394,266       402,509       403,406       18,151       18,447       148,598       152,832       149         Alaska       997       907       7,772       7,390       7,649       200       204       1,426       1,456       1											17,33
Alaska											149,50
											1,44
Hawaii								535	4,564	4,47€	4,56

 <sup>1</sup>Excludes figures for State(s) shown below as not available.
 2Beginning with data for February 1991, figures include adjustments for varying length of reporting period, see Technical notes.
 3Figures for all years include adjustments for varying length of reporting period, see Technical notes.

NOTE: Figures include all revisions received from the States. Cumulative figures for the current year reflect revisions received for previous months, and figures for earlier years may differ from those previously published.

Table 3. Provisional number of marriages and divorces: each division and State, August 1991 and 1992, and cumulative figures, 1990-92

[By State of occurrence. Number of events reported; see Technical notes. Divorces include reported annulments]

			Marriages					Divorces		
	Au	gust		lanuary–Augu	ıst	Au	gust		JanuaryAugu	st
Area	1992	1991	1992	1991	1990	1992	1991	1992	1991	1990
New England	17,907	10,681	<sup>1</sup> 46,528	62,805	65,724	<sup>1</sup> 2,736	3,193	<sup>1</sup> 23,807	29,401	29,977
Maine	1,583	1,361	7,159	6,329	7,295	490	675	4,007	3,634	3,424
New Hampshire	1,142	1,199	4,820	5,854	6,549	304	461	3,835	3,441	3,692
Vermont	666	903	3,324	3,557	3,653	185	202	1,999	1,645	1,614
Massachusetts	3,652	3,664	26,645	26,803	27,319	1,494	751	11,599	9,488	10,934
Rhode Island	864	855	4,580	4,670	4,990	263	307	2,367	2,284	2,708
Connecticut		2,699		15,592	15,918	•••	797	-,	8,909	7,605
Middle Atlantic	<sup>1</sup> 13,293	29,243	<sup>1</sup> 83,436	182,132	198,071	8,725	10,463	73,311	77,180	84,134
New York <sup>2</sup>		16,529		100,509	107,744	4,507	5,410	37,305	38,076	40,255
New Jersey	5,417 7,876	5,548 7,166	33,945 49,491	34,347 47,276	35,042 55,285	927	1,740	9,192	12,606	17,177
East North Central	37,646	39,228	223,947	232,196	•	3,291	3,313	26,814	26,498	26,702
Ohio	9,076	9,700	59,159	62,442	237,315 59,559	<sup>1</sup> 12,509 4,364	<sup>1</sup> 13,232 3,909	<sup>1</sup> 101,430 35,466	1105,505 36,434	<sup>1</sup> 103,180 33,706
Indiana	5,323	5,432	33,169	32,944	36,085	4,004	0,505	35,400	30,434	33,706
Illinois	9,127	10,323	59,130	61,540	62,815	3,052	3,669	27,971	29,814	30,331
Michigan	9,657	8,855	45,739	48,075	49,361	3,524	3,907	25,763	26,885	27,286
Wisconsin	4,463	4,918	26,750	27,195	29,495	1,569	1,747	12,230	12,372	11,857
West North Central	16,582	16,679	98,109	98,683	102,686	6,841	6,303	51,415	52,819	52,123
Minnesota	4,036	4,101	20,701	21,362	21,660	1,173	1,404	10,046	10,203	9,953
lowa	2,682	2,483	14,909	15,292	16,156	840 .	827	7,360	8,390	7,472
Missouri	4,653	4,213	30,346	30,415	32,242	2,013	2,233	17,660	18,014	17,871
North Dakota	581	578	3,273	3,197	3,261	193	197	1,583	1,452	1,587
South Dakota	1,077	997	5,207	5,150	5,355	232	263	1,926	1,800	1,811
Nebraska	1,317	1,321	9,142	8,900	8,711	513	591	4,400	4,388	4,229
Kansas	2,236	2,986	14,531	14,367	15,301	1,877	788	8,440	8,572	9,200
South Atlantic	39,929	39,839	286,340	296,703	309,372	20,084	19,810	<sup>1</sup> 156,961	156,307	154,561
Delaware	507	503	3,217	3,466	3,546	276	265	2,279	1,973	1,906
Maryland	4,979	4,357	27,130	26,699	29,211	1,532	1,567	11,839	10,810	10,456
District of Columbia	357	465	1,949	2,805	3,028	154	183		1,340	1,861
Virginia	6,628	7,059	45,690	45,754	47,169	2,276	2,398	19,349	18,622	18,122
West Virginia	1,178	1,529	8,266	8,399	8,611	729	704	6,206	6,437	6,137
North Carolina	4,270	4,574	32,609	33,038	34,827	2,989	3,002	24,547	22,670	23,105
South Carolina	4,396	5,227	36,002	35,967	37,830	1,269	1,239	10,680	9,746	10,955
Georgia	6,296	4,710	37,488	46,762	48,647	4,350	3,616	24,743	28,819	27,278
Florida	11,318	11,415	93,989	93,813	96,503	6,509	6,836	57,318	55,890	54,741
East South Central	14,749	17,170	120,569	123,703	122,333	7,712	8,193	66,445	64,135	62,756
Kentucky	4,181	4,657	32,590	32,583	34,542	1,809	1,865	16,017	14,482	14,749
Tennessee	6,242	6,934	47,008	46,857	42,162	2,710	3,369	22,161	22,233	20,496
Alabama	2,239	3,553	25,570	28,630	29,250	1,884	2,338	17,866	18,645	17,045
Mississippi	2,087	2,026	15,401	15,633	16,379	1,309	621	10,401	8,775	10,466
West South Central	27,826	30,024	198,346	201,659	193,499	<sup>1</sup> 11,957	<sup>1</sup> 11,734	198,906	1104,520	192,770
	3,615	3,290	24,610	26,159	23,612	1,637	1,353	12,188	12,504	11,440
Louisiana	3,051	5,506	24,050	24,143	25,412	1.001	0.070	40.000	45.057	47.470
Oklahoma	2,853 18,307	3,322 17,906	21,861 127,825	22,426 128,931	22,615 121,860	1,981 8,339	2,079 8,302	16,899 69,819	15,957 76,059	17,476 63,854
Mountain	<sup>1</sup> 17,284	24,432	165,032	164,858	•	<sup>1</sup> 6,156	<sup>1</sup> 6,644		149,662	
Montana	1,110	1,007	5,014	5,046	171,951 4,817	327	392	¹52,220		59,145
Idaho	1,635	1,926	9,952	9,404	10,297	566	708	2,871	2,919	2,759
Wyoming	625	588	3,285	3,273	3,356	260	289	4,494	4,376	4,436
Colorado		4,492	0,200	23,424				2,122	2,163	2,078
				-	21,864	1,483	1,665	12,763	12,686	12,607
New Mexico <sup>4,5</sup>	1,232 3,116	1,294	9,150	9,054	9,102	666	801	6,451	5,768	5,232
Utah	2,185	2,760 2,230	24,280	24,584 12,163	24,845	2,180	2,116	17,190	16,176	17,297
Nevada	7,381	10,135	13,351	77,910	12,939 84,731	674 	673	6,329	5,574	5,783 8,953
acific	<sup>1</sup> 11,652	<sup>1</sup> 11,178	<sup>1</sup> 59,878	<sup>1</sup> 65,466	213,311	<sup>1</sup> 4,174	14,995	<sup>1</sup> 35,013	<sup>1</sup> 36,137	
Washington	6,391	6,694	29,291	34,426	33,449	2,677	3,038	19,022	20,097	118,721 19,409
Oregon	2,841	2,056	14,412	14,907	16,801	953	959	10,025	10,253	10,676
California	2,041	2,000	14,412	14,507	147,027	900	909	10,025	10,255	83,342
Alaska	638	654	3,979	4,205	3,837	202	448	2,542	2,407	1,971
	1,782	1,774	12,196	11,928	12,197	342	550	3,424	3,380	3,32
Hawaii										

NOTE: Figures include all revisions received from the States. Cumulative figures for the current year reflect revisions received for previous months, and figures for earlier years may differ from

<sup>1</sup> Excludes figures for State(s) shown below as not available.
2 Figures for marriages are marriage licenses issued for some counties.
3 Beginning with data for February 1991, figures include adjustments for varying length of reporting period, see Technical notes.
4 Figures for marriages are marriage licenses issued.
5 Figures for divorces include estimates for some counties.

Table 4. Provisional number of deaths under 1 year and infant mortality rates: each division and State, 12 months ending with August 1991 and 1992

[Data are estimates by State of residence; see Technical notes. Infant mortality rates are deaths under 1 year per 1,000 live births in specified area]

		12 months end	ing with August	
	199	2	199	1
Area	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
iew England	1890	<sup>1</sup> 6.3	1,404	7.2
Maine	109	6.8	104	6.3
New Hampshire	89	5.5	102	6.4
Vermont	53	6.9	48	
Massachusetts	529	6.0	655	6.1
Rhode Island	110	7.5	95	7.4
Connecticut		7.5	400	6.4
	_		400	7.9
liddle Atlantic	12,522	<sup>1</sup> 8. <del>9</del>	5,413	9.2
New York			2,802	9.5
New Jersey	1,032	8.8	1,057	8.6
Pennsylvania	1,490	9.0	1,554	9.1
ast North Central	6.280	9.5	0.704	40.4
Ohio	1,437		6,724	10.1
Indiana	•	8.8	1,541	9.6
	795	9.4	797	9.4
Illinois	2,013	10.4	2,187	11.3
Michigan	1,507	10.3	1,616	10.5
Wisconsin	528	7.5	583	8.0
est North Central	2,225	8.4	2,279	8.6
Minnesota	494	7.4	497	7.5
iowa	308	8.0	284	
Missouri	722	9.2		7,7
North Dakota	82	9.2	787	9.9
South Dakota	117	10.5	73 06	7.9
Nebraska			96	8.8
	186	7.9	184	7.7
Kansas	316	8.6	358	9.3
outh Atlantic	<sup>1</sup> 5.854	<sup>1</sup> 9.7	7,208	10.4
Delaware	117	10.7	125	11.1
Maryland			683	8.3
District of Columbia	183	18.7	202	19.3
Virginia	826	8.4		
West Virginia	192		1,017	10.3
North Carolina		8.6	210	9.4
South Carolina	1,073	10.4	1,098	10.6
	611	10.8	629	10.6
Georgia	1,175	10.6	1,364	12.1
Florida	1,677	8.7	1,880	9.7
st South Central	2,346	10.1	2,339	10.0
Kentucky	429	7.9	•	
Tennessee	747		462	8.4
Alabama		10.3	711	9.9
Mississippi	693	10.9	653	10.2
wiississippi	477	11.1	513	11.8
est South Central	4,043	8.3	4,087	8,5
Arkansas	345	9.8	363	10.4
Louisiana.	683	9.1	748	10.3
Oklahoma	450	9.6	442	9.3
Texas <sup>2</sup>	2,565	7.8	2,534	7.8
			2,004	7.0
untaln	1,911	7.7	1,981	8.1
Montana	106	9.1	92	7.9
Idaho	122	7.0	161	9.6
Wyoming	53	7.7	52	7.6
Colorado	419	7.7	456	8.4
New Mexico	252	9.0	244	8.6
Arizona	578	8.3	561	8,1
Utah	226	6.1	246	7.0
Nevada	155	6.9	169	7.6
cific	<sup>1</sup> 4,753	<sup>1</sup> 7.0	5,913	7.7
Washington	• • • •		570	7.6
Oregon	297	7.0	324	7.5
California <sup>3</sup>	4,233	7.0	4,795	7.7
Alaska	92	7.9	99	8.7
Hawaii				

 <sup>1</sup> Excludes figures for State shown below as not available.
 2 Beginning with data for February 1991, figures include adjustments for varying length of reporting period, see Technical notes.
 3 Figures for all years include adjustments for varying length of reporting period, see Technical notes.

Table 5. Provisional number of deaths and death rates, by age, race, and sex, and age-adjusted death rates by race and sex: United States, July 1991 and 1992, cumulative figures 1991 and 1992, and 12 months ending with July 1991 and 1992

[Data are provisional, estimated from a 10-percent sample of deaths. Rates on an annual basis per 100,000 estimated population in specified group. Due to rounding of estimates, figures may not add to totals. For method of computation and information on standard errors of the estimates, see Technical notes]

		J	uly			Janua	ary-July		12	2 months ei	nding with Ju	ıly
	18	992		991	19	92	19	91	19	92	19	91
Age, race, and sex	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
All races, both sexes 1												
All ages	180,000	829.7	178,000	828.2	1,294,000	870.1	1,280,000	871.6	2,179,000	854.1	2,150,000	852.3
Under 1 year	,				20,700	<sup>2</sup> 872.0	21,900	<sup>2</sup> 920.8	35,300	<sup>2</sup> 864.9	37,400	<sup>2</sup> 901.0
1–4 years	4,180	87.2	4,570	96.6	4,220	46.8	4,470	50.4	7,000	45.3	6,860	45.2
5–14 years	J 0400	404.4	0.400	4400	4,910	23.0	5,060	24.1	8,560	23.4	8,690	24.1
15–24 years	3,120 5,610	104.4 154.6	3,490 5,300	116.0 143.8	20,240 33,280	98.5 133.1	21,300 34,920	103.3 138.4	36,380	102.9	36,950	103.9
35–44 years	8,540	252.3	7,820	233.9	54,160	233.7	50,410	222.6	57,890 91,660	134.4 230.8	59,940 85,800	137.9 221.6
45-54 years	10,700	455.7	9,530	429.9	73,050	459.6	70,230	466.0	122,600	453.3	119,380	461.
55–64 years	20,010	1,112.9	20,730	1,144.7	145,230	1,174.3	147,010	1,185.6	246,230	1,157.9	247,830	1,160.
65–74 years	38,750	2,430.5	39,410	2,487.9	282,110	2,581.5	283,890	2,628.2	477,330	2,545.6	477,690	2,573.
75-84 years	50,110 39,040	5,676.1 13,333.0	49,700	5,739.8 13,440.9	365,600	6,062.2 14,595.0	359,320	6,101.9	610,890	5,915.5	601,310	5,951.
Not stated	80	13,333.0	37,660 110	13,440.9	290,300 460	14,595.0	280,630 500	14,804.8	484,580 940	14,273.3	466,940 1,020	14,402.8
_		494.5										
Age-adjusted rate <sup>3</sup>	•••	494.5	•••	498.2	• • •	511.1	•••	517.6	• • •	504.3	•••	508.0
All races, male 1	00.000	205.0	00.000	000.0	007 000	000 4	204 200	2017	4 400 400	227.5		
All ages	93,830	885.3	93,800	893.2	667,930 11,360	920.1 <sup>2</sup> 932.7	661,880 12,590	924.7 <sup>2</sup> 1,033.9	1,129,420	907.0 <sup>2</sup> 938.8	1,114,070 21,300	905.8 21,002.4
1–4 years	2,310	94.1	2,710	111.9	2,390	52.0	2,310	51.0	3,930	49.7	3,670	47.2
5–14 years			•	•	3,030	27.7	3,170	29.3	5,170	27.5	5,450	29.
15–24 years	2,500	164.9	2,760	181.3	15,540	149.0	16,090	154.2	27,760	154.9	28,050	156.
25–34 years	4,330	238.2	3,930	212.9	24,900	198.8	25,640	203.1	42,730	198.0	44,120	202.9
35–44 years	5,850 6,730	348.6 588.4	5,600 6,100	338.3 565.6	37,340 46,430	325.0 599.8	34,490 44,540	308.0 607.4	63,570 77,910	323.0 591.6	58,650 75,560	306.4 600.7
55–64 years	11,960	1,400.7	13,200	1,537.4	88,140	1,501.4	90,770	1,545.0	149,390	1,480.3	151,880	1,500.9
65-74 years	22,280	3,120.4	22,810	3,221.8	162,340	3,318.9	162,270	3,363.0	275,730	3,286.4	273,370	3,297.2
75–84 years	25,230	7,426.5	24,200	7,311.7	180,370	7,782.9	176,390	7,846.9	302,480	7,628.8	296,940	7,706.7
85 years and over Not stated	12,560 60	15,287.5	12,410 80	15,865.1	95,790 310	17,188.1	93,320 290	17,640.5	160,490 620	16,893.7	154,470 600	17,087.4
Age-adjusted rate <sup>3</sup>		642.0		656.4		661.2		671.1		654.0	•••	659,0
All races, female 1												
All ages	86,330	777.0	84,510	766.4	626,400	822.8	617,770	821.2	1,049,970	803.9	1,035,760	800.9
Jnder 1 year	1,860	79.6	1,850	80.1	9,400 1,830	<sup>2</sup> 809.3 41.5	9,320 2,150	<sup>2</sup> 802.2 49.8	15,700 3,060	<sup>2</sup> 787.4 40.6	16,120 3,190	<sup>2</sup> 795.3 43.0
5–14 years			.,000	••••	1,890	18.1	1,900	18.5	3,390	19.0	3,240	18.4
15–24 years	620	42.1	720	48.4	4,710	46.4	5,210	51.1	8,610	49.4	8,900	50.6
25–34 years	1,280	70.7	1,370	74.4	8,380	67.1	9,280	73.5	15,160	70.5	15,820	72.8
35–44 years	2,690 3,970	157.6 329.6	2,220 3,430	131.5 301.4	16,820	143.8 326.3	15,910	139.2	28,090	140.2	27,150	138.7
55–64 years	8,060	853.6	7,530	790.6	26,620 57.090	879.0	25,690 56,240	332.0 862.2	44,690 96,840	322,0 866,6	43,830 95,940	330.1 853.4
65–74 years	16,470	1,871.0	16,610	1,896.0	119,770	1,984.0	121,620	2,035.4	201,590	1,945.7	204,310	1.989.0
75-84 years	24,880	4,582.6	25,500	4,768.0	185,230	4,988.1	182,930	5,024.8	308,410	4,846.9	304,370	4,869.9
85 years and over	26,470	12,561.0	25,250	12,502.0	194,510	13,581.0	187,320	13,706.3	324,090	13,255.2	312,470	13,364.8
Not stated	20	370.7	30	365.0	150	386.5	210	391.1	320	380.2	420	383.4
White	•••	0,00	•••	0.00,0	•••	555.5	•••	501.1	•••	JUU.2	•••	500.4
All ages	154,080	849.7	153,250	849.9	1,115,310	897.1	1,105,740	898.7	1,877,910	880.2	1,862,310	880.3
Jnder 1 year	•		,—- 3		13,440	<sup>2</sup> 716.6	14,380	<sup>2</sup> 763.8	22,890	<sup>2</sup> 711.3	25,160	<sup>2</sup> 765.9
I-4 years		73.6	3,070	81.4	2,920	' 40.8	3,030	43.0	4,860	39.6	4,870	40.2
5–14 years	2,120	88.1	2,440	100.4	3,640 14,100	21.4 85.2	3,730 15,560	22.1 93.2	6,230 25,750	21.3 90.4	6,590 27,080	22.8 94.1
25–34 years	4,110	136.6	3,810	124.2	23,570	113.6	24,840	118.3	41,100	114.9	42,730	118.0
35–44 years	6,090	212.6	5,850	205.9	39,130	199.3	37,140	192.8	66,220	196.7	63,870	193.9
15–54 years	8,240	407.7	7,380	387.3	56,990	416.7	55,410	427.6	95,210	409.2	94,440	424.7
55–64 years	16,410	1,054.5	17,040	1,083.4	119,510	1,115.5	121,770	1,130.0	202,510	1,098.6	206,180	1,109.9
35–74 years	33,680 44,880	2,384.5 5.633.4	33,980	2,415.0 5.740.1	245,620	2,535.3 6.045.7	246,680	2,569.5	415,260	2,496.9	416,130	2,521.2
75–84 years	44,880 35,700	5,633.4 13,487.7	44,900 34,710	5,740.1 13,691.2	329,160 266,910	6,045.7 14,840.4	324,060 258,700	6,090.0 15,075.6	551,000 446,180	5,909.5 14,533.6	543,020 431,420	5,946,3 14,694.1
Not stated	60	10,407.7	80	13,051.2	330	14,040.4	430	15,075.6	710	14,000.0	810	14,054.1
Age-adjusted rate <sup>3</sup>	• • •	467.2	• • •	472.4	• • •	486.1	• • •	493.9	• • •	479.4	***	486.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Provisional number of deaths and death rates, by age, race, and sex, and age-adjusted death rates by race and sex: United States, July 1991 and 1992, cumulative figures 1991 and 1992, and 12 months ending with July 1991 and 1992—Con.

[Data are provisional, estimated from a 10-percent sample of deaths. Rates on an annual basis per 100,000 estimated population in specified group. Due to rounding of estimates, figures may not add to totals. For method of computation and information on standard errors of the estimates, see Technical notes]

	<del></del>	Ji	uly			Janua	ry–July		1	2 months er	nding with J	uly
-	19	992	1:	991	1:	992	1:	991	1:	992	15	991
Age, race, and sex	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
White male												
All ages	79,670	896.5	79,670	902.3	569,720	935.3	566,740	940.9	963,390	921.7	956,600	924.0
Under 1 year					7,300	<sup>2</sup> 760.4	8,280	<sup>2</sup> 858.2	12,800	<sup>2</sup> 775.3	14,450	<sup>2</sup> 857.6
1–4 years	1,590	81.5	1,810	93.6	1,690	46.1	1,600	44.3	2,800	44.6	2,690	43.4
5–14 years J 15–24 years	1,680	137.4	1,860	150.8	2,290 10,680	26.0 126.8	2,310 11,670	26.8 137.9	3,840 19,440	25.6 134.3	4,120 20,380	27.8 139.7
25–34 years	3,200	210.4	2,770	178.7	18,000	171.5	18,350	172.9	30,800	170.4	31,780	173.8
35–44 years	4,310	300.1	4,210	295.8	27,650	281.0	25,670	266.3	46,970	278.4	44,000	267.0
45-54 years	5,220	524.4	4,630	494.0	36,560	543.1	35,300	553.8	61,050	533.0	59,700	545.9
55–64 years	9,990 19,480	1,341.7 3,067.8	10,990 19,850	1,463.1 3,144.7	73,300 141,990	1,430.5 3,261.9	76,050 142,220	1,478.4 3,303.8	123,830 241,060	1,405.1 3,227.0	128,220 239,670	1,446.5 3,239.2
75–84 years	22,650	7,385.1	22,140	7,407.8	162,450	7,764.9	159,490	7,857.1	273,400	7,639.0	269,130	7,733.6
85 years and over	11,510	15,710.1	11,350	16,257.5	87,600	17,613.2	85,550	18,104.8	146,930	17,326.7	141,990	17,573.0
Not stated	40	• • •	60	• • •	220	• • •	240		470	• • •	470	***
Age-adjusted rate <sup>3</sup>	• • •	608.4	• • •	620.1	• • •	629.0	• • •	640.8	• • •	622.0	•••	631.2
White female												
All ages	74,410	804.8	73,590	799.7	545,580	860.5	539,000	858.1	914,520	840.4	905,710	838.4
Under 1 year	1,210	65.3	1,250	68.1	6,130 1,220	<sup>2</sup> 670.4 35.3	6,090 1,430	<sup>2</sup> 665.5 41.3	10,090 2,050	<sup>2</sup> 643.9 34.3	10,710 2,180	<sup>2</sup> 669.4 36.9
5–14 years		00.0	1,200	00.1	1,360	16.4	1,420	17.4	2,390	16.8	2,470	17.6
15–24 years	440	37.2	580	48.4	3,420	42.1	3,890	47.3	6,310	45.0	6,700	47.2
25–34 years	900	60.5	1,030	67.9	5,570	54.2	6,500	62.3	10,310	58.3	10,950	61.1
35–44 years	1,790 3,020	125.4 294.4	1,640 2,750	115.6 284.0	11,480 20,420	117.3 294.1	11,470 20,110	119.3 305.4	19,260 34,160	114.7 289.1	19,870 34,730	120.7 307.3
55–64 years	6,420	791.0	6,050	736.3	46,210	826.9	45,710	811.5	78,680	817.9	77,960	802.6
65–74 years	14,200	1,826.5	14,130	1,821.2	103,640	1,942.4	104,470	1,972.6	174,200	1,901.5	176,470	1,938.0
75–84 years	22,230	4,536.9	22,770	4,710.9	166,710	4,973.0	164,570	5,000.7	277,600	4,832.0	273,890	4,845.9
85 years and over Not stated	24,180 20	12,631.9	23,360 20	12,715.9	179,310 110	13,779.3	173,150 190	13,924.7	299,250 240	13,467.6	289,430 340	13,601.0
Age-adjusted rate <sup>3</sup>	• • •	348.8	•••	348.9	•••	367.4	• • •	372.9	• • •	361.3	***	366,9
Black												
All ages	22,940	839.1	22,240	826.3	159,260	851.9	155,460	848.6	268,670	838.8	257,800	819.6
Under 1 year	1 1000	1617	1 270	100.0	6,630	<sup>2</sup> 1,669.2	6,840	<sup>2</sup> 1,752.0	11,330	<sup>2</sup> 1,671.1	11,230	<sup>2</sup> 1,651.5
1–4 years	1,230	161.7	1,370	183.8	1,120 1,100	77.0 32.8	1,300 1,110	93.5 33.4	1,810 2,030	73.4 35.3	1,750 1,710	73.5 30.3
15–24 years	820	181.7	950	211.0	5,290	170.8	5,100	165.2	9,340	175.6	8,740	164.7
25–34 years	1,370	288.7	1,350	282.6	8,730	267.5	9,010	276.5	15,060	268.3	15,450	275.8
35–44 years	2,250	580.6 877.3	1,730	462.4	13,510	512.7	12,030	476.3	23,000	510.5	19,800	459.8 834.3
45–54 years	2,120 3,200	1,718.9	1,940 3,240	836.7 1,749.1	14,350 23,120	873.2 1,811.2	13,400 22,680	848.1 1,794.3	24,500 39,290	874.1 1,793.2	22,610 37,770	1,738.2
65-74 years	4,460	3,134.3	4,920	3,521.5	32,440	3,334.8	33,440	3,519.8	55,110	3,309.9	55,460	3,404.5
75–84 years	4,540	6,802.2	4,200	6,397.4	32,110	7,038.9	31,310	7,011.1	52,910	6,766.0	51,780	6,759.8
85 years and over Not stated	2,920 20	12,768.5	2,500 30	11,409.1	20,730 120	13,390.6	19,180 60	12,979.1	34,080 210	12,909.1	31,290 190	12,367.6
Age-adjusted rate <sup>3</sup>		741.6		700 5		750.6		754 5		740.0		707.0
•	•••	741.6	•••	739.5	•••	750.6	•••	751.5	•••	742.9	***	727,8
Black male All ages	12,350	950.0	12,590	985.2	86,930	978.3	84,480	971.7	147,070	966.1	140,330	940.5
Under 1 year		550.0	12,000	J0J.Z	3,650	976.3 <sup>2</sup> 1,812.7	3,960	21,998.7		<sup>2</sup> 1,793.6	6,250	940.5 21,811.6
1-4 years		170.4	810	213.6	3,650 590	80.4	3,960 650	90.4	6,170 950	75.7	830	68.5
5-14 years J				3.0.0	680	40.4	730	43.6	1,200	41.0	1,150	40.0
15-24 years	690	307.6	840	376.9	4,240	275.8	3,980	260.6	7,350	278.5	6,870	261.9
25–34 years	1,040 1,400	462.8 787.5	1,020 1,250	451.8 730.4	6,230 8,740	402.6 723.1	6,450 8,050	418.7 698.0	10,710 15,030	403.2 728.2	11,000 13,330	416.4 678.0
45–54 years	1,280	1,187.1	1,330	1,285.7	8,800	1,202.4	8,390	1,190.8	15,080	1,205.4	14,440	1,193.4
55-64 years	1,690	2,001.3	1,980	2,354.8	13,360	2,308.8	13,270	2,313.2	23,090	2,322.9	21,580	2,188.6
65-74 years	2,510	4,065.0	2,740	4,537.4	18,120	4,295.9	17,890	4,359.0	30,650	4,245.2	30,150	4,288.8
75–84 years	2,170 880	8,655.4 12,987.1	1,750 830	7,105.1 12,691.7	15,470	9,020.3	14,600	8,702.6	25,120	8,544.2	24,090	8,393.7
Not stated	20	12,507.1	20	12,091.7	6,960 80	15,194.3	6,450 50	14,589.8	11,570 140	14,833.3	10,530 120	13,855.3
Age-adjusted rate <sup>3</sup>		960.8	•••	1,007.7		989.2		984.4	•••	979.8		956.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Provisional number of deaths and death rates, by age, race, and sex, and age-adjusted death rates by race and sex: United States, July 1991 and 1992, cumulative figures 1991 and 1992, and 12 months ending with July 1991 and 1992—Con.

[Data are provisional, estimated from a 10-percent sample of deaths. Rates on an annual basis per 100,000 estimated population in specified group. Due to rounding of estimates, figures may not add to totals. For method of computation and information on standard errors of the estimates, see Technical notes]

		Jı	ıly			Janua	ry—July		12 months ending with July				
•	19	992	19	91	15	992	15	991	19	192	15	991	
Age, race, and sex	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Black female													
All ages	10,590	738.6	9,650	682.6	72,320	737.3	70,990	737.5	121,600	723.5	117,460	710.5	
Under 1 year	<b>5</b> 70	152.6	560	153.0	2,970 530 420	<sup>2</sup> 1,516.5 74.9 25.5	2,870 650 380	<sup>2</sup> 1,497.9 93.8 23.5	5,160 860 830	<sup>2</sup> 1,544.9 71.1 29.4	4,980 920 570	<sup>2</sup> 1,486.6 78.7 20.6	
15–24 years	130 330	57.3 132.1	110 330	48.4 131.0	1,050 2,510	67.3 146.0	1,130 2.560	71.2 149.3	2,000 4,350	74.6 147.1	1,880 4,460	70.0 150.7	
35–44 years	850 840	405.3 627.7	480 610	236.5 475.0	4,770 5,550	333.9 607.8	3,990 5,010	290.4 574.3	7,970 9,420	326.5 607.0	6,470 8,170	276.5 544.7	
55–64 years	1,510 1,950	1,484.4 2,420.9	1,250 2,170	1,235.7 2,735.5	9,760 14,320	1,397.9 2,598.6	9,410 15,550	1,361.7 2,879.8	16,200 24,450	1,353.4 2,592.8	16,190 25,310	1,363.9 2,733.3	
75–84 years	2,360 2,040	5,663.2 12,676.4	2,440 1,670	5,948.0 10,863.5	16,640 13,770	5,839.2 12,641.4	16,710 12,730	5,981.4 12,272.0	27,790 22,510	5,694.7 12,102.2	27,690 20,760	5,780.8 11,728.8	
Not stated	-	 564.0	10	 515.8	40	560.6	10	 564.6	70 	 554.0	70 	545.6	

NOTE: Figures include all revisions received from the States. Cumulative and 12-month figures for the current year reflect revisions received for previous months, and figures for earlier years may differ from those previously published. Data include adjustments for Maryland, which is not included in the sample for July 1992.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Includes races other than white and black.

<sup>2</sup>Death rates under 1 year (based on population estimates) differ from infant mortality rates (based on live births); see table 8 for infant mortality rates.

<sup>3</sup>For method of computation, see Technical notes.

Table 6. Provisional number of deaths and death rates for 72 selected causes and Human immunodeficiency virus infection: United States, July 1991 and 1992, cumulative figures 1991 and 1992, and 12 months ending with July 1991 and 1992

[Data are provisional, estimated from a 10-percent sample of deaths. Rates on an annual basis per 100,000 estimated population. Due to rounding of estimates, figures may not add to totals. For method of computation and information on standard errors of the estimates, see Technical notes. For explanation of the asterisk preceding cause-of-death codes, see Technical notes]

		Jı	ily			Janua	ry-July		12 ma	nths er	nding with J	uly	
	199	92	199	)1 ·	1992	?	199	1	1992	?	199	1	
Cause of death (Ninth Revision International Classification of Diseases, 1975)	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
All causes	180,000	829.7	178,000	828.2	1,294,000	870.1	1,280,000	871.6	2,179,000	854.1	2,150,000	852.3	
Shigellosis and amebiasis	- 30	*	 50	*	- 440	0.3	20 410	* 0.3	- 690	* 0.3	20 580		
Tuberculosis       .010–018         Tuberculosis of respiratory system       .010–012         Other tuberculosis       .013–018	150 110 40	0.7 0.5 *	140 90 50	0.6 * *	770 600 170	0.5 0.4 0.1	990 740 250	0.7 0.5 0.2	1,410 1,070 340	0.6 0.4 0.1	1,710 1,320 390	0.5	
Whooping cough	-	*	-	*	-	*		*	10	*	-	*	
Meningococcal infection	 1,610	* 7.4 <sub>.</sub>	10 1,550	* 7.2	110 11,990	0.1 8.1	160 11,270	0.1 7.7	210 20,140	0.1 7.9	260 19,150		
Acute poliomyelitis	_	*	-	*	_ _	*	10 10	*	10	*	10 30	*	
Viral hepatitis	140	0.6 *	170 10	8.0 *	1,060 60	0.7 *	1,120 60	8.0 *	1,860 130	0.7 0.1	1,760 120		
diseases1001-003,005,020-032,037,039-041,*042-*044,046-054,056-066,071-088,098-139	3,310	15.2	3,150	14.6	22,200	14.9	20,040	13.6	37,170	14.6	32,640	12.9	
Malignant neoplasms, including neoplasms of lymphatic and hematopoietic tissues	45,230 670	208.3	43,410 520	201.6	302,950 4,540	3.0	300,800 4,410	204.9 3.0	518,390 7,670	203.2	514,150 7,640	3.0	
Malignant neoplasms of respiratory and intrathoracic organs	10,850 12,530 3,760	50.0 57.7 17.3	10,010 12,580 3,970	46.5 58.4 18.4	70,990 87,740 26,290	47.7 59.0 17,7	69,830 85,920 26,610	47.6 58.5 18.1	121,320 150,360 44,060	47.6 58.9 17.3	121,380 146,000 45,190	57.9	
Malignant neoplasms of genital organs	4,990 1,950	23.0 9.0	5,420 1,720	25,2 8,0	34,130 13,220	22.9 8.9	34,890 12,490	23.8 8,5	58,510 21,640	22.9 8.5	59,360 21,040		
Malignant neoplasms of all other and unspecified sites	5,390 1,960	24.8 9.0	5,030 1,590	23.4 7.4	36,450 11,120	24.5 7.5	37,360 11,230	25.4 7.6	63,410 19,480	24.9 7.6	63,270 19,150	7.6	
Benign neoplasms, carcinoma in situ, and neoplasms of uncertain behavior and	3,110	14.3	2,570	11.9	18,460	12.4	18,060	12.3	31,940	12.5	31,110		
of unspecified nature	720 4,190	3.3 19.3	670 4,060	3,1 18.9	4,430 30,450	3.0 20.5	4,640 29,490	3.1 20.1	7,670 50,820	3.0 19.9	7,790 48,850	3.1 19.4	
Nutritional deficiencies	240 360 50	1.1	230 470	1.1 2.2	1,800 2,320	1.2	1,790 2,340	1.2 1.6	3,160 4,120	1.2	3,020 4,070	1.2 1.6	
Meningitis       .320–322         Major cardiovascular diseases       .390–448         Diseases of heart       .390–398,402,404–429	74,170	341.7 267.5	50 73,730 57,700	342.5 268.0	470 545,980 430,410	0.3 367.1 289.4	460 540,940 426,120	0.3 368,5 290,3	740 913,820 719,820	0.3 358.2 282.1	870 907,200 713,880		
Rheumatic fever and rheumatic heart disease	500 1,830	2.3 8.4	480 1,760	2.2 8.2	3,570 12,970	2.4 8.7	3,890 12,810	2.6 8,7	5,680 21,590	2.2	6,350 21,020	2.5 8.3	
Hypertensive heart and renal disease	230 38,220	1.1 176.0	160 38,090	0.7 176.9	1,350 286,070	0.9 192.3	1,260 284,310	0.8 193.7	2,130 479,440	0.8 187.9	2,080 478,450	8.0	
Acute myocardial infarction	17,780 250	81.9 1.1	18,280 230	84.9 1.†	137,740 1,800	92.6 1.2	138,360 1,740	94.3 1.2	232,610 3,110	91.2 1.2	234,320 2,930	92.9 1.2	
Angina pectoris	120	0.5	90	*	620	0.4	540	0.4	970	0.4	820	0.3	
chronic ischemic heart disease	20,080 1,060	92.5 4.9	19,490 1,080	90.5 5.0	145,910 9,000	98.1 6.0	143,670 8,250	97.9 5.6	242,750 14,260	95.1 5.6	240,370 13,260	95.3 5.3	
All other forms of heart disease	16,230 1,040	74.8 4.8	16,120 620	74.9 2.9	117,460 5,710	79.0 3.8	115,600 5,140	78.7 3.5	196,720 9,130	77.1 3.6	192,720 8,740	76.4 3.5	
Cerebrovascular diseases	11,930 1,720	54.9 7.9	11,920 1,590	55.4 7.4	85,870 12,440	57.7 8.4	85,180 11,850	58.0 8.1	143,470 21,010	56.2 8.2	142,670 19,510	56.5 7.7	
Cerebral thrombosis and unspecified occlusion of cerebral arteries	1,330 70 8,800	6.1 * 40.5	1,240 80 9,000	5.8 * 41.8	9,050 420 63,960	6.1 0.3 43.0	10,890 480 61,970	7.4 0.3 42.2	15,610 630 106,220	6.1 0.2 41.6	17,750 770 104,630	7.0 0.3 41.5	

Att a continue to			4.050		0.540		40.400				4= 040	
Atherosclerosis	1,290 1,830	5.9 8.4	1,350 2,140	6.3 9.9	9,510 14,470	6.4 9.7	10,160 14,330	6.9 9.7	16,400 24,990	6.4 9.8	17,010 24,910	6.7 .9.9
Acute bronchitis and bronchiolitis	20	*	50	*	300	0.2	370	0.2	510	0.2	480	0.2
Pneumonia and influenza	5.560	25.6	5,010	23.3	48,390	32.5	46,730	31.8	76,570	30.0	74,210	29.4
Pneumonia	5,560	25.6	5,000	23.2	47,310	31.8	46,210	31.5	75.030	29.4	73,580	29.2
Influenza487	3,300	2J.U	10	*	1,080	0.7	530	0.3	1,540	0.6	630	0.2
Chronic obstructive pulmonary diseases and allied conditions	6.510	30.0	6,690	31.1	56,880	38.2	55.220	37.6	90.420	35.4	86,690	34.4
Bronchitis, chronic and unspecified			•		2,480						•	
Emphrone 400	220	1.0 5.5	250 1,270	1.2 5.9	10,080	1.7	2,320	1.6	3,900	1.5	3,460	1.4 6.3
Emphysema	1,200			2.0		6.8	10,070	6.9	16,530	6.5	15,930	
Asthma	380	1.7	440		3,010	2.0	2,740	1.9	4,790	1.9	4,240	1.7
Other chronic obstructive pulmonary diseases and allied conditions	4,720	21.7	4,730	22.0	41,310	27.8	40,090	27.3	65,210	25.6	63,060	25.0
Ulcer of stomach and duodenum	440	2.0	450	2.1	3,470	2.3	3,760	2.6	5,840	2.3	6,100	2.4
Appendicitis	20	*	30	*	220	0.1	330	0.2	360	0.1	540	0.2
Hernia of abdominal cavity and intestinal obstruction without									-			
mention of hernia	510	2.3	530	2.5	3,350	2.2	3,410	2.3	5,730	2.2	5,820	2.3
Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis	2,130	9.8	1,990	9.2	14,260	9.6	14,370	9.8	24,580	9.6	24,900	9.9
Cholelithiasis and other disorders of gallbladder	350	1.6	280	1.3	1,930	1.3	1,830	1.2	3,120	1.2	3,110	1.2
Nephritis and nephrotic syndrome, and nephrosis	1,730	8.0	1,840	8.5	13,640	9.2	13,200	9.0	23,320	9.1	21,900	8.7
Acute glomerulonephritis and nephrotic syndrome	30	*	40	*	210	0.1	210	0.1	300	0.1	380	0.2
Chronic glomerulonephritis, nephritis and nephropathy, not specified as												
acute or chronic, and renal sclerosis, unspecified	70	*	60	*	930	0.6	840	0.6	1,550	0.6	1,380	0.5
Renal failure, disorders resulting from impaired renal function, and									•		•	
small kidney of unknown cause	1,630	7.5	1,740	8.1	12,500	8.4	12,150	8.3	21,460	8.4	20,130	8.0
Infections of kidney	120	0.5	110	0.5	650	0.4	850	0.6	1.050	0.4	1,240	0.5
Hyperplasia of prostate	40	*	30	*	210	0.1	240	0.2	310	0.1	370	0.1
Complications of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium	30	*		*	110	0.1	150	0.1	260	0.1	320	0.1
Pregnancy with abortive outcome		*	_	*	10	U.1	50	V. I	200	U. I	100	V. I
Other complications of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium	30	*	_	*	100	*		*				0.1
Congenital anomalies			1 000				100		240	0.1	220	0.1
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	990	4.6	1,020	4.7	7,310	4.9	7,060	4.8	12,030	4.7	12,310	4.9
Birth trauma, intrauterine hypoxia, birth asphyxia, and	1,410	6.5	1,530	7.1	9,270	6.2	10,030	6.8	15,780	6.2	17,590	7.0
sociotaria, intractenne hypoxia, pinti aspriyxia, and	010	4.4	000	4.0	4.070		0.000		0.000	4.0	0 550	
respiratory distress syndrome	310	1.4	260	1.2	1,870	1.3	2,090	1.4	3,030	1.2	3,550	1.4
Other conditions originating in the perinatal period	1,100	5.1	1,260	5.9	7,400	5.0	7,940	5.4	12,750	5.0	14,040	5.6
Symptoms, signs, and ill-defined conditions	3,170	14.6	2,780	12.9	21,200	14.3	19,800	13.5	36,490	14.3	33,770	13.4
All other diseases	13,860	63.8	14,250	66.2	106,070	71.3	103,790	70.7	178,470	70.0	173,250	68.7
Accidents and adverse effects	7,800	35.9	8,700	40.4	48,430	32.6	50,730	34.5	86,600	33.9	88,970	35.3
Motor vehicle accidents	3,900	18.0	4,250	19.7	23,020	15.5	24,690	16.8	42,310	16.6	45,110	17.9
All other accidents and adverse effects	3,900	18.0	4,450	20.7	25,420	17.1	26,040	17.7	44,280	17.4	43,850	17.4
Suicide	2,780	12.8	2,640	12.3	17,260	11.6	17,430	11.9	28,920	11.3	29,020	11.5
Homicide and legal intervention	2,290	10.5	2,570	11.9	15,180	10.2	14,740	10.0	26,650	10.4	25,170	10.0
All other external causes	200	0.9	110	0.5	1,160	0.8	1.040	0.7	2.030	0.8	1.860	0.7
					.,	2.3	.,		,,,,,		.,550	•••
11	0.70-											
Human immunodeficiency virus infection <sup>2</sup> *042–*044	2,720	12.5	2,590	12.0	18,310	12.3	16,430	11.2	30,710	12.0	26,490	10.5

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Includes data for deaths due to Human immunodeficiency virus infection (category numbers \*042-\*044) shown separately below; see Technical notes. <sup>2</sup>Included in All other infectious and parasitic diseases shown above.

NOTE: Figures include all revisions received from the States. Cumulative and 12-month figures for the current year reflect revisions received for previous months, and figures for earlier years may differ from those previously published. Data include adjustments for Maryland, which is not included in the sample for July 1992.

Table 7. Provisional number of deaths and death rates for 16 selected subcategories of Malignant neoplasms, including neoplasms of lymphatic and hematopoietic tissues: United States, July 1991 and 1992, cumulative figures 1991 and 1992, and 12 months ending with July 1991 and 1992

[Data are provisional, estimated from a 10-percent sample of deaths. Rates on an annual basis per 100,000 estimated population. Due to rounding of estimates, figures may not add to totals. For method of computation and information on standard errors of the estimates, see Technical notes]

	July				January-July				12 months ending with July			
	1992		1991		1992		1991		1992		199	91
Cause of death (Ninth Revision International Classification of Diseases, 1975)	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	<sup>,</sup> Rate
Malignant neoplasms, including neoplasms of lymphatic and hematopoietic tissues 1	45,230	208.3	43,410	201.6	302,950	203.7	300,800	204.9	518,390	203.2	514,150	203.8
Malignant neoplasm of esophagus	950	4.4	840	3.9	6,150	4.1	6,100	4.1	9,890	3.9	10,290	4.1
Malignant neoplasm of stomach	1,220	5.6	1,260	5.9	7,750	5.2	8,340	5.7	13,810	5.4	14,560	5.8
Malignant neoplasms of colon, rectum, rectosigmoid junction, and anus	5,100	23.5	4,570	21.2	33,690	22.6	32,090	21.9	57,240	22.4	55,630	22.0
Malignant neoplasm of pancreas	2,240	10.3	2,220	10.3	14,810	9.9	15,050	10.2	25,220	9.9	26,060	10.3
Malignant neoplasms of trachea, bronchus, and lung	12,150	56.0	12,150	56.4	85,040	57.2	82,880	56.5	145,450	57.0	140,830	55.8
Malignant melanoma of skin	670	3.1	520	2.4	3,960	2.7	4,210	2.9	6,810	2.7	6,820	2.7
Malignant neoplasm of cervix uteil	400	1.8	400	1.8	2,430	1.6	2,920	2.0	4,170	1.6	5,060	2.0
Malignant neoplasms of body of uterus and of uterus, part unspecified	540	2.5	600	2.8	3,740	2.5	3,430	2.3	6,010	2.4	5,910	2.3
Malignant neoplasm of ovary	1,090	5.0	1,320	6.1	7,320	4.9	7,710	5.2	12,700	5.0	12,640	5.0
Malignant neoplasm of prostate	2,820	13.0	2,920	13.6	19,540	13.1	19,740	13.4	33,720	13.2	34,070	13.5
Malignant neoplasm of bladder	900	4.1	840	3.9	6,580	4.4	6,110	4.2	10,780	4.2	10,450	4.1
Malignant neoplasms of kidney and other and unspecified urinary organs	1,050	4.8	880	4.1	6,640	4.5	6,380	4.3	10,860	4.3	10,590	4.2
Malignant neoplasms of brain and other and unspecified parts of nervous system	900	4.1	910	4.2	6,070	4.1	6,410	4.4	11,160	4.4	10,930	4.3
Hodgkin's disease	130	0.6	100	*	930	0.6	960	0.6	1,720	0.7	1,620	0.6
Malignant lymphoma other than Hodgkin's disease	2,050	9.4	1,740	8.1	11,900	8.0	11,830	8.0	20,450	8.0	20,110	8.0
Multiple myeloma and other immunoproliferative neoplasms	930	4.3	730	3.4	5,630	3.8	5,270	3.6	9,770	3.8	9,380	

<sup>1</sup> Includes figures for subcategories not shown below.

NOTE: Figures include all revisions received from the States. Cumulative and 12-month figures for the current year reflect revisions received for previous months, and figures for earlier years may differ from those previously published. Data include adjustments for Maryland, which is not included in the sample for July 1992.

## Table 8. Provisional number of deaths under 1 year and infant mortality rates, by age and for 10 selected causes: United States, July 1991 and 1992, cumulative figures 1991 and 1992, and 12 months ending with July 1991 and 1992

[Data are provisional, estimated from a 10-percent sample of deaths. Rates on an annual basis per 100,000 live births. Due to rounding of estimates, figures may not add to totals. For method of computation and information on standard errors of the estimates, see Technical notes]

	July				January-July				12 months ending with July			
	1992 1991		1992		2 199		91 199		199	991		
Age and cause of death (Ninth Revision International Classification of Diseases, 1975)	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Total, under 1 year	2,800	803.1	3,000	847.4	20,700	875.2	21,900	917.8	35,300	865.2	37,400	903,1
Under 28 days	1,910 950	541.8 269.5	2,080 930	584.8 261.5	13,020 7,740	549.4 326.6	13,560 8,350	568.1 349.8	22,140 13,190	542.3 323.1	23,680 13,740	571.7 331.7
Certain gastrointestinal diseases	20 80	*	20 30	*	220 420	9.3 17.7	220 440	9.2 18.4	320 600	7.8 14.7	300 630	7.2 15.2
Congenital anomalies	570 340	161.7 96.5	690 370	194.0 104.0	4,390 2,200	185.3 92.8	4,610 2,740	193.1 114.8	7,360 3,940	180.3 96.5	7,980 4,610	192.7 111.3
Birth trauma	10 60	*	70	*	100 340	14.3	60 460	19.3	190 600	4.7 14.7	160 720	3.9 17.4
Respiratory distress syndrome	230 760 270	65.2 215.6 76.6	200 880 240	56.2 247.4 67.5	1,380 5,100 2,520	58.2 215.2 106.3	1,530 5,120 2,560	64.1 214.5 107.3	2,160 8,650 4,380	52.9 211.9 107.3	2,600 9,170 4,510	62.8 221.4 108.9
All other causes	540	153.2	540	151.8	4,110	173.4	4,170	174.7	7,110	174.2	6,730	162.5

NOTE: Figures include all revisions received from the States. Cumulative and 12-month figures for the current year reflect revisions received for previous months, and figures for earlier years may differ from those previously published. Data include adjustments for Maryland, which is not included in the sample for July 1992.

#### **Technical notes**

#### Nature and sources of data

Data in this report are provisional unless otherwise specified and include only events occurring within the United States. Mortality data exclude fetal deaths.

Beginning with the January 1991 issue, birth, death, and infant death figures for all years shown in tables 2 and 4 for each State are estimates by State of residence. These estimates are derived by applying adjustment ratios to the actual counts of certificates for all events occurring in the State and received in registration offices during a 1-month period regardless of date of the event. The adjustment ratios for each data year represent the observed relationship between final State occurrence and residence figures for the 3 most recent years for which final data were available, expressed as a single ratio for each State. As in previous years, monthly State marriage and divorce figures represent the actual count of all events occurring in the State (State of occurrence) that were received in the registration offices during the 1-month period. Prior to the January 1991 issue, provisional data for all events were by State of occurrence. Delay in the receipt of certificates in a registration office may result in a low State figure for a given month followed by a high figure for the month(s) in which the delayed records are received. Data for previous months and cumulative data include revised figures received from the States.

Figures for births, deaths, and infant deaths for all years for California shown in tables 2 and 4 contain adjustments for varying length of State reporting periods. Beginning with data for February 1991, figures for Texas for all events shown in tables 2-4 are also adjusted for varying length of State reporting periods. Prior to February 1991, data for Texas were reported for monthly periods. The figures for both States are adjusted by the ratio between the number of days in the data month and the number of days in the State reporting period. The adjusted figures for California and Texas shown in tables 2-4 are included in the U.S. totals.

Beginning with data for January 1991, U.S. totals for births, deaths, and infant deaths are based on the State estimates by State of residence (described above) and, therefore, in effect, exclude events to nonresidents of the United States. Events to nonresidents of the United States are included in all marriage and divorce figures for all years and in the U.S. birth, death, and infant death figures for 1990 and previous years. The effect of excluding events to nonresidents from the U.S. totals is small.

Provisional totals for the United States include estimates for State data shown as not available. Provisional totals for births and marriages for the entire United States include adjustments for observed differences between provisional and final monthly figures.

Divorce figures include reported annulments. The monthly national divorce estimate is obtained by multiplying the total for the reporting areas by the ratio observed between the most recent final annual divorce total for the United States and the provisional total for the reporting areas combined.

Random variation—Although the counts in this report are not subject to sampling variability (except the Current Mortality Sample, see below), they may be affected by random variation. When the number of events is small and the probability of such an event is small, considerable caution must be observed in interpreting the data. Such infrequent events may be assumed to follow a Poisson probability distribution. For this distribution a simple approximation may be used to estimate the random variation, as follows:

If N is the number of events in the population and R is the corresponding rate, the chances are 19 in 20 that

1. 
$$N-2\sqrt{N}$$
 and  $N+2\sqrt{N}$  covers the "true" number of

covers the "true" number of events.

2. 
$$R-2 \frac{R}{\sqrt{N}}$$
 and  $R+2 \frac{R}{\sqrt{N}}$ 

covers the "true" rate.

If the rate  $R_1$  corresponding to  $N_1$  events is compared with the rate  $R_2$  corresponding to  $N_2$  events, the difference between the two rates may be regarded as statistically significant at the 0.05 level if it exceeds

$$2 \sqrt{\frac{R_1^2}{N_1} + \frac{R_2^2}{N_2}}$$

Additional information on random variation in numbers of events, rates, and ratios may be found in the technical appendixes of *Vital Statistics of the United States*, 1988, Volumes I and II.

#### Rates

Rates are on an annual basis and, except for infant mortality rates, are per 1,000 or 100,000 estimated population residing in the United States. The populations used for computing these rates are furnished by the U.S. Bureau of the Census. The population estimates are based on the 1980 Census of Population and do not reflect the results of the 1990 census enumeration. Monthly rates are based on populations estimated for the specific month. Year-to-date rates are averages of the monthly rates weighted by the number of days in each respective month. Rates for 12-month periods are the sum of events for the period per population estimated at the midpoint of the period.

Infant mortality rates are infant deaths for the specified period (monthly, year-to-date, 12-month period) per 1,000 or 100,000 live births. Births used for computing monthly and year-to-date infant mortality rates are adjusted for monthly variation in the number of births; births used to compute 12-month rates do not contain this adjustment. Births used for computing infant mortality rates are not corrected for observed differences between provisional and final monthly figures as described in section on Nature and sources of data. Because monthly infant mortality rates are based on relatively few events, they are highly variable. Therefore, comparisons between monthly infant mortality rates should be interpreted cautiously; see section on Random variation.

The age-adjusted rates presented in this report are computed by the direct method, that is, by applying the age-specific death rates to the standard population distributed by age. Age groups shown in table 5 were used to compute the age-adjusted rates shown in that table. The age-adjusted rates upon which the State maps are based were computed from agespecific rates in 10-year age groups. In both instances the total population as enumerated in 1940 was selected as the standard. It is important not to compare age-adjusted death rates with crude rates.

#### **Current Mortality Sample**

The Current Mortality Sample (CMS) is a 10-percent systematic sample of death certificates drawn each month after the certificates are counted in the State registration offices. Deaths and death rates by age, race, sex, and cause are based on the sample. Because of the additional time required to select and process the certificates, data based on the CMS are published 1 month after publication of the U.S. and State counts. Complete information concerning the underlying cause of death is sometimes not available when the sample is drawn. As a result, estimates based on sample counts for certain causes are biased. Correction for bias is shown in the annual summary (issue No. 13 in this series) for each year.

Estimated numbers of deaths and death rates based on the sample were proportionately adjusted to be consistent with estimates based on the count of death certificates received in State registration offices.

HIV infection—Beginning with data for 1987, NCHS introduced category numbers \*042—\*044 for classifying and coding human immunodeficiency virus infection (HIV infection), formerly referred to as human T-cell lymphotropic virus-III/lymphadenopathy-associated virus (HTLV-III/LAV) infection. The asterisk before the category numbers indicates that these codes are not part of the Ninth

Revision of the International Classification of Diseases (ICD-9). Deaths classified to these categories are included in All other infectious and parasitic diseases in the List of 72 Selected Causes of Death as well as shown separately at the bottom of table 6.

Sampling variability—Because the estimates of deaths and death rates presented in this report (with the exception of total deaths and deaths under 1 year) are based on a sample of death certificates, they are subject to sampling variability. The estimated relative standard error shown in the table is a measure of the sampling error of the estimated number of deaths (or of the estimated death rate) expressed as a percent of the estimate. The first column refers to monthly estimates; the second to annual; cumulative year-to-date totals will be between the two.

The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the percent difference between an estimate and the result of a complete count is less than the percent shown. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the percent difference is less than twice the percent shown. Figures based on 100 or fewer estimated deaths have relative standard errors of 30 percent or more and are, therefore, considered unreliable. Rates based on 100 or fewer estimated deaths are indicated by an "\*"

Relative standard errors for estimated numbers of deaths from the Current Mortality Sample expressed as a percent of the estimate

	Relative standard error of estimate (as percent)					
Estimated number of deaths	170,000 estimated deaths each month	2,000,000 estimated deaths each year				
10	94.9	94.9				
20	67.1	67.1				
50	42.4	42.4				
100	30.0	30.0				
200	21.2	21.2				
500	13.4	13.4				
1,000	9.5	9.5				
2,000	6.7	6.7				
5,000	4.2	4.2				
10,000	2.9	3.0				
20,000	2.0	2.1				
50,000	1.1	1.3				
100,000	0.6	0.9				
200,000		0.6				
500,000		0.4				
1,000,000		0.2				

Unless otherwise specified, comparisons made in the text between death rates based on the CMS were statistically significant at the 0.05 level of significance. Lack of comment in the text about any two rates does not mean that the difference was tested and found not to be significant at this level.

Mortality Surveillance System — The Mortality Surveillance System charts are based entirely on monthly provisional data from the Current Mortality Sample (CMS). Where sample size permits, age-race-sex comparisons are made for the causes of death. Where sample size is too small, only age-sex comparisons are made. A time series regression model of the following form was used:

$$Y(t) = A_0 + A_1 t + A_2 t^2 + C \cos (2\pi t / 12) + S \sin (2\pi t / 12) + \epsilon_t$$

where

Y(t) =monthly death rate at time t

t = month number

 $A_0$  = coefficient, which, together with C determines the Y-intercept

 $A_1 = \text{coefficient of } t$ 

 $A_2$  = coefficient of  $t^2$ 

C,S = coefficients of the harmonic terms

et = error terms, assumed to be independent and normally distributed with means 0 and constant variances,

and  $\cos (2\pi t/12)$  and  $\sin (2\pi t/12)$  are 12-month period harmonic functions.

The coefficients of this model were estimated using provisional monthly death rates from January 1982 through the month that is 12 months prior to the latest month shown in the chart. The graph of the estimated equation and 95-percent prediction intervals is shown from January 1985 through the month that is 12 months prior to the latest month shown in the chart; the graph for the subsequent 12 months is projected (1). Symbols in each chart represent actual monthly death rates based on the CMS. In some cases the data are transformed by the natural

logarithm before fitting the model. For graphical purposes the data are transformed back to rates by the inverse of the natural logarithm. This procedure has the advantage of avoiding negative prediction intervals for the model. The models, parameter estimates, and statistical tests for lack of fit are available upon request for the charts published in the Mortality Surveillance System. Time series regression models have previously been used to describe trends in mortality data (2-4). A list of cause-of-death topics is presented in the table on the back of this report.

#### **State Maps**

Unlike other data presented in this report, the State maps are based on final instead of provisional data. The age-adjusted death rates used to produce the State maps were computed by using a 3-year total number of deaths for 1987-89 and the 1988 population estimated as of July 1, 1988 (5). The assignment of the States into the given shadings on the maps was carried out in two steps: a) determining whether the State age-adjusted death rate differed significantly from the corresponding U.S. rate at the .05 level of significance; b) then grouping the State rates found to be significantly different from the U.S. rate into the four categories: 10 highest State rates of those significantly greater than the U.S. rate, remaining State rates significantly greater than the U.S. rate, 10 lowest State rates of those significantly lower than the U.S. rate, and remaining State rates significantly lower than the U.S. rate. Age-adjusted death rates and the corresponding 95-percent confidence intervals are shown in the table. The symbols "†" and "††" shown in the table are used to denote State rates that differ significantly from the U.S. rate at the .05 and .01 levels of significance, respectively. Different procedures were used to determine tests of statistical significance and confidence intervals, depending upon the number of deaths.

For 50 or more deaths, the standard normal Z statistic was used to perform the significance test:

$$Z = (R'_{s} - R'_{us}) / \sqrt{S^{2}(R'_{s}) + S^{2}(R'_{us})}$$

where

R's = age-adjusted rate for 1987- 89 for the given State per 100,000 population

R'<sub>us</sub> = age-adjusted rate for 1987-89 for the U.S. per 100,000 population

 $S^2(R'_s)$  = estimated variance of the age-adjusted death rate for 1987-89 for the State

 $S^2(R'_{us})$  = estimated variance of the age-adjusted death rate for 1987–89 for the U.S.

The variance of the age-adjusted death rate was computed in terms of the variances of age-specific death rates (6) under the assumption that the age-specific death rates are binomial proportions (7). The 95-percent confidence limits were estimated as follows:

Lower limit =  $R'_s - 1.96 \bullet S(R'_s)$ 

and

Upper limit =  $R'_s + 1.96 \bullet S(R'_s)$ 

For 1-49 deaths, the lower and upper 95-percent confidence limits were estimated as described elsewhere (8). The difference between the State and U.S. age-adjusted rates was determined to be statistically significant at the .05 or .01 level if their respective 95-percent or 99-percent confidence limits did not overlap.

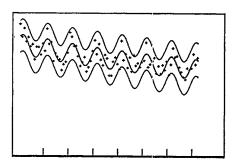
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Mortality Surveillance System chart topics

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MVSR issue	Cause-of-death chart topics
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