Table 2. Distribution of Select Demographic Factors by Single*-Frame versus Dual†-Frame, NIS-Child, 2016-2017§

Variable	2016		2017	
	Dual	Single	Dual	Single
Child's age				
19 to 23 months	30.3 (28.8-31.8)	30.3 (28.6-32.0)	30.0 (28.5-31.5)	30.0 (28.4-31.6)
24 to 29 months	33.9 (32.3-35.5)	33.9 (32.1-35.7)	33.9 (32.4-35.4)	33.9 (32.2-35.6)
30 to 35 months	35.8 (34.3-37.3)	35.8 (34.1-37.5)	36.1 (34.6 -37.6)	36.1 (34.5-37.7)
Child's sex				
Male	51.2 (49.6-52.8)	51.2 (49.4- 53.0)	51.2 (49.6-52.8)	51.2 (49.5-53.0)
Female	48.8 (47.2-50.4)	48.8 (47.0-50.6)	48.8 (47.2-50.4)	48.8 (47.1-50.5)
Child's Race/Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic, White	46.4 (44.8- 48.0)	45.8 (44.1-47.5)	47.0 (45.5-48.6)	46.5 (44.8-48.2)
Non-Hispanic, Black	13.1 (12.0-14.2)	12.9 (11.8-14.0)	12.8 (11.6-14.0)	12.9 (11.6-14.2)
Hispanic	26.6 (24.9-28.3)	26.6 (24.7-28.5)	26.8 (25.2-28.4)	26.8 (25.1-28.5)
Non-Hispanic, Other	14.0 (12.9-15.1)	14.6 (13.3-16.0)	13.4 (12.3-14.5)	13.8 (12.5-15.1)
Household Poverty Status				

At or Above Poverty	64.4 (62.8-66.0)	65.4 (63.6-67.2)	64.2 (62.6-65.8)	64.5 (62.7-66.3)
Below Poverty	29.2 (27.7-30.7)	28.4 (26.7-30.1)	28.7 (27.1-30.3)	28.4 (26.7-30.1)
MSA Status				
MSA, Principal City	46.0 (44.4-47.6)	46.1 (44.3-47.9)	45.8 (44.2-47.4)	46.1 (44.4-47.8)
MSA, Non-Principal City	41.6 (40.0-43.2)	42.7 (40.9-44.5)	42.2 (40.6-43.8)	42.8 (41.1-44.5)
Non-MSA	12.4 (11.6-13.2) ¶	11.2(10.4-12.0) ¶	12.0 (11.2-12.8) ¶	11.1 (10.4-11.8) ¶
Insurance Status				
Private Only	41.5 (39.9 -43.1)	42.7 (40.9 -44.5)	42.3 (40.7- 43.9)	42.6 (40.9-44.3)
Any Medicaid	47.5 (45.9-49.2)	46.6 (44.8-48.5)	47.8 (46.2-49.5)	47.4 (45.6-49.2)
Other	7.9 (6.9 -8.9)	7.7 (6.8-8.7)	7.1 (6.4-7.8)	7.3 (6.-8.1)
Uninsured	3.0 (2.5-3.6)	2.9 (2.3-3.5)	2.7 (2.3-3.1)	2.7 (2.3-3.1)
Mother's Race/Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic, White	51.7 (50.1-53.3)	51.3 (49.5-53.1)	52.6 (51.0-54.2)	51.9 (50.2-53.6)
Non-Hispanic, Black	13.5 (12.4-14.6)	13.4 (12.3-14.5)	13.2 (12.0-14.4)	13.4 (12.1-14.7)

Hispanic	23.3 (21.6-25.0)	23.3 (21.4-25.2)	23.6 (22.0-25.2)	23.6 (21.9-25.3)
Non-Hispanic, Other	11.5 (10.4-12.6)	11.9 (10.6 - 13.2)	10.7 (9.7-11.7)	11.1 (9.9-12.3)
Mother's Education				
Less than 12 years	15.1 (13.8-16.4)	14.9 (13.4-16.4)	16.0 (14.6-17.4)	15.8 (14.4-17.2)
12 years	25.5 (23.9-27.1)	25.7 (23.9-275)	23.8 (22.3-25.23)	24.1 (22.5-25.7)
More than 12 years, Non-College Graduate	23.0 (21.7-24.3)	22.3 (20.8-23.8)	22.4 (21.1-23.7)	22.0 (20.6-23.4)
College Graduate	36.4 (35.0-37.90)	37.1 (35.4-38.8)	37.7 (36.2-39.2)	38.1 (36.5-39.7)
Mother's Age				
Less than equal 19 years	0.1 (0-0.2)	0.1 (0, 0.2)	1.6 (0.8-2.4)	1.6 (0.8-2.5)
20 to 29 years	37.7 (36.1-39.3)	38.4 (36.6-40.2)	36.7 (35.1-38.3)	36.4 (34.8-38.0)
30 years or older	62.1 (60.5-63.7)	61.5 (59.7-63.3)	61.6 (60.0-63.2)	61.9 (60.2-63.6)

Abbreviations: CI=confidence interval, MSA = Metropolitan Statistical Area

* Single-frame is defined as households with only cellphones.

† Dual-frame is defined as households with both landlines and cell-phones.

§ Data for the 2016 survey year include children born during January 2013–May 2015 and for 2017 include children born during January 2014–May 2016.

¶ Statistically significantly difference in prevalence of factor between dual- and single-frame samples at p<0.05.