

# Vital Statistics of the United States, 1992

From the CENTERS FOR DISEASE CONTROL AND PREVENTION/National Center for Health Statistics





Volume II, Section 6





#### Copyright information

All material appearing in this report is in the public domain and may be reproduced or copied without permission; citation as to source, however, is appreciated.

#### Suggested citation

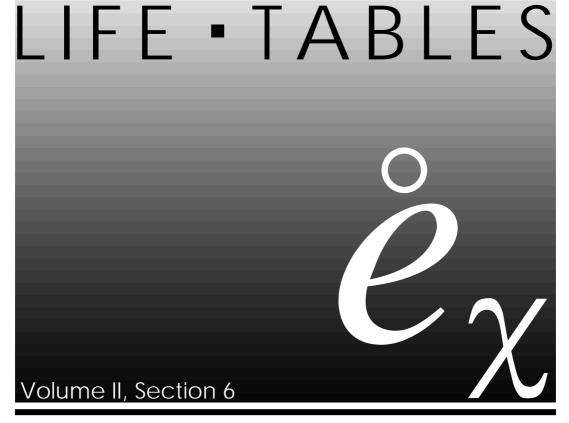
National Center for Health Statistics. Vital statistics of the United States, 1992, vol II, sec 6 life tables. Washington: Public Health Service. 1996.

For a list of reports published by the National Center for Health Statistics contact:

Data Dissemination Branch
National Center for Health Statistics
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
Public Health Service
6525 Belcrest Road, Room 1064
Hyattsville, MD 20782
(301) 436–8500

Internet: http://www.cdc.gov/nchswww/nchshome.htm

# Vital Statistics of the United States, 1992



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES Public Health Service Centers for Disease Control and Prevention National Center for Health Statistics

Hyattsville, Maryland April 1996 DHHS Publication No. (PHS) 96-1104

#### NATIONAL CENTER FOR HEALTH STATISTICS

JACK R. ANDERSON, Acting Director

JENNIFER H. MADANS, Ph.D., Acting Deputy Director

JACOB J. FELDMAN, Ph.D., Associate Director for Analysis, Epidemiology, and Health Promotion

GAIL F. FISHER, Ph.D., Associate Director for Planning and Extramural Programs

JACK R. ANDERSON, Acting Associate Director for International Statistics

STEPHEN E. NIEBERDING, Associate Director for Management

CHARLES J. ROTHWELL, Associate Director for Data Processing and Services

MONROE G. SIRKEN, Ph.D., Associate Director for Research and Methodology

#### **DIVISION OF VITAL STATISTICS**

MARY ANNE FREEDMAN, Director

JAMES A. WEED, Ph.D., Deputy Director

ROBERT BILGRAD, Special Assistant to the Director

ROBERT J. ARMSTRONG, Actuarial Adviser

HARRY M. ROSENBERG, Ph.D., Chief, Mortality Statistics Branch

ROBERT L. HEUSER, Chief, Natality, Marriage, and Divorce Statistics Branch

GEORGE A. GAY, Chief, Registration Methods Branch

WILLIAM D. MOSHER, Ph.D., Chief, Family Growth Survey Branch

RONALD CHAMBLEE, Chief, Technical Services Branch

ROBERT J. ARMSTRONG, Acting Chief, Statistical Resources Branch

JOSEPH D. FARRELL, Chief, Systems and Programming Branch

JAMES A. WEED, Ph.D., Acting Chief, Followback Survey Branch

# **Section 6. Life Tables**

The 1	life table program	1
Life t	table values	2
Trend	ds and comparisons	2
Techr	nical appendix	4
Popul	lation bases for computing life tables	5
Expla	anation of the columns of the life table	5
Refer	rences	6
Text	tables	
A.	Expectation of life at selected ages by race and sex: Death-registration States, 1900–1902, and United States, 1959–61, 1969–71, 1979–81, 1991, and 1992	2
B.	Percent surviving from birth to selected ages, and median age at death, by race and sex: Death-registration States, 1900–1902, and United States, 1959–61, 1969–71, 1979–81, 1991, and 1992	3
C.	Average annual change in life expectancy at birth in years by race and sex: United States, 1900–1902 to 1969–71, 1969–71 to 1979–81, 1979–81 to 1984, 1984 to 1985, 1985 to 1986, 1986 to 1987, 1987 to 1988, 1988 to 1989, 1989 to 1990, 1990 to 1991, and 1991 to 1992	4
D.	Differences in life expectancy at birth between males and females by race; and between white and black persons by sex: Death-registration States, 1900–1902, and United States, 1959–61, 1969–71, 1979–81, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, 1991, and 1992	4
Table	es	
6-1.	Abridged life tables by race and sex: United States, 1992	7
6-2.	Number of survivors at single years of age, out of 100,000 born alive, by race and sex: United States, 1992	11
6-3.	Expectation of life at single years of age, by race and sex: United States, 1992	12
6-4.	Life table values by race and sex: Death-registration States, 1900–1902 to 1919–21, and United States, 1929–31 to 1992	13
6-5.	Estimated average length of life in years, by race and sex: Death-registration States, 1900–28, and United States, 1929–92	19

# Guide to tables in section 6

TABLE: 6	-1	-2	-3	-4	-5
PAGE:	7	11	12	13	19
Years:					
1900–1992					<sup>1</sup> 5
1992 only	1	2	3		
Specified years and 1992			<sup>2</sup> 4		
Type of entry:					
Proportion dying ( ,qx)	1				
Number surviving ( l <sub>x</sub> )	1	2		4	
Number dying ( <sub>n</sub> <i>d</i> <sub>x</sub> )	1				
Stationary population ( $_{n}L_{x}$ and $T_{x}$ )	1				
Average remaining lifetime ( $^{\circ}e_{x}$ )	1		3	4	
Average length of life ( $\overset{\circ}{e}_{\mathrm{o}}$ )					5
Characteristics:					
Age by:					
Single years		2	3		
5-year intervals	1			4	
Race-specific	1	2	3	4	5
Sex-race specific	1	2	3	4	5
Sex-specific	1	2	3	4	5
Total population	1	2	3	4	5

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Entire United States for 1929–92; death-registration States for 1900–28. 
<sup>2</sup>Entire United States for specified years from 1929 to 1992; death-registration States for specified years from 1900 to 1921.

Death rates for a specific period may be summarized by the life table method to obtain measures of comparative longevity. There are two types of life tables—the generation or cohort life table and the current life table.

The generation life table provides a "longitudinal" perspective in that it follows the mortality experience of a particular cohort, all persons born in the year 1900, for example, from the moment of birth through consecutive ages in successive calendar years. Based on age-specific death rates observed through consecutive calendar years, the generation life table reflects the mortality experience of an actual cohort from birth until no lives remain in the group. To prepare just a single complete generation life table requires data over many years. It is not feasible to construct generation life tables entirely on the basis of actual data for cohorts born in this century (1). It is necessary to project data for the incomplete period for cohorts whose life spans are not yet complete (2).

The better-known current life table may, in contrast, be characterized as "cross-sectional." Unlike the generation life table, the current life table does not represent the mortality experience of an actual cohort. Rather, the current life table considers a hypothetical cohort and assumes that it is subject to the age-specific death rates observed for an actual population during a particular period. Thus, for example, a current life table for 1992 assumes a hypothetical cohort subject throughout its lifetime to the age-specific death rates prevailing for the actual population in 1992. The current life table may thus be characterized as rendering a "snapshot" of current mortality experience, and shows the long-range implications of a set of age-specific death rates that prevailed in a given year. In this section the term "life table" refers only to the current life table and not to the generation life table.

#### The life table program

Three series of life tables are prepared by the National Center for Health Statistics—complete, provisional abridged, and final abridged. The complete life tables for the U.S. population contain life table values for single years of age. They are based on decennial census data and deaths for a 3-year period around the census year and have been prepared since

NOTE: This report was prepared in the Division of Vital Statistics. Bettie L. Hudson, Mortality Statistics Branch, wrote this report. Jeffrey D. Maurer and Thomas D. Dunn provided content review. Charles E. Royer provided computer programming support. Registration Methods Branch and the Technical Services Branch provided consultation to State vital statistics offices regarding collection of the death certificate data on which this report is based. This report was edited by Demarius V. Miller and typeset by Zung T. Le of the Publications Branch, Division of Data Services.

1900. The provisional abridged life tables contain values by 5-year age groups and are based on a 10-percent sample of deaths. The final abridged life tables (referred to in this section as "abridged life tables") also contain values by 5-year age groups but are based on a complete count of all reported deaths.

In response to a growing number of requests for postcensal life table values, a series of abridged life tables was initiated in 1945. Available annually since that year, the abridged life tables are based on deaths occurring during the calendar year and on midyear postcensal population estimates provided by the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Refinements in both the techniques for estimating the population and the methods for constructing abridged life tables permit these tables to be prepared in a way that provides reasonably accurate data on current trends in expectation of life and survivorship. Beginning with 1945, abridged life tables have been constructed by reference to a standard table (3). Methodology developed by Greville was used in constructing life tables for 1945-52. Since 1953 a modified method has been employed (4). U.S. life tables for the decennial period 1979-81 are used as the standard table in constructing the 1992 abridged life tables.

The 1945 abridged life tables were prepared for white and all other males and females. Since 1946 abridged life tables for the total population have also been available, and since 1948 abridged life tables have been calculated for total males and total females. Beginning with 1951, additional abridged life tables have been calculated for the total white and total all other populations.

Numerous requests have been received annually for current life table statistics that are more detailed than those available in the abridged life tables. Therefore, tables showing  $l_{\rm x}$  and  ${}^{\rm o}e_{\rm x}$  values by single years of age interpolated from the abridged life tables have been published since 1960.

The demand for information regarding up-to-date life table values was responsible for the introduction of a third series, provisional abridged life tables. Beginning with 1958, provisional abridged life tables have been published, for the total population only, in the "Annual Summary of Births, Marriages, Divorces, and Deaths, United States," Monthly Vital Statistics Report; unpublished provisional life table data by race and sex are also produced annually. Values in these life tables are based on population estimates provided by the U.S. Bureau of the Census and on the estimated number of deaths derived from the Current Mortality Sample (CMS). The CMS consists of onetenth of the death certificates filed in the vital statistics registration offices of each State, the District of Columbia, and New York City. The sample is taken by selecting 1 of every 10 death certificates received between two dates a month apart, regardless of the month or year in which the death occurred.

Table A. Expectation of life at selected ages by race and sex: Death-registration States, 1900–1902, and United States, 1959–61, 1969–71, 1979–81, 1991, and 1992

				All other						
		White		Total		Black				
Life table value, period, and age	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
Expectation of life										
At birth:										
1992	75.8	73.2	79.8	67.7	75.7	65.0	73.9			
1991	75.5	72.9	79.6	67.3	75.5	64.6	73.8			
1979–81	73.88	70.82	78.22	65.63	74.00	64.10	73.88			
1969–71	70.75	67.94	75.49	60.98	69.05	69.00	68.32			
1959–61	69.89	67.55	74.19	61.48	66.47	05.00				
1900–1902	49.24	48.23	51.08	01.40		32.54	35.04			
1900-1902	43.24	40.23	31.00			32.34	33.04			
t age 1 year:										
1992	75.4	72.8	79.3	67.7	75.7	65.2	74.1			
1991	75.2	72.5	79.1	67.4	75.5	64.9	73.9			
1979–81	73.82	70.70	77.98	66.01	74.31	64.60	73.31			
1969–71	71.19	68.33	75.66	62.13	70.01	61.24	69.37			
1959–61	70.75	68.34	74.68	63.50	68.10					
1900–1902	55.20	54.61	56.39			42.46	43.54			
t age 20 years:										
1992	56.9	54.3	60.6	49.6	57.2	47.2	55.6			
1991	56.8	54.1	60.4	49.3	57.0	46.9	55.4			
1979–81	55.46	52.45	59.44	47.87	55.88	46.48	54.90			
1969–71	53.00	50.22	57.24	44.37	51.85	43.49	51.22			
1959–61	52.58	50.25	56.29	45.78	50.07					
1900–1902	42.79	42.19	43.77			35.11	36.89			
t age 65 years:	47.5	45.5	40.0	444	40.4	40.5	47.4			
1992	17.5	15.5	19.3	14.4	18.1	13.5	17.4			
1991	17.4	15.4	19.2	14.3	17.9	13.4	17.2			
1979–81	16.51	14.26	18.55	13.83	17.60	13.29	17.13			
1969–71	15.00	13.02	16.93	12.87	15.99	12.53	15.67			
1959–61	14.39	12.97	15.88	12.84	15.12					
1900–1902	11.86	11.51	12.23			10.38	11.38			

#### Life table values

The data used to prepare the abridged U.S. life tables for 1992 are the final mortality statistics and the July 1, 1992, population estimates by age, race, and sex prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Selected life table values for 1900–1902, 1959–61, 1969–71, 1979–81, 1991, and 1992 are shown in tables A and B.

Expectation of life—The most frequently used life table statistic is life expectancy ( ${}^{\circ}e_{x}$ ), which is the average number of years of life remaining for persons who have attained a given age (x). Life expectancy and other life table values at specified ages in 1992 are shown for the total population and by race and sex in table 6-1. In addition, life expectancies at single years of age by race and sex are shown in table 6-3.

Life expectancy at birth for 1992 for the total population was 75.8 years. This represents the average number of years that the members of the life table cohort may expect to live at the time of birth (tables A and 6-1).

Survivors to specified ages —Another way of assessing the longevity of the life table cohort is by determining the proportion who survive to specified ages. The  $l_{\rm x}$  column provides the data for computing the proportion. For instance, for the total population 80,145 out of the original 1992 life table cohort of 100,000 (or 80.1 percent) were alive at exact age 65 (tables B and 6-2).

Median length of life—In addition to determining the proportion alive at a specified age, one can also compute the median age at death, the age at which exactly half the cohort (50,000 persons) still remain alive and half have died. For example, in 1992 the median age at death for the total population was 79.4 years (table B).

#### Trends and comparisons

In 1992 the average expectation of life at birth reached a record high of 75.8 years. This continued the general upward trend in life expectancy in the United States.

The expectation of life at birth for 1992 represents the average number of years that a group of infants born in 1992 would expect to live if the infants were to experience throughout their life the age-specific death rates prevailing in 1992. In 1992 life expectancy at birth for females was 79.1 years compared with 72.3 years for males; both figures represent increases over 1991. The difference in life expectancy between the sexes was 6.8 years in 1992, smaller than the difference of 6.9 years in 1991. Historically, the difference in life expectancy between the sexes widened from 1900 to 1979 (2.0 years in 1900 and 7.8 years in 1975 and 1979), narrowed between 1979 and 1986 (7.8 years in 1979 to 7.0 years in 1986), and has subsequently fluctuated between 6.8 and 7.0 years.

Table B. Percent surviving from birth to selected ages, and median age at death, by race and sex: Death-registration States, 1900–1902, and United States, 1959–61, 1969–71, 1979–81, 1991, and 1992

					All o	other	
		V	Vhite	Т	otal	В	lack
Life table value, period, and age	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Percent surviving from birth							
o age 1 year:							
1992	99.1	99.2	99.4	98.4	98.7	98.2	98.5
1991	99.1	99.2	99.4	98.3	98.6	98.1	98.4
1979–81	98.7	98.8	99.0	97.9	98.3	97.7	98.1
1969–71	98.0	98.0	98.5	96.6	97.2	96.4	97.1
1959–61	97.4	97.4	98.0	95.3	96.2	30.4	
1900–1902	87.4 87.6	86.7	88.9	95.5	90.2	74.7	78.5
1900–1902	07.0	00.7	00.9			74.7	76.5
o age 20 years:							
1992	98.3	98.3	98.9	96.9	98.0	96.4	97.7
1991	98.3	98.2	98.8	96.7	97.9	96.2	97.7
1979–81	97.7	97.5	98.4	96.4	97.4	96.1	97.2
1969–71	96.7	96.5	97.6	94.3	95.9	94.1	95.7
1959–61	96.1	95.9	97.1	93.1	94.7	34.1	
1900–1902	77.2	76.4	79.0	30.1	J-1.1	56.7	59.1
1900–1902	11.2	76.4	79.0			56.7	59.1
o age 65 years:							
1992	80.1	76.7	86.8	64.0	78.9	58.2	75.5
1991	79.8	76.3	86.5	63.4	78.8	57.5	75.5
1979–81	77.1	72.4	84.8	58.5	75.4	55.1	73.3
1969–71	71.9	66.3	81.6	49.6	66.1	47.5	64.7
1959–61	71.1	65.8	80.7	51.4	60.8		
1900–1902	40.9	39.2	43.8			19.0	22.0
1900-1902	40.9	39.2	45.0			19.0	22.0
ledian age at death:							
1992	79.4	76.7	83.1	71.6	79.9	68.9	78.0
1991	79.2	76.4	82.9	71.2	79.5	68.5	77.7
1979–81	77.6	74.2	81.8	69.0	77.8	67.4	76.6
1969–71	74.9	71.5	79.5	64.8	72.8	63.8	72.2
1959–61	74.3	71.4	78.5 78.5	65.6	70.6		
1900–1902	58.4	57.2	60.6	05.0	70.0	29.8	34.3
1500 1502	JU. <del>4</del>	37.2	00.0			23.0	J <del>-</del> 1.3

Between 1991 and 1992, life expectancy for the white population increased from 76.3 years to a record high of 76.5 years, and for the black population, from 69.3 years to 69.5 years. Although the difference in life expectancy between the black and white population narrowed from 7.6 years in 1970 to 5.7 years in 1982, it increased to 7.1 years in 1989 before declining to 7.0 years in 1990 and 1991, and 6.9 years in 1992.

Among the four race-sex groups, white females continued to have the highest life expectancy at birth (79.8 years), followed by black females (73.9 years), white males (73.2 years), and black males (65.0 years) (table A). Between 1991 and 1992, life expectancy increased for black males (from 64.6 years in 1991 to 65.0 years in 1992) and for black females (from 73.8 years in 1990 to 73.9 years in 1992). Between 1984 and 1989, life expectancy for black males declined every year and, although life expectancy for black males increased in 1990, 1991, and 1992, it is still 0.3 years below the peak life expectancy of 65.3 years attained in 1984. Before 1988, life expectancy for black females fluctuated, but life expectancy for black females increased from 1988 to 1992. Between 1985 and 1992, life expectancy at birth increased each year for white males; for white females, it increased for 6 of the 7 years; for black females, for 4 of the 7 years; and for black males, for only 3 of the 7 years

(table C). Overall, the largest gain in life expectancy between 1980 and 1992 was for white males (2.5 years), followed by white females (1.7 years), black females (1.4 years), and black males (1.2 years).

The 1992 life table may be used to compare life expectancies at any age from birth onward. For example, a person who has reached age 65 years may look forward to living to an older age, on the average, than one who has reached 50 years. On the basis of mortality experienced in 1992, a person aged 50 years could expect to live an average of 29.3 more years for a total of 79.3 years, and a person aged 65 years could expect to live an average of 17.5 more years for a total of 82.5 years (table A).

Life expectancy differences between males and females widened for many years after the beginning of the century, but recently the differences have narrowed for the white population and have widened for the black population (table D). For the white population the difference between males and females increased from 2.9 years in 1900–1902 to 7.6 years by 1969–71; the difference has narrowed to 6.6 years for 1992. For the black population, the difference increased from 2.5 years in 1900–1902 to 8.8 years by 1979–81; it narrowed to 8.3 years by 1984; increased to 9.2 years by 1991; and decreased to 8.9 years in 1992.

Table C. Average annual change in life expectancy at birth in years by race and sex: United States, 1900–1902 to 1969–71, 1969–71 to 1979–81, 1979–81 to 1984, 1984 to 1985, 1985 to 1986, 1986 to 1987, 1987 to 1988, 1988 to 1989, 1989 to 1990, 1990 to 1991, and 1991 to 1992

	!	White	Black		
Period	Male	Female	Male	Female	
1991 to 1992	+0.3	+0.2	+0.4	+0.1	
1990 to 1991	+0.2	+0.2	+0.1	+0.2	
1989 to 1990	+0.2	+0.2	+0.2	+0.3	
1988 to 1989	+0.3	+0.3	-0.1	+0.1	
1987 to 1988	+0.1	_	-0.3	-0.2	
1986 to 1987	+0.2	+0.1	-0.1	_	
1985 to 1986	+0.1	+0.1	-0.2	_	
1984 to 1985	-	_	-0.3	-0.2	
1979–81 to 1984	+0.3	+0.1	+0.4	+0.2	
1969–71 to 1979–81	+0.3	+0.3	+0.4	+0.5	
1900–1902 to 1969–71	+0.3	+0.4	+0.4	+0.5	

Table D. Differences in life expectancy at birth between males and females by race; and between white and black persons by sex: Death-registration States, 1900–1902, and United States, 1959–61, 1969–71, 1979–81, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, 1991, and 1992

	Femal	e-Male	White-Black		
Period	White	Black	Male	Female	
1992	6.6	8.9	8.2	5.9	
991	6.7	9.2	8.3	5.8	
990	6.7	9.1	8.2	5.8	
989	6.7	9.0	8.2	5.9	
988	6.7	8.8	7.8	5.7	
987	6.8	8.7	7.4	5.5	
986	6.9	8.6	7.1	5.4	
985	6.9	8.4	6.8	5.3	
984	6.9	8.3	6.5	5.1	
979–81	7.40	8.78	6.72	5.34	
969–71	7.55	8.32	7.94	7.17	
959–61	6.64				
900–1902	2.85	2.50	15.69	16.04	

#### Technical appendix

The geographic areas covered in life tables before 1929–31 were limited to the death-registration areas. Life tables for 1900–1902 and 1909–11 were constructed using mortality data from the 1900 death-registration States (10 States and the District of Columbia) and for 1919–21 from the 1920 death-registration States (34 States and the District of Columbia). The tables for 1929–31 through 1958 cover the conterminous United States. Decennial life table values for the 3-year period 1959–61 were derived from data that include both Alaska and Hawaii for each year (table 6-4). Data for each year shown in table 6-5 include Alaska beginning in 1959 and Hawaii beginning in 1960. However, it is not believed that the inclusion of these two States materially affects life table values.

Revised life table values, 1961–89—Life table values for 1960–69, 1970–79, and 1980–89 are constructed using the U.S. decennial life tables for 1959–61, 1969–71, and 1979–81, respectively, as the standard tables. The life table values for 1981–89 appearing in this publication are based on revised

intercensal estimates of the populations for those years. As a result, the life table values for 1981–89 may differ from the life table values for those years published in *Vital Statistics of the United States* for 1989 and earlier years.

New Jersey data, 1962–64—The life tables for 1962 and 1963 for the six population groups involving race do not include data from New Jersey. This State omitted the item on race from its certificates of live birth, death, and fetal death in use at the beginning of 1962. The item was restored during the latter part of 1962. However, the certificate revision without this item was used for most of 1962 as well as for 1963. For computing vital rates, populations by age, race, and sex (excluding New Jersey) were estimated to obtain comparable denominators. Approximately 7 percent of the New Jersey death records for 1964 did not contain the race designation. When the records were being electronically processed for this State, the "race not stated" deaths were allocated to white or to black.

*Nonresidents*—Beginning in 1970 the deaths of nonresidents of the United States have been excluded from the life table statistics.

Estimates for single calendar years—There has been an increasing interest in data on the average length of life ( ${}^{o}e_{x}$ ), for single calendar years prior to 1945, when the annual abridged life table series was initiated. The figures in table 6-5 for groups by race and sex for the following years were estimated to meet these needs (5).

Years	Race and sex
1900–45	Total
1900–47	Male
1900–47	Female
1900–50	White
1900–44	White male
1900–44	White female
1900–50	All other
1900–44	All other male
1900–44	All other female

#### Population bases for computing life tables

The population used for computing life table values shown in this section (furnished by the U.S. Bureau of the Census) represents the resident population of the United States. The populations used for computing the 1992 life table values are based on the July 1, 1992, population estimates that are consistent with the 1990 census (6). The 1990 census counts by race and age were modified. Race was modified to be consistent with the Office of Management and Budget categories and historical categories for mortality data. The modification procedures for race and age are described in a census report (7).

#### Explanation of the columns of the life table

Column 1—Age interval (x to x + n)—This column shows the age interval between the two exact ages indicated. For instance, "20–25" means the 5-year interval between the 20th and 25th birthdays.

Column 2—Proportion dying  $(_nq_x)$ —This column shows the proportion of the cohort who are alive at the beginning of an indicated age interval and who will die before reaching the end of that age interval. For example, for males in the age interval 20–25 years, the proportion dying is 0.00794: Out of every 1,000 males alive and exactly 20 years of age at the beginning of the period, about 8 will die before reaching their 25th birthday. In other words, the  $_nq_x$  values represent probabilities that persons who are alive at the beginning of a specific age interval will die before reaching the beginning of the next age interval. The "proportion dying" column forms the basis of the life table. The life table is so constructed that all other columns are derived from it.

Column 3—Number surviving  $(l_x)$ —This column shows the number of persons, starting with a cohort of 100,000 live births, who survive to the exact age marking the beginning of each age interval. The  $l_x$  values are computed from the  ${}_{n}q_x$  values, which are successively applied to the remainder of the original 100,000 persons still alive at the beginning of each age interval. Thus out of 100,000 male babies born alive, 99,062 will complete the first year of life and enter the second; 98,875 will begin the sixth year; 98,008 will reach age 20; and 23,532 will live to age 85.

Column 4—Number dying  $({}_{n}d_{x})$ —This column shows the number dying in each successive age interval out of 100,000 live births. Out of 100,000 males born alive, 938 will die in the first year of life; 187 in the succeeding 4 years; 778 in the 5-year period between exact ages 20 and 25, and 23,532 will die after reaching age 85. Each figure in column 4 is the difference between two successive figures in column 3.

Columns 5 and 6—Stationary population  $({}_{n}L_{x})$  and  $T_x$ )—Suppose that a group of 100,000 individuals like that assumed in columns 3 and 4 is born every year and that the proportions dying in each such group in each age interval throughout the lives of the members are exactly those shown in column 2. If there were no migration and if the births were evenly distributed over the calendar year, the survivors of these births would make up what is called a stationary population stationary because in such a population the number of persons living in any given age group would never change. When individuals left the group, either by death or by growing older and entering the next higher age group, their places would immediately be taken by persons entering from the next lower age group. Thus a census taken at any time in such a stationary community would always show the same total population and the same numerical distribution of that population among the various age groups. In such a stationary population supported by 100,000 annual births, column 3 shows the number of persons who, each year, reach the birthday that marks the beginning of the age interval indicated in column 1, and column 4 shows the number of persons who die each year in the indicated age interval.

Column 5 shows the number of persons in the stationary population in the indicated age interval. For example, the figure given for males in the age interval 20–25 years is 488,137. This means that in a stationary population of males supported by 100,000 annual births and with proportions dying in each age group always in accordance with column 2, a census taken on any date would show 488,137 persons between exact ages 20 and 25 years.

Column 6 shows the total number of persons in the stationary population (column 5) in the indicated age interval and all subsequent age intervals. For example, in the stationary population of males referred to in the last illustration, column 6 shows that there would be at any given moment a total of 5,259,017 persons who have passed their 20th birthday. The male population at all ages 0 and above (the total male population of the stationary community) would be 7,233,294.

Column 7—Average remaining lifetime ( $^{\circ}e_{x}$ )—The average remaining lifetime (also called expectation of life) at any given age is the average number of years remaining to be lived by those surviving to that age on the basis of a given set of age-specific rates of dying. To arrive at this value, it is first necessary to observe that the figures in column 5 of the life table can also be interpreted in terms of a single life table cohort without introducing the concept of the stationary population. From this point of view, each figure in column 5 represents the total time (in years) lived between two indicated birthdays by all those reaching the earlier birthday among the survivors of a cohort of 100,000 live births. Thus the figure 488,137 for males in the age interval 20–25 is the total number of years lived

between the 20th and 25th birthdays by the 98,008 (column 3) who reached the 20th birthday out of 100,000 males born alive. The corresponding figure 5,259,017 in column 6 is the total number of years lived after attaining age 20 by the 98,008 reaching that age. This number of years divided by the number of persons (5,259,017 divided by 98,008) gives 53.7 years as the average remaining lifetime of males at age 20.

#### References

- Shryock HS, Siegel JS, et al. The methods and materials of demography, vol 2. U.S. Bureau of the Census. Washington: U.S. Government Printing Office. 1971.
- Moriyama IM, Gustavus SO. Cohort mortality and survivorship, United States death-registration States, 1900–68. National Center for Health Statistics. Vital Health Statistics, 2010, 1972.
- for Health Statistics. Vital He alth Stat 3(16). 1972.

  3. Greville TNE, Carlson GA. Method of constructing the abridged life tables for the United States, 1949. National office of vital

- statistics. Vital statistics—special reports. Vol 33, no 15. Washington: Public Health Service. 1953.
- Sirken MG. Comparison of two methods of constructing abridged life tables by reference to a "standard" table. National Center for Health Statistics. Vital Health Stat 2(4). 1966.
- Greville TNE, Carlson GA. Estimated average length of life in the death-registration States. National Center for Health Statistics. Vital statistics—special reports. Vol 33, no 9. Washington: Public Health Service. 1951.
- U.S. Bureau of the Census. U.S. population estimates, by age, race, sex, and Hispanic origin: 1992. Census file RESP0792. 1994.
- U.S. Bureau of the Census. Age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin information from the 1990 census: A comparison of census results where age and race have been modified. 1990 CPH-1–74. Washington: U.S. Department of Commerce. 1991.

Symbols Used in Tables	
Data not available	
Category not applicable	
Quantity zero	_
Quantity more than zero but less than 0.05	0.0
Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision (estimate is based on fewer than 20	
events in numerator or denominator)	*

Table 6-1. Abridged Life Tables by Race and Sex: United States, 1992

(Page 1 of 4)

Age interval	Proportion dying	Of 100,000	) born alive	Stationary	population	Average remaining lifetime	
Period of life between two exact ages stated in years, race, and sex	Proportion of persons alive at beginning of age interval dying during interval	Number living at beginning of age interval	Number dying during age interval	In the age interval	In this and all subsequent age intervals	Average number of years of life remaining at beginning of age interval	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
x to x + n	n <sup>q</sup> x	'x	. n <sup>d</sup> x	u <sub>f</sub> x	<i>T</i> <sub>X</sub>	e <sub>X</sub>	
ALL RACES							
0-1 1-5 5-10 10-15	.00172   .00102	100,000 99,149 98,978 98,877	851 171 101 120	99,275 396,195 494,615 494,152	7,577,757 7,478,482 7,082,287 6,587,672	75.8 75.4 71.6 66.6	
15-20		98,757	413	492,848	6,093,520	61.7	
20-25		98,344	519	490,448	5,600,672	56.9	
25-30		97,825	588	487,654	5,110,224	52.2	
30-35		97,237	744	484,369	4,622,570	47.5	
35-40	01305	96,493	966	480,187	4,138,201	42.9	
40-45		95,527	1,247	474,740	3,658,014	38.3	
45-50		94,280	1,718	467,420	3,183,274	33.8	
50-55		92,562	2,591	456,739	2,715,854	29.3	
55-60		89,971	3,978	440,481	2,259,115	25.1	
60-65		85,993	5,848	416,137	1,818,634	21.1	
65-70		80,145	8,082	381,393	1,402,497	17.5	
70-75		72,063	10,574	334,799	1,021,104	14.2	
75-80	31480	61,489 48,460 33,205	13,029 15,255 33,205	275,667 204,369 206,269	686,305 410,638 206,269	11.2 8.5 6.2	
MALE	00938	100,000	938	99,199	7,233,294	72.3	
1-5		99,062	187	395,815	7,134,095	72.0	
5-10		98,875	118	494,053	6,738,280	68.1	
10-15		98,757	149	493,513	6,244,227	63.2	
15-20	00794	98,608	600	491,697	5,750,714	58.3	
20-25		98,008	778	488,137	5,259,017	53.7	
25-30		97,230	861	483,974	4,770,880	49.1	
30-35		96,369	1,075	479,189	4,286,906	44.5	
35-40		95,294	1,349	473,268	3,807,717	40.0	
40-45		93,945	1,679	465,818	3,334,449	35.5	
45-50		92,266	2,213	456,209	2,868,631	31.1	
50-55		90,053	3,218	442,732	2,412,422	26.8	
55-60	08720	86,835 81,943 74,798 65,049	4,892 7,145 9,749 12,184	422,633 392,775 350,532 295,481	1,969,690 1,547,057 1,154,282 803,750	22.7 18.9 15.4 12.4	
75-80	26954	52,865	14,249	228,829	508,269	9.6	
	39061	38,616	15,084	154,501	279,440	7.2	
	. 1.00000	23,532	23,532	124,939	124,939	5.3	
FEMALE 0-1	00759	100,000	759	99,356	7,912,143	79.1	
1-5 5-10 10-15	00154	99,241 99,088 99,005	153 83 89	396,598 495,214 494,833	7,812,743 7,812,787 7,416,189 6,920,975	79.1 78.7 74.8 69.9	
15-20	00250	98,916	217	494,072	6,426,142	65.0	
20-25		98,699	247	492,889	5,932,070	60.1	
55-30		98,452	307	491,508	5,439,181	55.2	
30-35		98,145	410	489,747	4,947,673	50.4	
35-40	00832	97,735	576	487,337	4,457,926	45.6	
40-45		97,159	808	483,925	3,970,589	40.9	
45-50		96,351	1,218	478,931	3,486,664	36.2	
50-55		95,133	1,961	471,067	3,007,733	31.6	
55-60	05077	93,172	3,067	458,644	2,536,666	27.2	
50-65		90,105	4,575	439,753	2,078,022	23.1	
55-70		85,530	6,517	412,210	1,638,269	19.2	
70-75		79,013	9,078	373,535	1,226,059	15.5	
75-80	17155	69,935	11,997	321,098	852,524	12.2	
90-85	27022	57,938	15,656	251,643	531,426	9.2	
35 and over	1.00000	42,282	42,282	279,783	279,783	6.6	

Table 6-1. Abridged Life Tables by Race and Sex: United States, 1992—Con. (Page 2 of 4)

the state of the s		(Page 2	014)				
Age interval	Proportion dying	Of 100,000	) born alive	Stationary	Stationary population		
Period of life between two exact ages stated in years, race, and sex	Proportion of persons alive at beginning of age interval dying during interval	Number living at beginning of age interval	Number dying during age interval	In the age interval	In this and all subsequent age intervals	Average number of years of life remaining at beginning of age interval	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
x to x + n	n d x	l <sub>X</sub>	ndx	n <sup>t</sup> x	τ <sub>x</sub>	ê <sub>x</sub>	
WHITE	0.0004	400,000					
)-1	00151	100,000	691	99,412	7,653,714	76.5	
-5		99,309	150	396,885	7,554,302	76.1	
-10		99,159	91	495,548	7,157,417	72.2	
0-15		99,068	112	495,127	6,661,869	67.2	
5-20	00454	98,956	372	493,933	6,166,742	62.3	
0-25		98,584	448	491,814	5,672,809	57.5	
5-30		98,136	505	489,404	5,180,995	52.8	
0-35		97,631	646	486,576	4,691,591	48.1	
5-40		96,985	832	482,965	4,205,015	43.4	
0-45		96,153	1,087	478,248	3,722,050	38.7	
5-50		95,066	1,548	471,763	3,243,802	34.1	
0-55		93,518	2,391	462,012	2,772,039	29.6	
5-60	06485	91,127	3,734	446,870	2,310,027	25.3	
0-65		87,393	5,667	423,608	1,863,157	21.3	
5-70		81,726	7,974	389,609	1,439,549	17.6	
0-75		73,752	10,586	343,271	1,049,940	14.2	
5-80	21017	63,166	13,276	283,523	706,669	11.2	
	31336	49,890	15,634	210,621	423,146	8.5	
		34,256	34,256	212,525	212,525	6.2	
WHITE, MALE -1	00768	100,000	768	99,346	7,320,951	73.2	
-5 -10	00169 00107	99,232 99,064 98,958	168 106 138	396,540 495,031 494,544	7,221,605 6,825,065 6,330,034	72.8 68.9 64.0	
5-20	00675	98,820	520	492,931	5,835,490	59.	
0-25		98,300	664	489,862	5,342,559	54.	
5-30		97,636	745	486,281	4,852,697	49.	
0-35		96,891	947	482,110	4,366,416	45.	
5-40	01557 .02138	95,944 94,765 93,290 91,295	1,179 1,475 1,995 2,976	476,924 470,408 461,862 449,541	3,884,306 3,407,382 2,936,974 2,475,112	40.9 36.0 31.9 27.1	
5-60	08328	88,319 83,700 76,729 67,020	4,619 6,971 9,709 12,287	430,746 402,034 360,354 305,148	2,025,571 1,594,825 1,192,791 832,437	22.9 19. 15.9 12.4	
5-80	. 38962	54,733	14,644	237,234	527,289	9.6	
D-85		40,089	15,619	160,497	290,055	7.2	
5 and over		24,470	24,470	129,558	129,558	5.3	
WHITE, FEMALE 1-1	.00610	100,000	610	99,482	7,976,495	79.8	
-5	.00132	99,390	131	397,245	7,877,013	79.3	
	.00076	99,259	75	496,092	7,479,768	75.4	
	.00085	99,184	84	495,742	6,983,676	70.4	
5-20		99,100	214	494,998	6,487,934	65.5	
0-25		98,886	220	493,884	5,992,936	60.6	
5-30		98,666	256	492,700	5,499,052	55.7	
0-35		98,410	336	491,248	5,006,352	50.9	
5-40		98,074	475	489,265	4,515,104	46.0	
0-45		97,599	686	486,410	4,025,839	41.2	
5-50		96,913	1,089	482,050	3,539,429	36.5	
0-55		95,824	1,797	474,922	3,057,379	31.9	
5-60	.03025	94,027	2,844	463,464	2,582,457	27.5	
	.04799	91,183	4,376	445,643	2,118,993	23.2	
	.07309	86,807	6,345	419,049	1,673,350	19.3	
	.11204	80,462	9,015	380,991	1,254,301	15.6	
5-80		71,447	12,127	328,451	873,310	12.2	
0-85		59,320	15,937	257,942	544,859	9.2	
5 and over		43,383	43,383	286,917	286,917	6.6	

Table 6-1. Abridged Life Tables by Race and Sex: United States, 1992—Con.
(Page 3 of 4)

Age interval	Proportion dying	Of 100,000	) born alive	Stationary	population	Average remaining lifetime
Period of life between two exact ages stated in years, race, and sex	Proportion of persons alive at beginning of age interval dying during interval	Number living at beginning of age interval	Number dying during age interval	In the age interval	In this and all subsequent age intervals	Average number of years of life remaining at beginning of age interval
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
x  to  x + n	n <sup>q</sup> x	/ <sub>x</sub>	ndx	nĽχ	τ <sub>x</sub>	ê <sub>x</sub>
ALL OTHER						-
0-1 1-5 5-10 10-15	.00250 .00144 .00156	100,000 98,557 98,311 98,169	1,443 246 142 153	98,769 393,651 491,162 490,525	7,178,322 7,079,553 6,685,902 6,194,740	71.4 71.4 68.4 63.
15-20	.00844	98,016	578	488,796	5,704,215	58.
20-25		97,438	822	485,251	5,215,419	53.
25-30		96,616	956	480,759	4,730,168	49.
30-35		95,660	1,221	475,353	4,249,409	44.
35-40	.02242	94,439	1,611	468,386	3,774,056	40.0
40-45		92,828	2,081	459,252	3,305,670	35.0
45-50		90,747	2,741	447,299	2,846,418	31.4
50-55		88,006	3,751	431,124	2,399,119	27.3
55-60	.09010	84,255	5,450	408,208	1,967,995	23.
60-65		78,805	7,100	376,865	1,559,787	19.
55-70		71,705	9,036	336,490	1,182,922	16.
70-75		62,669	10,931	286,536	846,432	13.
75-80	.22796	51,738	11,794	229,346	559,896	10.
30-85	.32941	39,944	13,158	166,585	330,550	8.
35 and over	1.00000	26,786	26,786	163,965	163,965	6.
ALL OTHER, MALE 0-11-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1	.01571	100,000	1,571	98,651	6,766,142	67.
1-5	00160	98,429	262	393,110	6,667,491	67.
5-10		98,167	166	490,377	6,274,381	63.
10-15		98,001	198	489,609	5,784,004	59.
5-20	.00938	97,803	917	487,008	5,294,395	54.
-0-25	.01323	96,886	1,282	481,419	4,807,387	49.
-5-30	.01466	95,604	1,402	474,603	4,325,968	45.
-0-35	.01839	94,202	1,732	466,796	3,851,365	40.
15-40	.02402	92,470	2,221	457,051	3,384,569	36.
-0-45	.03115	90,249	2,811	444,608	2,927,518	32.
-5-50	.04118	87,438	3,601	428,717	2,482,910	28.
-0-55	.05595	83,837	4,691	408,004	2,054,193	24.
i5-60	.08394	79,146	6,644	379,682	1,646,189	20.
60-65	.11714	72,502	8,493	341,841	1,266,507	17.
55-70	.16116	64,009	10,316	294,610	924,666	14.
0-75	.22362	53,693	12,007	238,599	630,056	11.
75-80	.28877	41,686	12,038	178,055	391,457	9.
	.40043	29,648	11,872	117,840	213,402	7.:
	1.00000	17,776	17,776	95,562	95,562	5.
ALL OTHER, FEMALE		,	.,,	00,002	33,302	J.
)-1	.01309	100,000	1,309	98,892	7,571,227	75.7
-5	.00234	98,691	231	394,213	7,472,335	75.7
-10	.00118	98,460	116	491,979	7,078,122	71.9
0-15	.00110	98,344	108	491,477	6,586,143	67.0
5-20	.00232	98,236	228	490,657	6,094,666	62.0
:0-25	.00369	98,008	362	489,186	5,604,009	57.2
:5-30	.00542	97,646	529	486,963	5,114,823	52.4
:0-35	.00767	97,117	745	483,818	4,627,860	47.7
95-40	.01084	96,372	1,045	479,428	4,144,042	43.0
-0-45	.01479	95,327	1,410	473,350	3,664,614	38.4
-5-50	.02069	93,917	1,943	465,040	3,191,264	34.0
-0-55	.03120	91,974	2,870	453,079	2,726,224	29.6
5-60	.04880	89,104	4,348	435,183	2,273,145	25.5
0-65	.06896	84,756	5,845	409,781	1,837,962	21.7
5-70	.09911	78,911	7,821	375,714	1,428,181	18.1
0-75	.13869	71,090	9,859	331,632	1,052,467	14.8
5-80	.18801	61,231	11,512	277,912	720,835	11.8
0-85	.28632	49,719	14,236	213,250	442,923	8.9
5 and over	1.00000	35,483	35,483	229,673	229,673	6.5

Table 6-1. Abridged Life Tables by Race and Sex: United States, 1992—Con. (Page 4 of 4)

Age interval	Proportion dying	Of 100,000	) born alive	Stationary population		Average remaining lifetime
Period of life between two exact ages stated in years, race, and sex	Proportion of persons alive at beginning of age interval dying during interval	Number living at beginning of age interval	Number dying during age interval	In the age interval	In this and all subsequent age intervals	Average number of years of life remaining at beginning of age interval
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
					·	·
x to x + n	n <sup>q</sup> x	l <sub>X</sub>	n <sup>d</sup> x	u <sub>r</sub> x	. T <sub>X</sub>	e <sub>x</sub>
BLACK						
0-1	0.01682	100,000	1,682	98,558	6,955,873	69.6
1-5	.00161	98,318 98,042	276 158	392,624 489,772	6,857,315 6,464,691	69.7 65.9
10-15		97,884	173	489,053	5,974,919	61.0
15-20 20-25	.01003	97,711 97,051	660 973	487,094 482,977	5,485,866 4,998,772	56.1 51.5
25-30 30-35		96,078 94,920	1,158 1,496	477,599 471,001	4,515,795 4,038,196	47.0 42.5
35-40	.02126	93,424	1,986	462,611	3,567,195	38.2
40-45 45-50	.02826 .03745	91,438 88,854	2,584 3,328	451,111 436,435	3,104,584 2,653,473	34.0 29.9
50-55	.05144	85,526	4,399	417,154	2,217,038	25.9
55-60	.07618 .10470	81,127 74,947	6,180 7,847	390,772 355,691	1,799,884 1,409,112	22.2 18.8
65-70 70-75	.14320 .19418	67,100 57,491	9,609 11,164	311,993 259,979	1,053,421 741,428	15.7 12.9
75-80	.24649	46,327	11,419	, i	-	
80-85	.34902 1.00000	34,908	12,184	203,116 143,725	481,449 278,333	10.4 8.0
BLACK, MALE	1.0000	22,724	22,724	134,608	134,608	5.9
	01000	100.000	4 000	00.400	0.500.000	05.0
0-1 1-5	.01836 .00298	100,000 98,164	1,836 293	98,422 391,978	6,502,200 6,403,778	65.0 65.2
5-10 10-15	.00188 .00222	97,871 97,687	184 217	488,845 487,992	6,011,800 5,522,955	61.4 56.5
15-20	.01090	97,470	1,062	485,032	5,034,963	51.7
20-25 25-30	.01800	96,408 94,862	1,546 1,708	478,435 470,175	4,549,931 4,071,496	47.2 42.9
30-35	1	93,154	2,149	460,562	3,601,321	38.7
35-40 40-45	.03021 .03952	91,005 88,256	2,749 3,488	448,455 433,023	3,140,759 2,692,304	34.5 30.5
45-50 50-55	.05199 .06859	84,768 80,361	4,407 5,512	413,420 388,617	2,259,281 1,845,861	26.7 23.0
55-60	.10016	74,849	7,497	356,072	1,457,244	19.5
60-65 65-70	.13655 .18331	67,352 58,155	9,197 10,660	314,273 264,399	1,101,172 786,899	16.3 13.5
70-75	.25106	47,495	11,924	207,678	522,500	11.0
75-80 80-85	.31610 .43030	35,571 24,327	11,244 10,468	149,300 94,651	314,822 165,522	8.9 6.8
85 and over	1.00000	13,859	13,859	70,871	70,871	5.1
BLACK, FEMALE						
0-1 1-5	.01523 .00263	100,000 98,477	1,523 259	98,698 393,286	7,393,628 7,294,930	73.9 74.1
5-10 10-15	.00134 .00126	98,218 98,086	132 124	490,721 490,148	6,901,644 6,410,923	70.3 65.4
15-20			247	489,247	5,920,775	60.4
20-25 25-30	.00422 .00657	97,962 97,715	412 639	487,610	5,431,528	55. <del>6</del>
30-35	.00929	97,303 96,664	898	484,996 481,196	4,943,918 4,458,922	50.8 46.1
35-40		95,766	1,280	475,845	3,977,726	41.5
40-45 45-50	.01844 .02511	94,486 92,744	1,742 2,329	468,370 458,265	3,501,881 3,033,511	37.1 32.7
50-55	.03719	90,415	3,363	444,104	2,575,246	28.5
55-60	.05681 .07987	87,052 82,107	4,945 6,558	423,474 394,766	2,131,142 1,707,668	24.5 20.8
65-70 70-75	.11267 .15408	75,549 67,037	8,512 10,329	357,183 310,156	1,312,902 955,719	17.4 14.3
75-80	.20284	56,708	11,503	255,243	645,563	11.4
80-8585 and over	.30319 1.00000	45,205 31,499	13,706 31,499	191,872 198,448	390,320 198,448	8.6 6.3

Table 6-2. Number of Survivors at Single Years of Age, Out of 100,000 Born Alive, by Race and Sex: United States, 1992

	All races White						All other					
Age	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female		Total			Black	
			- Gillaio	5011 00000		remaie	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
0	100,000 99,149 99,087 99,041 99,006 98,978 98,953 98,931 98,911 98,893	100,000 99,062 98,993 98,943 98,906 98,875 98,847 98,821 98,797 98,775	100,000 99,241 99,188 99,147 99,114 99,086 99,048 99,032 99,018	100,000 99,309 99,255 99,215 99,184 99,159 99,137 99,117 99,099 99,082	100,000 99,232 99,170 99,125 99,091 99,040 99,040 99,017 98,995 98,975	100,000 99,390 99,344 99,309 99,281 99,259 99,240 99,224 99,209 99,196	100,000 98,557 98,470 98,404 98,353 98,311 98,275 98,243 98,214 98,189	100,000 98,429 98,332 98,263 98,211 98,167 98,127 98,089 98,054 98,024	100,000 98,691 98,613 98,550 98,500 98,460 98,428 98,402 98,380 98,361	100,000 98,318 98,220 98,146 98,089 98,042 98,002 97,966 97,934 97,907	100,000 98,164 98,055 97,978 97,920 97,871 97,826 97,784 97,745 97,712	100,000 98,477 98,391 98,321 98,264 98,218 98,182 98,152 98,152 98,106
10	98,877	98,757	99,005	99,068	98,958	99,184	98,169	98,001	98,344	97,884	97,687	98,086
	98,863	98,743	98,993	99,055	98,944	99,173	98,152	97,984	98,327	97,865	97,669	98,066
	98,849	98,728	98,980	99,041	98,929	99,161	98,135	97,967	98,309	97,846	97,652	98,045
	98,830	98,706	98,964	99,023	98,908	99,146	98,112	97,940	98,289	97,819	97,624	98,021
	98,801	98,668	98,943	98,996	98,873	99,126	98,074	97,889	98,265	97,776	97,567	97,994
	98,757	98,608	98,916	98,956	98,820	99,100	98,016	97,803	98,265	97,711	97,470	97,962
	98,697	98,523	98,882	98,901	98,745	99,066	97,935	97,678	98,202	97,620	97,327	97,925
	98,622	98,415	98,841	98,833	98,651	99,025	97,833	97,516	98,161	97,504	97,142	97,882
	98,535	98,288	98,795	98,754	98,541	98,979	97,713	97,324	98,115	97,367	96,921	97,832
	98,441	98,151	98,747	98,670	98,423	98,932	97,580	97,111	98,064	97,215	96,673	97,776
20	98,344	98,008	98,699	98,584	98,300	98,886	97,438	96,886	98,008	97,051	96,408	97,715
	98,245	97,861	98,652	98,498	98,174	98,842	97,288	96,648	97,947	96,876	96,125	97,648
	98,144	97,709	98,604	98,410	98,044	98,798	97,129	96,397	97,881	96,689	95,824	97,574
	98,040	97,552	98,555	98,320	97,911	98,755	96,963	96,137	97,809	96,492	95,509	97,492
	97,934	97,392	98,555	98,229	97,775	98,711	96,792	95,872	97,731	96,288	95,187	97,402
	97,825	97,230	98,452	98,136	97,636	98,666	96,616	95,604	97,646	96,078	94,862	97,303
	97,714	97,066	98,336	98,041	97,496	98,619	96,437	95,335	97,555	95,863	94,536	97,194
	97,601	96,900	98,338	97,944	97,353	98,570	96,254	95,064	97,457	95,642	94,207	97,076
	97,485	96,730	98,277	97,845	97,206	98,519	96,065	94,788	97,351	95,413	93,871	96,948
	97,364	96,554	98,213	97,741	97,053	98,466	95,868	94,502	97,238	95,173	93,522	96,811
30	97,237	96,369	98,145	97,631	96,891	98,410	95,660	94,202	97,117	94,920	93,154	96,664
31	97,103	96,174	98,073	97,515	96,720	98,351	95,441	93,888	96,988	94,653	92,766	96,508
32	96,962	95,969	97,996	97,392	96,539	98,288	95,211	93,559	96,850	94,371	92,358	96,342
33	96,814	95,754	97,915	97,263	96,349	98,221	94,968	93,214	96,702	94,073	91,929	96,164
34	96,658	95,529	97,828	97,127	96,151	98,150	94,711	92,851	96,543	93,758	91,478	95,973
35	96,493	95,294	97,735	96,985	95,944	98,074	94,439	92,470	96,372	93,424	91,005	95,766
36	96,319	95,047	97,635	96,835	95,728	97,992	94,151	92,069	96,189	93,070	90,508	95,544
37	96,135	94,789	97,527	96,677	95,502	97,903	93,846	91,646	95,993	92,695	89,985	95,305
37	95,942	94,519	97,412	96,511	95,266	97,808	93,523	91,202	95,784	92,298	89,436	95,049
38	95,739	94,238	97,289	96,336	95,020	97,707	93,184	90,736	95,562	91,879	88,860	94,776
40	95,527	93,945	97,159	96,153	94,765	97,599	92,828	90,249	95,327	91,438	88,256	94,486
41	95,304	93,640	97,020	95,961	94,498	97,483	92,454	89,739	95,078	90,973	87,623	94,177
42	95,069	93,320	96,871	95,757	94,219	97,358	92,060	89,204	94,813	90,482	86,959	93,848
43	94,821	92,985	96,711	95,541	93,925	97,223	91,645	88,643	94,532	89,966	86,263	93,499
44	94,558	92,634	96,538	95,311	93,616	97,075	91,208	88,055	94,234	89,423	85,533	93,131
45	94,280	92,266	96,351	95,066	93,290	96,913	90,747	87,438	93,917	88,854	84,768	92,744
46	93,984	91,878	96,149	94,803	92,944	96,736	90,260	86,788	93,581	88,255	83,964	92,335
47	93,668	91,466	95,929	94,520	92,575	96,541	89,744	86,103	93,222	87,625	83,120	91,902
48	93,328	91,028	95,689	94,214	92,180	96,326	89,198	85,383	92,837	86,961	82,237	91,441
48	92,961	90,558	95,425	93,881	91,755	96,088	88,619	84,628	92,422	86,262	81,317	90,947
50	92,562	90,053	95,133	93,518	91,295	95,824	88,006	83,837	91,974	85,526	80,361	90,415
	92,129	89,509	94,811	93,121	90,797	95,531	87,357	83,010	91,491	84,752	79,370	89,843
	91,658	88,922	94,457	92,688	90,256	95,207	86,667	82,141	90,970	83,936	78,339	89,228
	91,145	88,285	94,068	92,214	89,667	94,850	85,928	81,217	90,404	83,068	77,253	86,563
	90,584	87,592	93,641	91,695	89,023	94,457	85,127	80,223	89,784	82,135	76,094	87,840
	89,971	86,835	93,172	91,127	88,319	94,027	84,255	79,146	89,104	81,127	74,849	87,052
	89,302	86,011	92,660	90,506	87,549	93,556	83,307	77,981	88,358	80,039	73,513	86,196
	88,574	85,115	92,100	89,828	86,710	93,041	82,283	76,730	87,546	78,872	72,088	85,270
	87,783	84,142	91,490	89,088	85,794	92,477	81,187	75,395	86,672	77,630	70,580	84,277
	86,924	83,086	90,826	88,278	84,793	91,859	80,026	73,984	85,741	76,320	68,999	83,222
60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69	85,993	81,943	90,105	87,393	83,700	91,183	78,805	72,502	84,756	74,947	67,352	82,107
	84,986	80,710	89,324	86,429	82,512	90,444	77,523	70,950	83,718	73,512	65,640	80,933
	83,901	79,383	88,478	85,383	81,225	89,639	76,177	69,325	82,622	72,013	63,863	79,697
	82,734	77,958	87,566	84,252	79,835	88,766	74,763	67,627	81,461	70,447	62,022	78,392
	81,483	76,431	86,584	83,034	78,337	87,823	73,274	65,855	80,226	68,810	60,119	77,011
	80,145	74,798	85,530	81,726	76,729	86,807	71,705	64,009	78,911	67,100	58,155	75,549
	78,717	73,058	84,400	80,327	75,008	85,716	70,058	62,093	77,513	65,319	56,138	74,005
	77,198	71,211	83,190	78,833	73,173	84,544	68,334	60,109	76,033	63,470	54,070	72,381
	75,585	69,258	81,894	77,242	71,227	83,283	66,530	58,052	74,470	61,550	51,945	70,678
	73,874	67,203	80,504	75,549	69,175	81,925	64,642	55,914	72,822	59,557	49,755	68,896
70	72,063	65,049	79,013	73,752	67,020	80,462	62,669	53,693	71,090	57,491	47,495	67,037
	70,150	62,800	77,416	71,850	64,766	78,889	60,609	51,388	69,270	55,349	45,165	65,097
	68,136	60,457	75,710	69,842	62,414	77,202	58,466	49,009	67,363	53,139	42,776	63,080
	66,020	58,020	73,894	67,726	59,960	75,400	56,259	46,579	65,379	50,881	40,358	60,998
	63,804	55,489	71,969	65,501	57,400	73,482	54,011	44,130	63,332	48,604	37,947	58,870
	61,489	52,865	69,935	63,166	54,733	71,447	51,738	41,686	61,231	46,327	35,571	56,708
	59,075	50,152	67,788	60,721	51,964	69,290	49,446	39,258	59,077	44,058	33,244	54,513
	56,564	47,360	65,523	58,168	49,101	67,006	47,131	36,847	56,862	41,793	30,965	52,279
	53,957	44,499	63,131	55,510	46,158	64,588	44,783	34,446	54,573	39,521	28,725	49,993
	51,255	41,580	60,605	52,749	43,149	62,028	42,391	32,048	52,197	37,230	26,515	47,640
80 81 82 83 84 85 85	48,460	38,616	57,938	49,890	40,089	59,320	39,944	29,648	49,719	34,908	24,327	45,205
	45,575	35,619	55,123	46,936	36,991	56,459	37,436	27,245	47,128	32,547	22,160	42,677
	42,603	32,601	52,154	43,891	33,869	53,438	34,863	24,844	44,414	30,145	20,016	40,047
	39,548	29,573	49,026	40,760	30,734	50,254	32,226	22,455	41,571	27,702	17,906	37,309
	36,414	26,546	45,736	37,547	27,598	46,903	29,531	20,092	38,595	25,225	15,846	34,460
	33,205	23,532	42,282	34,256	24,470	43,383	26,786	17,776	35,483	22,724	13,859	31,499

Table 6-3. Expectation of Life at Single Years of Age, by Race and Sex: United States, 1992

		All races			White		All other					
Age	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female		Total			Black	
	Botti sexes	iviale	remale	Doill Sexes	Iviale	remale	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
0	75.8 75.4 74.5 73.5 72.5 71.6 70.6 69.6 68.6 67.6	72.3 72.0 71.1 70.1 69.1 68.1 67.2 66.2 65.2 64.2	79.1 78.7 77.8 76.8 75.8 74.8 73.9 72.9 71.9	76.5 76.1 75.1 74.1 73.2 72.2 71.2 70.2 69.2 68.2	73.2 72.8 71.8 70.9 69.9 68.9 67.9 66.9 65.9 65.0	79.8 79.3 78.3 77.3 76.3 75.4 74.4 73.4 72.4 71.4	71.8 71.8 70.9 69.9 69.0 68.0 67.0 66.1 65.1 64.1	67.7 67.7 66.8 65.9 64.9 63.9 62.9 62.0 61.0 60.0	75.7 75.7 74.8 73.8 72.9 71.9 70.9 69.9 68.9 68.0	69.6 69.7 68.8 67.9 66.9 65.9 65.0 64.0 63.0 62.0	65.0 65.2 64.3 63.4 62.4 61.4 60.5 59.5 58.5 57.5	73.9 74.1 73.1 72.2 71.2 70.3 69.3 68.3 67.3 66.3
10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	66.6 65.6 64.6 63.7 62.7 61.7 60.7 59.8 58.8 57.9	63.2 62.2 61.2 60.3 59.3 58.3 57.4 56.4 55.5	69.9 68.9 67.9 66.9 65.9 65.0 64.0 63.0 62.0 61.1	67.2 66.3 65.3 64.3 63.3 62.3 61.4 60.4 59.4 58.5	64.0 63.0 62.0 61.0 60.0 59.1 58.1 57.2 56.2 55.3	70.4 69.4 68.4 67.4 66.5 65.5 64.5 62.5 61.6	63.1 62.1 61.1 60.1 59.2 58.2 57.2 56.3 55.4 54.4	59.0 58.0 57.0 56.1 55.1 53.1 53.2 52.3 51.4 50.5	67.0 66.0 65.0 64.0 63.0 62.0 61.1 60.1 59.1 58.1	61.0 60.1 59.1 58.1 57.1 55.1 55.2 54.3 53.3 52.4	56.5 55.5 54.6 53.6 52.6 51.7 50.7 49.8 48.9 48.1	65.4 64.4 63.4 62.4 61.4 60.4 59.5 57.5 56.6
20		53.7 52.7 51.8 50.9 50.0 49.1 48.2 47.2 46.3 45.4	60.1 59.1 58.2 57.2 56.2 55.2 54.3 53.3 52.3 51.4	57.5 56.6 55.6 54.7 53.7 52.8 51.8 50.9 49.9	54.3 53.4 52.5 51.6 50.6 49.7 48.8 47.8 46.9 46.0	60.6 59.6 58.7 57.7 55.7 55.7 54.8 53.8 52.8 51.8	53.5 52.6 51.7 50.8 49.9 49.0 48.0 47.1 46.2 45.3	49.6 48.7 47.9 47.0 46.1 45.2 44.4 43.5 42.6 41.8	57.2 56.2 55.3 54.3 53.3 52.4 51.4 50.5 49.5 48.6	51.5 50.6 49.7 48.8 47.9 47.0 46.1 45.2 44.3 43.4	47.2 46.3 45.5 44.6 43.8 42.9 42.1 41.2 40.4 39.5	55.6 54.6 53.7 52.7 51.8 50.8 49.9 48.9 48.0 47.1
30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38	47.5 46.6 45.7 44.7 43.8 42.9 42.0 41.0 40.1 39.2	44.5 43.6 42.7 41.8 40.9 40.0 39.1 38.2 37.3 36.4	50.4 49.4 48.5 47.5 46.6 44.7 43.7 42.8 41.8	48.1 47.1 46.2 45.2 44.3 43.4 42.4 41.5 40.6 39.6	45.1 44.1 43.2 42.3 41.4 40.5 39.6 38.7 37.8 36.9	50.9 49.9 48.9 48.0 47.0 46.1 44.1 43.2 42.2	44.4 43.5 42.6 41.7 40.8 40.0 39.1 38.2 37.3 36.5	40.9 40.0 39.2 38.3 37.4 36.6 35.8 34.9 34.1 33.3	47.7 46.7 45.8 44.9 43.9 43.0 42.1 41.2 40.3 39.3	42.5 41.7 40.8 39.9 39.0 38.2 37.3 36.5 35.6 34.8	38.7 37.8 37.0 36.2 35.3 34.5 33.7 32.9 32.1 31.3	46.1 45.2 44.3 43.4 42.4 41.5 40.6 39.7 38.8 37.9
40	38.3 37.4 36.5 35.6 34.7 33.8 32.9 32.0 31.1 30.2	35.5 34.6 33.7 32.8 32.0 31.1 30.2 29.4 28.5 27.6	40.9 39.9 38.0 37.1 36.2 35.3 34.3 33.4 32.5	38.7 37.8 36.9 35.9 35.0 34.1 33.2 32.3 31.4 30.5	36.0 35.1 34.2 33.3 32.4 31.5 30.6 29.7 28.8 28.0	41.2 40.3 39.3 38.4 37.5 36.5 35.6 34.7 33.7 32.8	35.6 34.8 33.9 33.1 32.2 31.4 30.5 29.7 28.9 28.1	32.4 31.6 30.8 30.0 29.2 28.4 27.6 26.8 26.0 25.3	38.4 37.5 36.6 35.8 34.9 34.0 33.1 32.2 31.4 30.5	34.0 33.1 32.3 31.5 30.7 29.9 29.1 28.3 27.5 26.7	30.5 29.7 28.9 28.2 27.4 26.7 25.9 25.2 24.4 23.7	37.1 36.2 35.3 34.4 33.6 32.7 31.9 31.0 30.2 29.3
50 51 52 53 54 55 55 56 57 58	29.3 28.5 27.6 26.8 25.9 25.1 24.3 23.5 22.7 21.9	26.8 25.9 25.1 24.3 23.5 22.7 21.9 21.1 20.4 19.6	31.6 30.7 29.8 29.0 28.1 27.2 26.4 25.5 24.7 23.9	29.6 28.8 27.9 27.0 26.2 25.3 24.5 23.7 22.9 22.1	27.1 26.3 25.4 24.6 23.7 22.9 22.1 21.3 20.6 19.8	31.9 31.0 30.1 29.2 28.3 27.5 26.6 25.7 24.9 24.1	27.3 26.5 25.7 24.9 24.1 23.4 22.6 21.9 21.2 20.5	24.5 23.7 23.0 22.2 21.5 20.8 20.1 19.4 18.8 18.1	29.6 28.8 28.0 27.1 26.3 25.5 24.7 23.9 23.2	25.9 25.2 24.4 23.6 22.9 22.2 21.5 20.8 20.1 19.5	23.0 22.3 21.5 20.8 20.1 19.5 18.8 18.2 17.6 16.9	28.5 27.7 26.8 26.0 25.3 24.5 23.7 23.0 22.2 21.5
60	21.1 20.4 19.7 18.9 18.2 17.5 16.8 16.1 15.5 14.8	18.9 18.2 17.5 16.8 16.1 15.4 14.8 14.2 13.5	23.1 22.3 21.5 20.7 19.9 19.2 18.4 17.7 16.9 16.2	21.3 20.6 19.8 19.1 18.3 17.6 16.9 16.2 15.5 14.9	19.1 18.3 17.6 16.9 16.5 14.9 14.3 13.6 13.0	23.2 22.4 21.6 20.8 20.0 19.3 18.5 17.8 17.0	19.8 19.1 18.4 17.8 17.1 16.5 15.9 15.3 14.7	17.5 16.8 16.2 15.6 15.0 14.4 13.9 13.3 12.8	21.7 20.9 20.2 19.5 18.8 18.1 17.4 16.7 16.1	18.8 18.2 17.5 16.9 16.3 15.7 15.1 14.5 14.0 13.4	16.3 15.8 15.2 14.6 14.1 13.5 13.0 12.5 12.0 11.5	20.8 20.1 19.4 18.7 18.0 17.4 16.7 16.1 15.5
70	13.5 12.9 12.3 11.7 11.2 10.6 10.0 9.5	12.4 11.8 11.2 10.7 10.1 9.6 9.1 8.6 8.1 7.7	15.5 14.8 14.1 13.5 12.8 12.2 11.6 10.9 10.3 9.7	14.2 13.6 13.0 12.4 11.2 10.6 10.1 9.5 9.0	12.4 11.8 11.3 10.7 10.2 9.6 9.1 8.6 8.1 7.7	15.6 14.9 14.2 13.5 12.9 11.6 11.0 10.4 9.8	13.5 12.9 12.4 11.9 11.3 10.8 10.3 9.8 9.3 8.8	11.7 11.2 10.8 10.3 9.8 9.4 8.9 8.5 8.1 7.6	14.8 14.2 13.6 13.0 12.4 11.8 11.2 10.6 10.0 9.5	12.9 12.4 11.9 11.4 10.9 10.4 9.9 9.4 8.9 8.4	11.0 10.5 10.1 9.7 9.3 8.9 8.4 8.0 7.6 7.2	14.3 13.7 13.1 12.5 11.9 11.4 10.8 10.3 9.7 9.2
80	8.0 7.5 7.1	7.2 6.8 6.0 5.6 5.3	9.2 8.6 8.1 7.6 7.1 6.6	8.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.6 6.2	7.2 6.8 6.4 6.0 5.6 5.3	9.2 8.6 8.1 7.6 7.1 6.6	8.3 7.8 7.3 6.9 6.5 6.1	7.2 6.8 6.4 6.0 5.7 5.4	8.9 8.4 7.9 7.4 6.9 6.5	8.0 7.5 7.1 6.7 6.3 5.9	6.8 6.4 6.1 5.7 5.4 5.1	8.6 8.1 7.6 7.2 6.7 6.3

Table 6-4. Life Table Values by Race and Sex: Death-Registration States, 1900-1902 to 1919-21, and United States, 1929-31 to 1992

(Page 1 of 6)

[Alaska and Hawaii included beginning in 1959. For decennial periods prior to 1929-31, data are for groups of registration States as follows: 1900-1902 and 1909-11, 10 States and the District of Columbia; 1919-21, 34 States and the District of Columbia. Beginning 1970 excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Appendix]

Number of survivors out of 100,000 born alive  $(t_x)$ Age, race, and sex 1992 1979-81 1969-71 1959-61 1949-51 1939-41 1929-31 1919-21 1909-11 1900-1902 ALL RACES 100,000 97,998 97,668 97,460 97,261 96,716 96,000 95,307 94,482 100,000 97,024 96,482 96,177 95,885 95,366 94,676 93,919 100,000 95,290 94,220 93,710 100,000 94,028 91,978 91,106 100,000 92,515 83,389 100,000 87,552 81,804 100,000 100.000 100.000 100,000 99,149 98,978 98,877 98,757 98,344 100,000 98,740 98,495 98,347 98,196 97,741 97,110 96,477 95,808 97,407 96,998 88,538 83,887 10 ...... 15 ..... 83,369 88,129 87,144 85,441 83,146 80,642 77,961 82,458 81,506 80,074 78,046 75,779 73,127 81,804 80,052 78,963 77,239 74,768 72,043 96,765 96,551 93,235 90.385 20 ..... 96,111 95,517 94,905 94,144 92,435 91,335 89,089 87,269 85,302 97,825 97,237 96,493 92,976 88,573 83,118 69,078 91,648 89,634 86,591 82,176 75,921 67,555 56,987 43,903 80,557 77,343 73,321 68,182 61,563 53,195 42,768 30,789 18,580 8,542 70,042 66,561 62,460 57,555 51,138 43,194 65,890 62,436 58,514 53,852 47,946 40,911 32,390 40 ..... 94,926 93,599 91,526 88,348 93,322 91,587 95 527 93,064 75,114 72,036 93,064 91,378 88,756 84,711 79,067 71,147 60,857 94,280 92,562 84,069 80,487 75,557 50 ...... 55 ..... 68,429 63,947 58,079 50,560 88,972 85,110 89,971 88,348 83,726 77,107 68,248 56,799 43,180 79,529 71,933 61,984 49,705 35,285 60 68,924 60,366 49,655 85,993 80,145 72,063 61,489 48,460 65 70 33,816 ..... 41.090 36,735 22,883 11,073 ...... 29,729 18,298 8,683 23,552 13,712 6,001 22,960 13,529 6,053 48,170 33,576 80 ..... 29,313 15,785 85 ..... 33,205 27,960 18,542 MALE 100,000 93,440 91,294 90,346 89,561 88,220 86,359 84,346 100,000 98,607 98,333 98,160 97,972 97,316 96,361 95,430 94,501 100,000 97,087 96,643 96,375 96,107 95,491 94,631 93,826 100,000 96,661 96,077 95,726 95,366 100,000 94,762 93,624 93,054 92,508 91,617 90,385 100,000 87,505 82,718 81,249 80,261 78,792 100,000 97,755 97,395 97,151 100,000 91,745 88,505 100 000 100,000 99,062 98,875 98,757 98,608 86,426 80,548 78,775 77,681 75,984 73,472 70,747 10 ..... 15 ..... 87,184 86,156 84,440 82,252 97,151 96,904 96,126 95,040 94,072 92,997 98,008 97,230 96,369 95,294 94,695 93,791 92,861 20 25 76,675 74,378 30 35 89,009 79,890 77,514 84.346 92,889 91,760 87,371 82,075 71,614 67,752 90,207 87,819 84,158 78,781 71,246 61,566 68,297 64,518 60,118 54,970 48,343 40,264 31,023 21,213 11,942 5,059 93,945 92,266 90,053 93,345 91,649 89,007 91,541 89,369 86,070 91,572 85,246 79,357 74,432 64,447 60.849 82,336 78,254 72,627 89,492 86,199 75,882 71.518 71,244 67,553 60,849 56,736 51,939 45,895 38,736 30,217 21,076 12,084 5,179 84,936 79,012 70,646 59,681 46,272 31,810 71,518 65,981 58,909 50,154 39,516 27,718 16,172 7,107 67,553 62,965 56,917 49,218 39,668 28,316 17,128 7,920 86,835 81,943 74,798 81,139 73,958 81.039 60 ..... 65 .... 73,887 64,177 52,244 38,950 25,300 65,142 55,776 44,588 31,864 64,318 52,296 38,797 65,049 52,865 38,616 70 75 80 49,950 36,756 18,995 8,693 ...... 85 23,532 18,020 13,168 12,845 FEMALE 100,000 98,880 98,666 98,544 98,432 98,184 97,883 97,540 100,000 98,254 97,955 97,784 97,636 97,331 96,966 96,544 95,966 100,000 97,406 96,908 96,652 96,431 96,066 95,583 100,000 95,848 94,848 94,402 94,000 93,293 92,322 100,000 94,728 92,789 92,008 91,364 90,116 88,328 86,398 100,000 88,733 83,119 81,390 80,307 78,555 76,119 73,394 70,463 0 100,000 97,744 97,371 97,173 100,000 100,000 99,241 99,088 89,623 85,117 83,728 82,813 81,418 79,481 93,383 ..... 99,005 89,186 88,247 86,556 84,135 97,173 97,016 96,756 96,418 95,996 95,409 98.916 98,699 98,452 98,145 97,735 91,182 89,810 77,247 74,719 94.933 97,140 94,206 96,531 95,570 94,060 91,760 88,414 83,520 76,720 95,097 93,793 91,852 40 94,560 93,265 91,327 93,101 91,469 89,075 97,159 88,092 85,856 81,927 79,041 75,907 72,954 71,894 68.755 67,407 45 50 55 60 96,351 95,133 93,172 64,121 60,415 55,908 50,155 ....... 85,856 82,828 78,708 73,093 65,523 55,449 42,425 79,041 75,456 70,832 64,795 56,924 46,774 34,600 21,578 10,322 69,452 65,099 59,438 52,126 65,001 60,392 54,226 46,438 89,075 85,694 80,890 74,119 64,873 52,111 36,486 20,668 89,066 85,139 79,698 71,955 88,451 84,430 78,462 90,105 85,530 79,013 69,935 43,246 34,721 24,994 15,129 7,063 ...... 42,741 31,344 19,613 9,515 36,916 26,155 15,682 7,051 70,100 67,186 54,372 37,772 61,107 46,445 29,538 58,394 43,063 25,269 ...... 57,938 42,282 27,524 13,972 100,000 98,898 98,675 98,536 98,391 97,939 97,340 96,774 100,000 99,309 99,159 99,068 98,956 98,584 98,136 100,000 95,685 94,713 94,228 93,792 93,117 92,213 0 1 5 100,000 100,000 100,000 97,278 96,790 96,502 96,228 95,763 95,169 ---98,224 97,930 97,714 97,353 ...... 97,353 97,131 96,928 96,508 95,965 95,440 97,733 97,546 97,036 96,406 - - -25 30 35 ...... 97,631 ---...... 96,774 95.824 94,536 96,985 96,192 95,152 94,798 93,750 89,941 40 45 50 96,153 92,616 95,427 94,190 93,870 88,318 - - -95,066 93,518 91,127 92,374 89,958 86,173 80,811 73,102 62,834 86,069 82,833 78,218 71,785 63,201 92,681 90,306 ... ..... 94,257 92,384 90,847 - - -90,847 88,110 84,027 78,066 69,850 59,189 ---90,306 86,688 81,323 73,889 63,991 51,586 89,427 85,031 78,585 69,801 55 60 87,393 81,726 73,752 65 70 75 52,165 38,610 23,976 11,483 49,895 34,697 19,017 45,688 30,438 16,239 63,166 58 299 80 44 409 - - -28,768 - - -- - ----

Table 6-4. Life Table Values by Race and Sex: Death-Registration States, 1900-1902 to 1919-21, and United States, 1929-31 to 1992—Con. (Page 2 of 6)

[Alaska and Hawaii included beginning in 1959. For decennial periods prior to 1929-31, data are for groups of registration States as follows: 1900-1902 and 1909-11, 10 States and the District of Columbia; 1919-21, 34 States and the District of Columbia. Beginning 1970 excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Appendix]

Average number of years of life remaining  $\binom{9}{(\theta_X)}$ Age, race, and sex 1992 1979-81 1969-71 1959-61 1949-51 1939-41 1929-31 1919-21 1909-11 1900-1902 ALL RACES 0 ... 1 ... 5 ... 10 . 70.75 71.19 67.43 62.57 57.69 53.00 48.37 43.71 73.88 73.82 70.00 65.10 69.89 70.75 67.04 63.62 65.76 62.49 57.82 53.10 48.54 44.09 59.20 61.94 59.29 54.84 50.25 45.94 41.85 56.40 59.94 57.99 53.79 49.37 45.30 75.8 75.4 71.6 66.6 61.7 56.9 52.2 47.5 42.9 51.49 57.11 49.24 55.20 69.16 65.54 54.98 51.14 46.81 42.79 39.12 35.51 31.92 56.21 52.15 47.73 43.53 62.19 57.33 52.58 47.89 60.74 60.19 55.46 50.81 20 25 30 35 ........... 41.47 39.60 46.12 41 91 41.43 39.07 38.51 40 45 50 36.79 32.27 27.94 34.52 30.12 25.93 21.99 18.34 15.00 29.67 25.79 22.06 18.53 15.24 33.92 29.50 28.20 24.54 20.98 17.55 32.81 31.03 28.34 24.77 21.26 17.88 30.08 26.25 22.50 18.90 15.54 12.47 9.74 7.49 5.63 33.8 29.3 25.1 21.1 17.5 26.90 22.98 19.31 25.29 21.37 17.71 23.85 20.02 16.51 13.32 14.42 14.76 12.23 9.58 7.32 5.50 11.60 9.11 6.99 5.25 4.00 11.86 9.30 7.08 5.30 3.96 14.39 13.83 12.80 10.92 8.40 6.34 4.69 10.00 7.62 5.73 4.31 14.2 11.2 8.5 6.2 12.00 9.32 7.10 5.28 11.38 8.71 70 10.48 7.98 5.96 6.39 4.58 ...... 4.19 MALE 70.11 70.10 66.29 61.41 56.52 51.88 67.04 67.58 63.82 58.98 54.12 49.54 65.47 66.73 63.12 58.35 53.56 57.71 60.75 58.14 53.75 49.18 47.88 54.35 54.22 50.39 72.3 72.0 68.1 63.2 58.3 53.7 49.1 44.5 40.0 66.80 61.60 55.50 49 86 66.80 67.80 64.10 59.27 54.43 49.77 64.00 60.76 56.12 51.43 46.91 59.47 57.60 53.44 49.05 55.95 55.11 51.07 10 15 20 25 46.06 42.03 38.38 46.66 48.92 44.36 39.78 35.23 44.88 40.79 36.71 32.65 44.99 41.11 37.26 42.48 38.59 34.70 30.94 47.37 42.81 38.20 45.07 40.51 35.95 42.51 38.13 33.79 30 34.76 31.19 35.94 33.43 40 45 31.48 27.18 23.12 19.36 30.79 26.55 22.59 29.57 25.52 21.72 18.20 28.68 24.87 21.25 17.79 29.63 25.84 22.11 18.53 35.5 27.32 23.77 20.32 33 64 31.42 27.65 24.14 20.70 17.38 14.33 11.50 9.02 6.84 5.11 3.82 27.09 23.02 19.32 31.1 26.8 22.7 18.9 15.4 12.4 9.6 29.22 25.00 21.08 17.46 50 55 60 65 70 75 16.98 13.95 11.24 8.83 6.75 18.96 17.79 14.62 11.72 9.18 7.02 5.27 15.22 12.20 9.52 7.31 5.49 4.10 15.99 12.99 10.39 8.13 15.68 12.74 10.11 14.99 12.07 9.46 7.22 17.46 14.21 11.35 8.90 6.80 5.13 12.95 10.33 7.99 5.95 4.39 7.83 5.94 4.41 ...... ...... 6.27 4.73 85 4.02 FEMALE 60.90 65.37 60.66 56.16 51.54 47.21 43.11 57.40 60.45 58.41 54.16 49.71 45.63 41.86 38.15 53.24 58.37 57.39 53.31 48.87 44.66 40.69 36.79 73.24 73.93 70.21 65.35 65.89 67.73 64.43 59.73 50.70 56.10 55.80 79.1 78.7 74.8 69.9 65.0 60.1 55.2 50.4 45.6 77.62 77.50 73.67 68.75 63.83 58.98 54.16 49.33 44.53 74.64 74.97 71.19 66.31 61.41 56.59 51.80 47.01 42.28 70.96 71.84 68.21 63.38 58.52 53.73 48.99 44.28 39.63 51.94 47.60 43.60 60.45 55.60 50.79 54.97 50.37 45.87 41.41 37.01 25 ..... 39.92 36.30 46.00 41.27 39.02 34.92 34.40 32.95 40.9 36.2 31.6 27.2 37.64 33.13 28.77 24.59 40 ..... 30.86 26.89 23.05 39.80 36.61 35.06 32.68 29.15 25.36 30.58 29.08 32.09 27.71 23.53 35.17 30.69 30.64 26.40 28.46 24.40 26.71 22.92 25.44 21.84 18.39 15.21 12.22 9.59 7.34 5.51 4.12 25.36 21.67 18.13 14.90 11.96 9.38 7.20 5.37 4.08 20.54 16.92 13.57 10.56 8.01 23.05 19.38 15.94 12.78 9.99 7.61 5.70 4.32 19.28 15.87 12.73 9.96 7.65 5.75 4.30 26.39 22.33 20.60 16.83 13.35 10.26 7.68 5.63 19.52 15.80 12.37 18.50 14.95 11.71 8.94 60 ...... 23.1 22.29 65 70 75 19.2 15.5 12.2 9.2 18.44 14.84 11.58 9.33 6.72 4.71 8.69 6.38 6.67 5.99 4.47 WHITE 74.53 74.35 70.52 65.62 60.71 55.98 51.30 46.59 71.62 71.91 68.12 63.26 58.37 53.66 49.00 70.73 71.38 67.64 62.79 69.02 69.95 66.29 64.92 66.84 63.52 76.5 76.5 76.1 72.2 67.2 ---::: 61.48 58.83 62.3 57.5 52.8 57.92 53.16 48.44 43.69 56.65 51.91 47.22 42.52 54.09 49.47 44.92 20 ..... ---48.1 43.4 40.40 35.93 39.58 38.97 40 45 50 38.7 34.1 29.6 25.3 21.3 17.6 34.33 29.84 25.57 21.58 17.84 14.44 37.17 32.60 34.95 30.48 26.21 22.19 18.48 33.29 28.88 31.54 27.29 24.70 20.77 17.15 13.86 23.26 19.47 15.98 28 21 24.05 20.16 16.59 55 60 ...... 65 ...... - - ----15.08 12.80 . . . 13.35 10.47 7.95 5.90 10.89 8.34 6.27 12.01 11.37 5.64 6.33 4.53 6.2 5.19 4.62 4 20

Table 6-4. Life Table Values by Race and Sex: Death-Registration States, 1900-1902 to 1919-21, and United States, 1929-31 to 1992—Con.

(Page 3 of 6)

[Alaska and Hawaii included beginning in 1959. For decennial periods prior to 1929-31, data are for groups of registration States as follows: 1900-1902 and 1909-11, 10 States and the District of Columbia; 1919-21, 34 States and the District of Columbia. Beginning 1970 excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Appendix]

Age, race, and sex	Number of survivors out of 100,000 born alive (/x)											
-	1992	1979-81	1969-71	1959-61	1949-51	1939-41	1929-31	1919-21	1909-11	1900-1902		
WHITE, MALE  0 1 5 10 15 20 25 30 35	100,000 99,232 99,064 98,958 98,820 97,636 96,891 95,944	100,000 98,769 98,519 98,357 98,176 97,525 96,616 95,783 94,980	100,000 97,994 97,671 97,441 97,208 96,480 95,524 94,716 93,843	100,000 97,408 97,015 96,758 96,503 95,908 95,106 94,401 93,589	100,000 96,931 96,403 96,069 95,728 95,104 94,294 93,489 92,543	100,000 95,188 94,150 93,601 93,089 92,293 91,241 90,092 88,713	100,000 93,768 91,738 90,810 90,074 88,904 87,371 85,707 83,812	100,000 91,975 88,842 87,530 86,546 84,997 83,061 80,888 78,441	100,000 87,674 82,972 81,519 80,549 79,116 77,047 74,810 72,108	100,000 86,655 80,864 79,109 78,037 76,376 73,907 71,219 68,245		
40	94,765 93,290 91,295 88,319 83,700 76,729 67,020 54,733 40,089 24,470	93,984 92,494 90,105 86,303 80,625 72,393 61,384 47,712 32,788 18,538	92,631 90,725 87,690 83,001 75,969 66,343 54,138 40,324 25,885 13,527	92,427 90,533 87,424 82,463 75,485 65,834 53,825 40,207 25,993 13,065	91,173 89,002 85,601 80,496 73,172 63,541 51,735 38,104 24,005 12,015	86,880 84,285 80,521 75,156 67,787 58,305 46,739 33,404 19,860 9,013	81,457 78,345 74,288 68,981 61,933 52,964 41,880 29,471 17,221 7,572	75,733 72,696 69,107 64,574 58,498 50,663 40,873 29,205 17,655 8,154	68,848 65,115 60,741 55,622 48,987 40,862 31,527 21,585 12,160 5,145	64,954 61,369 57,274 52,491 46,452 39,245 30,640 21,387 12,266 5,252		
0	100,000 99,390 99,259 99,184 99,100 98,886 98,666 98,410 98,074	100,000 99,035 98,841 98,725 98,618 98,374 98,093 97,802 97,445	100,000 98,468 98,203 98,042 97,902 97,618 97,299 96,945 96,474	100,000 98,036 97,709 97,525 97,375 97,135 96,844 96,499 96,026	100,000 97,645 97,199 96,960 96,756 96,454 96,072 95,605 94,977	100,000 96,211 95,309 94,890 94,534 93,984 93,228 92,320 91,211	100,000 95,037 93,216 92,466 91,894 90,939 89,524 87,972 86,248	100,000 93,608 90,721 89,564 88,712 87,281 85,163 82,740 80,206	100,000 89,774 85,349 83,979 83,093 81,750 79,865 77,676 75,200	100,000 88,939 83,426 81,723 80,680 78,978 76,588 73,887 70,971		
40 45 50 55 65 65 70 75 80	97,599 96,913 95,824 94,027 91,183 86,807 80,462 71,447 59,320 43,383	96,913 96,065 94,710 92,594 89,451 84,764 78,139 68,712 55,770 38,774	95,762 94,649 92,924 90,383 86,726 81,579 74,101 63,290 48,182 30,490	95,326 94,228 92,522 89,967 86,339 80,739 72,507 60,461 44,676 26,046	94,080 92,725 90,685 87,699 83,279 76,773 67,545 54,397 38,026 21,348	89,805 87,920 85,267 81,520 76,200 68,701 58,363 44,685 28,882 14,487	84,256 81,780 78,572 74,321 68,462 60,499 49,932 37,024 23,053 10,937	77,624 74,871 71,547 67,323 61,704 54,299 44,638 32,777 20,492 9,909	72,425 69,341 65,629 61,053 54,900 47,086 37,482 26,569 15,929 7,152	67,935 64,677 61,005 56,509 50,752 43,806 35,206 25,362 15,349 7,149		
ALL OTHER  0	100,000 98,557 98,311 98,169 98,016 97,438 96,616 95,660 94,439	100,000 98,097 97,756 97,568 97,387 96,913 96,107 95,088 93,870	100,000 96,909 96,400 96,126 95,864 95,101 93,792 92,309 90,470	100,000 95,732 95,051 94,745 94,460 93,880 92,925 91,699 90,046	100,000 95,407 94,482 94,060 93,646 92,738 91,321 89,584 87,402							
40	92,828 90,747 88,006 84,255 78,805 71,705 62,669 51,738 39,944 26,786	92,245 89,928 86,525 81,732 75,300 67,179 57,635 46,362 34,558 22,279	87,964 84,575 80,046 74,150 66,775 57,797 47,542 35,987 25,215 16,299	87,766 84,501 80,172 73,893 65,795 56,038 45,434 34,531 24,815 15,337	84,478 80,507 74,976 67,660 58,593 48,649 38,616 28,968 20,003 12,433				:::			
ALL OTHER, MALE  0	100,000 98,429 98,167 98,001 97,803 96,886 95,604 94,202 92,470	100,000 97,939 97,559 97,337 97,113 96,431 95,200 93,666 91,891	100,000 96,592 96,038 95,716 95,385 94,293 92,267 90,106 87,597	100,000 95,301 94,570 94,234 93,874 93,108 91,825 90,270 88,331	100,000 94,911 93,921 93,453 92,965 91,941 90,285 88,327 85,940	100,000 91,696 89,920 89,211 88,417 86,770 84,055 80,865 77,185						
40	90,249 87,438 83,837 79,146 72,502 64,009 53,693 41,686 29,648 17,776	89,645 86,578 82,153 76,019 68,093 58,517 47,796 36,191 24,969 14,454	84,378 80,163 74,748 67,808 59,396 49,607 39,025 27,789 17,999 10,811	85,744 82,075 77,239 70,351 61,669 51,392 39,914 29,064 19,994 11,620	82,832 78,686 72,891 65,122 55,535 45,198 35,018 25,472 16,904 9,898	72,830 67,514 60,766 52,867 44,370 35,912 27,688 19,765 12,352 6,492						

Table 6-4. Life Table Values by Race and Sex: Death-Registration States, 1900-1902 to 1919-21, and United States, 1929-31 to 1992—Con.

(Page 4 of 6)
[Alaska and Hawaii included beginning in 1959. For decennial periods prior to 1929-31, data are for groups of registration States as follows: 1900-1902 and 1909-11, 10 States and the District of Columbia; 1919-21, 34 States and the District of Columbia. Beginning 1970 excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Appendix]

Average number of years of life remaining (ex) Age, race, and sex 1992 1979-81 1969-71 1959-61 1949-51 1939-41 1929-31 1919-21 1909-11 1900-1902 WHITE, MALE 67.94 68.33 64.55 59.69 54.83 50.22 45.70 41.07 67.55 68.34 64.61 59.78 66.31 67.41 63.77 59.12 62.04 59.38 56.34 60.24 58.31 50.23 56.26 55.37 48.23 54.61 54.43 73.2 72.8 68.9 70.82 70.70 66.87 64.98 61.68 50.59 46.25 42.19 38.52 64.0 59.1 54.3 49.7 58.98 54.18 49.52 44.93 57.03 52.33 47.76 43.28 54.15 49.74 45.60 41.60 10 ..... 61.98 54.96 51.32 57.09 52.45 47.92 54.93 50.25 45.65 50.39 46.02 46.91 42.71 38.79 ...... 41.78 37.54 30 43 31 40.97 38.80 34.36 34 87 34.88 36.43 36.31 35.68 33.33 31.08 30.03 25.87 21.96 18.34 15.05 12.07 27.43 23.86 20.39 17.03 13.98 27.74 24.21 20.76 17.42 14.35 11.51 36.0 31.5 27.1 22.9 19.1 15.5 31.73 27.34 29.22 25.28 31.87 31.17 29.86 26.00 22.22 18.59 15.25 12.21 9.51 7.30 5.47 4.06 34.04 27.48 23.34 19.51 16.07 26.87 22.83 19.11 15.76 ..... 29.55 25.26 21.25 17.56 23.22 19.45 16.01 21.51 17.97 14.72 11.77 ...... 14.26 11.35 8.87 6.76 5.09 12.97 10.29 7.92 5.89 4.34 65 13.02 12.75 11.25 9.03 6.84 5.10 3.81 70 75 80 12.4 9.6 7.2 5.3 10.38 10.07 7.77 5.88 4.35 9.42 7.17 5.38 4.02 9.20 7.02 5.26 3.99 8.83 6.75 5.09 3.88 ..... 6.18 4.63 85 ...... WHITE, FEMALE 79.8 79.3 75.4 70.4 65.5 60.6 55.7 58.53 61.51 59.43 55.17 50.67 46.46 53.62 58.69 57.67 53.57 49.12 44.88 0 75.49 75.66 71.86 66.97 62.07 57.24 74.19 74.68 70.92 66.05 61.15 56.29 62.67 51.08 56.39 78.22 72.03 72.03 72.77 69.09 64.26 59.39 54.56 49.77 68.93 65.57 60.85 56.07 51.38 77.98 74.13 69.21 64.29 59.44 64.93 62.17 57.65 53.00 48.52 5 . 10 15 20 56.03 52.15 47.79 ••••• ..... 43.77 25 30 35 42.55 54.60 52 42 51 45 46.78 44.25 40.88 40.05 50.9 46.0 49.76 44.93 47.60 42.82 46.63 41.84 45.00 40.28 39.99 35.73 36.96 33.09 36.42 32.82 38.12 33.54 29.11 24.85 20.79 16.93 13.37 10.21 37.13 32.53 28.08 23.81 19.69 41.2 36.5 31.9 27.5 40 40 16 35.64 33.25 30.94 29 26 31.52 29 17 28.90 24.72 20.73 17.00 13.56 45 50 55 60 35.49 30.96 26.61 22.45 27.39 23.41 19.60 25.45 21.74 18.18 25.51 21.89 18.43 31.12 26.76 22.58 18.64 15.00 11.68 8.87 6.59 4.83 26.98 23.12 19.40 15.93 12.75 9.94 7.62 5.70 4.24 15.23 12.23 9.59 7.33 5.50 4.10 23.2 19.3 15.6 12.2 9.2 6.6 16.05 14.92 18.55 14.89 11.58 8.65 6.32 15.88 12.38 9.28 65 70 75 1281 11.97 10.50 7.92 5.88 4.34 9.98 7.56 5.63 9.38 7.20 5.35 4.06 ..... 6.67 4.66 ...... 7.59 5.54 ALL OTHER 60.73 62.65 59.25 54.50 49.73 45.19 69.84 64.95 63.91 71.8 71.8 68.0 63.1 58.2 53.5 49.0 44.4 40.0 70.19 66.43 61.56 56.67 66.02 62.36 57.53 65.75 62.21 57.41 52.57 ---- - -- - ----- - -... ... ... 5 10 15 20 25 30 35 52.68 - - -48.08 43.71 39.37 35.12 ... ... 51.93 47.34 47 88 43.35 38.89 34.56 40.85 36.59 32.44 42.82 38.34 31.05 27.19 23.58 20.24 17.19 14.47 12.04 10.09 30.39 26.46 22.74 19.45 16.53 35.6 31.4 27.3 23.4 33.97 29.78 25.85 22.21 28,48 24.75 21.38 18.41 ---::: 55 ...... 60 ..... 19.8 16.5 13.5 10.8 - - -- - -18.88 15.87 - - -. . . 13.59 11.48 9.48 7.62 5.79 65 ...... 70 ...... 15.86 13.06 10.61 13.96 11.63 9.52 7.28 ---------... ..... 80 8.38 6.63 6.62 5.27 ALL OTHER, MALE 0 ...... 67.7 65 63 60.98 61 48 58.91 52 33 65.63 66.01 62.26 57.40 52.52 47.87 43.46 39.13 34.83 56.05 53.13 48.54 43.95 39.74 35.94 67.7 63.9 59.0 54.1 62.13 58.48 53.67 63.50 59.98 55.19 50.39 61.06 57.69 52.96 ---48.84 44.37 40.29 48.23 43.73 39.49 15 - - -49.6 45.2 40.9 36.6 45.78 41.38 37.05 20 ..... 32 16 35 ..... 32 81 31 21 28.67 - - -- - -- - -- - -30.64 26.63 22.92 19.56 28.29 24.64 21.24 18.14 25.23 22.02 19.18 16.67 27.29 23.59 20.25 17.36 40 32.4 28.4 24.5 20.8 17.5 14.4 11.7 9.4 7.2 28.72 - - -- - -45 50 55 60 65 70 24.89 21.28 - - -18 11 19.56 16.54 13.83 11.36 9.20 7.22 5.69 14.38 12.18 10.06 15.35 12.87 ...... 10.68 10.81 10.74 8.83 7.07 5.38 8.99 7.57 8.93 8.09 6.46 . . . 80

Table 6-4. Life Table Values by Race and Sex: Death-Registration States, 1900-1902 to 1919-21, and United States, 1929-31 to 1992—Con.
(Page 5 of 6)

[Alaska and Hawaii included beginning in 1959. For decennial periods prior to 1929-31, data are for groups of registration States as follows: 1900-1902 and 1909-11, 10 States and the District of Columbia; 1919-21, 34 States and the District of Columbia. Beginning 1970 excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Appendix]

		····						<u> </u>	,,,,	
Age, race, and sex				Numbe	r of survivors ou	t of 100,000 bor	n alive (/ <sub>x</sub> )			
	1992	1979-81	1969-71	1959-61	1949-51	1939-41	1929-31	1919-21	1909-11	1900-1902
ALL OTHER, FEMALE										
0	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000				
1	98,691 98,460	98,261 97,958	97,235 96,772	96,172 95,543	95,913 95,055	93,318 91,710				•
10 15	98,344	97,806	96,546	95,265	94,679	91,092				
20	98,236 98,008	97,669 97,404	96,353 95,917	95,057 94,660	94,343 93,544	90,363 88,505			• • •	
25 30	97,646 97,117	96,996 96,441	95,247 94,370	94,005 93,070	92,336 90,799	85,961 83,147		•		
35	96,372	95,719	93,123	91,670	88,805	79,879	••			
40 45	95,327	94,646	91,247	89,676	86,052	75,908				
50	93,917 91,974	93,009 90,523	88,608 84,964	86,793 82,979	82,257 77,007	71,061 64,886				
55 60	89,104 84,756	86,951 82,000	80,162 73,984	77,362 69,941	70,196 61,758	57,419 49,102				
65 70	78,911 71,090	75,382 67,147	66,064 56,375	60,825 51,274	52,358	40,718	• • •			
75	61,231	56,499	44,841	40,540	42,612 32,981	32,579 24,668				
80 85	49,719 35,483	44,378 30,543	33,373 22,763	30,315 19,744	23,712 15,550	17,157 10,658				
BLACK		-	,	ŕ		13,122				
0	100,000 98,318	100,000 97,885	100,000			100,000				
5	98,042	97,522	96,731 96,207			92,584 90,983				
10 15	97,884   97,711	97,322 97,134	95,928 95,661			90,339 89,591				• • • •
20 25	97,051 96,078	96,652 95,804	94,887 93,513			87,839 85,210				
30	94,920	94,680	91,934			82,194				
35	93,424	93,288	89,977			78,683				
40 45	91,438 88,854	91,439 88,834	87,304 83,700			74,466 69,284				
50 55	85,526 81,127	85,044 79,816	78,938 72,826			62,702				
60	74,947	72,913	65,250			54,846 46,318	• • •			
65 70	67,100 57,491	64,391 54,617	56,102 45,785			37,838 29,654				
75 80	46,327 34,908	43,274 31,711	34,262 23,710			21,798 14,408				
85	22,724	19,939	15,044	:::	111	8,326	:::			
BLACK, MALE										
0 1	100,000 98,164	100,000 97,703	100,000 96,394			100,000 91,772	100,000 91,268	100,000 89,499	100,000 78,065	100,000 74,674
5 10	97,871 97,687	97,300 97,061	95,826			90,082	88,412	85,195	68,589	64,385
15	97,470	96,826	95,497 95,161			89,393 88,610	87,311 86,152	83,768 82,332	66,377 64,478	61,730 59,667
20 25	96,408 94,862	96,132 94,827	94,053 91,904			86,968 84,227	83,621 79,516	79,057 74,540	61,426 57,736	56,733 53,285
30 35	93,154 91,005	93,125 91,080	89,584 86,885		•••	80,979 77,221	75,083 70,049	70,344	54,073	49,867
40	88,256	88,490	•					65,873	49,865	46,541
45	84,768	84,997	83,441 78,976			72,780 67,346	64,710 58,432	61,353 56,589	45,414 40,563	42,989 39,230
50 55	80,361 74,849	80,065   73,413	73,282 66,101			60,495 52,426	51,748 44,436	51,880 46,581	35,427 29,754	34,766 29,987
60 65	67,352 58,155	64,980 55,061	57,457 47,485	•		43,833 35,371	36,790 29,314	40,506 34,042	23,750	24,194
70	47,495	44,213	36,925			27,236	21,741	26,923	17,806 12,295	19,015 13,829
75 80	35,571 24,327	32,717 22,017	25,921 16,560			19,456 12,186	14,419 8,239	18,854 11,615	7,494 3,894	8,892 4,831
85BLACK, FEMALE	13,859	12,383	9,648	• • •		6,444	3,660	5,605	1,747	2,030
0	100,000	100,000	100,000			100.000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
1 5	98,477 98,218	98,073 97,751	97,076 96,598			93,416 91,906	92,796 90.185	91,251 87,149	81,493	78,525
10	98,086	97,590	96,369			91,308	89,201	85,607	72,768 70,508	68,056 65,111
15 20	97,962 97,715	97,450 97,180	96,172   95,729			90,594 88,736	88,088 85,078	83,954 80,154	68,218 64,764	62,384 59,053
25 30	97,303   96,664	96,754 96,150	95,035 94,114			86,198 83,384	81,067 76,816	75,359 70,633	61,430	55,795
35	95,766	95,338	92,807			80,092	72,192	65,857	58,281 54,595	52,773 49,567
40	94,486	94,137	90,817			76,084	67,271	61,130	50,568	46,146
45 50	92,744 90,415	92,322 89,563	88,001 84,168			71,157 64,885	61,365 54,920	56,230 50,780	45,947 40,886	42,279 37,681
55 60	87,052 82,107	85,653 80,293	79,177 72,820			57,314 48,928	47,074 38,761	44,742	35,415	33,124
65 70	75,549	73,266	64,716			40,504	30,852	37,954 31,044	28,908 22,302	27,524 21,995
75	67,037 56,708	64,729 53,831	54,873 43,193			32,354 24,502	23,341 16,576	24,107 17,216	15,871 10,657	16,140 11,066
80 85	45,205 31,499	41,686 28,004	31,756 21,358		•••	17,039 10,622	10,822 6,033	11,151 5,972	6,324 3,029	6,708 3,567
	3.,.55		21,000			,0,022	0,033	0,912	3,029	3,507

Table 6-4. Life Table Values by Race and Sex: Death-Registration States, 1900-1902 to 1919-21, and United States, 1929-31 to 1992—Con.

(Page 6 of 6)

[Alaska and Hawaii included beginning in 1959. For decennial periods prior to 1929-31, data are for groups of registration States as follows: 1900-1902 and 1909-11, 10 States and the District of Columbia; 1919-21, 34 States and the District of Columbia. Beginning 1970 excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Appendix]

Average number of years of life remaining  $(\stackrel{\bullet}{e}_x)$ Age, race, and sex 1992 1979-81 1969-71 1959-61 1949-51 1939-41 1929-31 1919-21 1909-11 1900-1902 ALL OTHER, FEMALE 74.00 74.31 70.53 65.64 60.73 55.88 51.11 69.05 70.01 66.34 61.49 56.60 51.85 47.19 75.7 75.7 71.9 67.0 62.70 64.37 60.93 56.17 51.36 46.77 66.47 55.51 58.47 55.47 50.83 ---... ...... 68.10 64.54 ..... 59.72 54.85 62.0 57.2 52.4 47.7 46.22 42.14 ---- - -50.07 45.40 38.31 34.52 30.83 42.35 42.61 38.14 40.83 36.41 38.02 33.82 43.0 - - -- - -- - -- - -38.4 37.16 33 87 32.16 27 21 34.0 29.6 25.5 21.7 29.82 26.07 22.67 19.62 27.31 24.00 21.04 18.44 45 ..... 50 ..... 28.59 24.66 20.99 55 ::: 20.89 ...... 60 65 16.95 14.54 12.29 16.14 13.95 11.81 19.02 17.83 17.60 14.44 11.68 15.12 12.46 10.10 18.1 - - -... 11.06 10.15 9.80 8.00 6.38 ...... 9.17 7.19 9.01 7.07 85 ..... BLACK 64.11 65.27 61.62 56.79 51.94 47.34 43.00 38.70 69.6 69.7 65.9 61.0 68.52 53.85 57.15 54.13 68.99 65.25 60.38 ::: ---...... 56.1 51.5 47.0 42.5 38.2 44.89 40.73 36.91 55.49 50.75 46.18 ::: 30 35 41.69 37.28 34.48 29.53 34.0 29.9 25.9 22.2 40 .... 32.98 26.06 22.82 - - -::: ..... 26.65 23.11 25.03 - - -19.94 17.43 - - -21.50 18.29 15.37 12.67 10.32 8.17 6.54 19.83 16.83 14.16 11.77 18.8 15.7 12.9 10.4 60 ... 15.18 13.02 65 70 75 10.93 8.97 7.31 5.91 9.89 8.20 6.54 BLACK, MALE 65.0 65.2 61.4 64.10 64.60 60.86 60.00 61.24 57.60 32.54 42.46 45.06 41.90 34.05 52.26 55.93 52.95 48.34 43.74 39.52 35.72 32.05 28.48 47.55 51.08 48.69 44.27 39.83 35.95 32.67 29.45 26.39 47.14 51.63 50.18 45.99 41.75 38.36 35.54 32.51 29.54 34.05 42.53 44.25 40.65 36.77 33.46 30.44 27.33 24.42 56.01 51.14 46.48 42.09 37.81 33.60 57.60 52.79 47.96 43.49 39.45 35.40 31.42 56.5 51.7 47.2 42.9 38.26 35.11 32.21 29.25 26.16 20 ...... •••••• . . . ...... 30.5 26.7 23.0 19.5 16.3 13.5 26.53 23.55 20.47 17.50 14.74 12.07 9.58 7.61 29.51 27.61 25.06 21.88 19.06 23.36 20.59 17.92 15.46 21.57 18.85 24.03 20.69 17.66 14.93 20.09 22.03 18.79 15.89 16.21 16.21 13.82 11.67 9.74 8.00 6.58 5.53 4.48 14.69 12.62 10.38 16.60 14.37 12.21 10.11 8.17 13.15 10.87 8.78 6.99 ...... 13.29 12.53 ---11.0 8.9 6.8 5.1 10.94 8.90 7.03 10.40 8.76 7.35 8.33 6.60 5.12 4.04 5.42 4.30 5.92 BLACK, FEMALE 73.9 74.1 68.32 69.37 65.70 60.85 55.97 49.51 52.33 49.81 55.56 58.46 55.40 50.75 46.92 50.39 48.70 37.67 45.15 46.42 35.04 43.54 46.04 72.88 73.31 70.3 65.4 60.4 55.6 50.8 46.1 41.5 69.54 64.65 10 15 20 25 42.84 39.18 36.14 32.97 45.33 44 54 ... 40.87 37.22 33.93 40.36 37.15 34.35 59.74 51.22 46.57 42.00 37.56 54.90 33.90 45.43 40.79 31.48 28.58 29.61 26.44 34.40 30.67 - - -- - -30.83 27.47 37.1 36.28 31.94 27.84 33.32 29.31 25.52 21.97 27.19 23.89 23.34 20.43 17.65 14.98 12.78 24.30 21.39 24.37 21.36 18.67 25.60 32.7 28.5 24.5 22.61 19.76 17.09 50 55 60 20.95 18.38 16.10 13.95 18.60 16.27 14.22 12.24 24.00 18.66 15.67 13.02 15.88 13.60 14.69 12.41 10.82 11.38 10.25 8.37 ...... 14.05 11.37 11.82 10.38 ...... 10.85 8.95 7.09 6.48 5.09 5.10

Table 6-5. Estimated Average Length of Life in Years, by Race and Sex: Death-Registration States, 1900-28, and United States, 1929-92
[Page 1 of 2)
[For selected years, life table values shown are estimates; see Technical Appendix. Beginning 1970 excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Appendix]

		All races			White		All other						
Area and year	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Mala	FI-		Total			Black		
	Doill sexes	iviale	remale	Botti sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
UNITED STATES 1													
1992 1991	75.8 75.5	72.3 72.0	79.1 78.9	76.5 76.3	73.2 72.9	79.8 79.6	71.8 71.5	67.7 67.3	75.7 75.5	69.6 69.3	65.0 64.6	73.9 73.8	
1990 1989	75.4 75.1	71.8 71.7	78.8 78.5	76.1 75.9	72.9 72.7 72.5	79.4 79.2	71.2 70.9	67.0 66.7	75.2 74.9	69.1 68.8	64.5 64.3	73.6 73.3	
1988	74.9	71.4	78.3	75.6	72.2	78.9	70.8	66.7	74.8	68.9	64.4	73.2	
1987 1986	74.9	71.4 71.2	78.3 78.2	75.6 75.4	72.1 71.9	78.9 78.8	71.0 70.9	66.9 66.8	75.0 74.9	69.1 69.1	64.7 64.8	73.4 73.4	
1985 1984	74.7	71.1 71.1	78.2 78.2	75.3 75.3	71.8 71.8	78.7 78.7	71.0 71.1	67.0 67.2	74.8 74.9	69.3 69.5	65.0 65.3	73.4 73.6	
1983	74.6	71.0	78.1	75.2	71.6	78.7	70.9	67.0	74.7	69.4	65.2	73.5	
1982 1981	74.1	70.8 70.4	78.1 77.8	75.1 74.8	71.5 71.1	78.7 78.4	70.9 70.3	66.8 66.2	74.9 74.4	69.4 68.9	65.1 64.5	73.6 73.2	
1980 1979	73.7 73.9	70.0 70.0	77.4 77.8	74.4 74.6	70.7 70.8	78.1 78.4	69.5 69.8	65.3 65.4	73.6 74.1	68.1 68.5	63.8 64.0	72.5 72.9	
1978	. 73.5	69.6	77.3	74.1	70.4	78.0	69.3	65.0	73.5	68.1	63.7	72.4	
1977 1976	72.9	69.5 69.1	77.2 76.8	74.0 73.6	70.2 69.9	77.9 77.5	68.9 68.4	64.7 64.2	73.2 72.7	67.7 67.2	63.4 62.9	72.0 71.6	
1975 1974	72.6 72.0	68.8 68.2	76.6 75.9	73.4 72.8	69.5 69.0	77.3 76.7	68.0 67.1	63.7 62.9	72.4 71.3	66.8 66.0	62.4 61.7	71.3 70.3	
1973 1972 <sup>2</sup>	71.4 71.2	67.6 67.4	75.3	72.2	68.5 68.3	76.1	66.1	62.0	70.3	65.0	60.9	69.3	
1971 1970	71.1	67.4 67.4 67.1	/5.1 75.0	72.0 72.0	68.3	75.9 75.8	65.7 65.6	61.5 61.6	70.1 69.8	64.7 64.6	60.4 60.5	69.1 68.9	
1969	70.5	66.8	74.7 74.4	71.7 71.4	68.0 67.7	75.6 75.3	65.3 64.5	61.3 60.6	69.4 68.6	64.1	60.0	68.3	
1968 1967	70.2 70.5	66.6 67.0	74.1 74.3	71.1 71.4	67.5 67.8	75.0 75.2	64.1 64.9	60.4	67.9 68.5				
1966	70.2 70.2	66.7 66.8	73.9 73.8	71.1 71.1 71.1	67.5 67.6	74.8 74.8	64.2 64.3	61.4 60.9 61.2	67.6 67.6				
1964	70.2	66.8	73.7	71.0	67.7	74.7	64.2	61.3	67.3				
1963 <sup>3</sup>	. 69.9 70.1	66.6 66.9	73.4 73.5	70.8 70.9	67.4 67.7	74.4 74.5	63.7 64.2	61.0 61.6	66.6 66.9				
1961 1960	70.2 69.7	67.1 66.6	73.6 73.1	71.0 70.6	67.8 67.4	74.6 74.1	64.5 63.6	62.0 61.1	67.1 66.3				
1959	69.9	66.8	73.2	70.7	67.5	74.2	63.9	61.3	66.5				
1958 1957	. 69.6 . 69.5	66.6 66.4	72.9 72.7	70.5 70.3	67.4 67.2	73.9 73.7	63.4 63.0	61.0 60.7	65.8 65.5				
1956 1955	. 69.7 69.6	66.7 66.7	72.7 72.9 72.8	70.5 70.5	67.5 67.4	73.9 73.7	63.6 63.7	61.3 61.4	66.1 66.1				
1954	. 69.6	66.7	72.8	70.5	67.5	73.7	63.4	61.1	65.9				
1953 1952	68.8 68.6	66.0 65.8	72.0 71.6	69.7 69.5	66.8 66.6	73.0 72.6	62.0 61.4	59.7 59.1	64.5 63.8				
1950	<b>.</b> 68.2 <b>.</b>	65.6 65.6	71.4 71.1	69.3 69.1	66.5 66.5	72.4 72.2	61.2 60.8	59.2 59.1	63.4 62.9				
1949	1	65.2	70.7	68.8	66.2	71.9	60.6	58.9	62.7				
1948	66.8	64.6 64.4	69.9 69.7	68.0 67.6	65.5 65.2	71.0 70.5	60.0 59.7	58.1 57.9	62.5 61.9				
1946 1945		64.4 63.6	69.4 67.9	67.5 66.8	65.1 64.4	70.3 69.5	59.1 57.7	57.5 56.1	61.0 59.6				
1944	. 65.2	63.6	66.8	66.2	64.5	68.4	56.6	55.8	57.7				
1943 1942	. 66.2	62.4 64.7	64.4 67.9	64.2 67.3	63.2 65.9	65.7 69.4	55.6 56.6	55.4 55.4	56.1 58.2	:::			
1941 1940	. 64.8 62.9	63.1 60.8	66.8 65.2	66.2 64.2	64.4 62.1	68.5 66.6	53.8 53.1	52.5 51.5	55.3 54.9	:::			
1939	1 1	62.1	65.4	64.9	63.3	66.6	54.5	53.2	56.0				
1937	60.0	61.9 58.0	65.3 62.4	65.0 61.4	63.2 59.3	66.8 63.8	52.9 50.3	51.7 48.3	54.3 52.5				
1936		56.6 59.9	60.6 63.9	59.8 62.9	58.0 61.0	61.9 65.0	49.0 53.1	47.0 51.3	51.4 55.2				
1933	. 61.1	59.3 61.7	63.3 65.1	62.4	60.5	64.6	51.8	50.2	53.7				
1932	62.1 61.1	61.7 61.0 59.4	63.5 63.1	64.3 63.2	62.7 62.0 60.8	66.3 64.5	54.7 53.7	53.5 52.8	56.0 54.6				
1930 1929	. 59.7 57.1	58.1 55.8	61.6 58.7	62.6 61.4 58.6	59.7 57.2	64.7 63.5 60.3	50.4 48.1	49.5 47.3	51.5 49.2				
	. 37.1	33.0		50.0	51.2	60.3	46.7	45.7	47.8				

Table 6-5. Estimated Average Length of Life in Years, by Race and Sex: Death-Registration States, 1900-28, and United States, 1929-92—Con.

(Page 2 of 2)

[For selected years, life table values shown are estimates; see Technical Appendix. Beginning 1970 excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Appendix]

	All races				White		All other						
Area and year	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Total			Black			
	Dour sexes	IVIGIO	- t officiale	DOIN SEXES	Wiale	- Citiale	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
DEATH-REGISTRATION STATES													
1928	56.8 60.4 56.7 59.0	55.6 59.0 55.5 57.6	58.3 62.1 58.0 60.6	58.4 62.0 58.2 60.7	57.0 60.5 57.0 59.3	60.0 63.9 59.6 62.4	46.3 48.2 44.6 45.7	45.6 47.6 43.7 44.9	47.0 48.9 45.6 46.7	•••			
1924	59.7 57.2 59.6 60.8 54.1	58.1 56.1 58.4 60.0 53.6	61.5 58.5 61.0 61.8 54.6	61.4 58.3 60.4 61.8 54.9	59.8 57.1 59.1 60.8 54.4	63.4 59.6 61.9 62.9 55.6	46.6 48.3 52.4 51.5 45.3	45.5 47.7 51.8 51.6 45.5	47.8 48.9 53.0 51.3 45.2	:::			
1919	54.7 39.1 50.9 51.7 54.5	53.5 36.6 48.4 49.6 52.5	56.0 42.2 54.0 54.3 56.8	55.8 39.8 52.0 52.5 55.1	54.5 37.1 49.3 50.2 53.1	57.4 43.2 55.3 55.2 57.5	44.5 31.1 38.8 41.3 38.9	44.5 29.9 37.0 39.6 37.5	44.4 32.5 40.8 43.1 40.5				
1914	54.2 52.5 53.5 52.6 50.0	52.0 50.3 51.5 50.9 48.4	56.8 55.0 55.9 54.4 51.8	54.9 53.0 53.9 53.0 50.3	52.7 50.8 51.9 51.3 48.6	57.5 55.7 56.2 54.9 52.0	38.9 38.4 37.9 36.4 35.6	37.1 36.7 35.9 34.6 33.8	40.8 40.3 40.0 38.2 37.5	  			
1909 1908 1907 1906 1905	52.1 51.1 47.6 48.7 48.7	50.5 49.5 45.6 46.9 47.3	53.8 52.8 49.9 50.8 50.2	52.5 51.5 48.1 49.3 49.1	50.9 49.9 46.0 47.3 47.6	54.2 53.3 50.4 51.4 50.6	35.7 34.9 32.5 32.9 31.3	34.2 33.8 31.1 31.8 29.6	37.3 36.0 34.0 33.9 33.1			•••	
1904 1903 1902 1901 1900	47.6 50.5 51.5 49.1 47.3	46.2 49.1 49.8 47.6 46.3	49.1 52.0 53.4 50.6 48.3	48.0 50.9 51.9 49.4 47.6	46.6 49.5 50.2 48.0 46.6	49.5 52.5 53.8 51.0 48.7	30.8 33.1 34.6 33.7 33.0	29.1 31.7 32.9 32.2 32.5	32.7 34.6 36.4 35.3 33.5			•••	

Alaska included in 1959 and Hawaii in 1960. Deaths based on a 50-percent sample. Figures by race exclude data for residents of New Jersey; see Technical Appendix.

This document is hereby certified as an official Federal document and is fully admissible as evidence in Federal court. Under Federal Rule of Evidence 902: "Self-authentication," (FED.R.EVID.902), no extrinsic evidence of authenticity, that is seal or stamp, is required as a condition for admissibility of this document as evidence in court.

This document is hereby certified as an official Federal document and is fully admissible as evidence in Federal court. Under Federal Rule of Evidence 902: "Self-authentication," (FED.R.EVID.902), no extrinsic evidence of authenticity, that is seal or stamp, is required as a condition for admissibility of this document as evidence in court.

# DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES

Public Health Service Centers for Disease Control and Prevention National Center for Health Statistics 6525 Belcrest Road Hyattsville, Maryland 20782

OFFICIAL BUSINESS PENALTY FOR PRIVATE USE, \$300 BULK RATE POSTAGE & FEES PAID PHS/NCHS PERMIT NO. G-281